

**FARMALL® 20B**  
**FARMALL® 25B**  
Compact Tractor

**SERVICE MANUAL**

**Part number 47576301**

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# Contents

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## INTRODUCTION

Engine.....	10
[10.001] Engine and crankcase .....	10.1
[10.304] Engine lubrication system.....	10.2
[10.400] Engine cooling system .....	10.3
Front axle system .....	25
[25.100] Powered front axle .....	25.1
[25.102] Front bevel gear set and differential .....	25.2
[25.108] Final drive hub, steering knuckles, and shafts .....	25.3
Rear axle system.....	27
[27.106] Rear bevel gear set and differential.....	27.1
[27.124] Final drive hub, steering knuckles, and shafts .....	27.2
Hydrostatic drive.....	29
[29.100] Transmission and steering hydrostatic control .....	29.1
[29.202] Hydrostatic transmission .....	29.2
[29.204] Reservoir, cooler, and lines .....	29.3
[29.218] Pump and motor components.....	29.4
Power Take-Off (PTO).....	31
[31.101] Rear mechanical control .....	31.1
[31.104] Rear electro-hydraulic control.....	31.2
[31.110] One-speed rear Power Take-Off (PTO) .....	31.3
[31.120] Central Power Take-Off (PTO) .....	31.4
Brakes and controls .....	33
[33.110] Parking brake or parking lock .....	33.1
[33.120] Mechanical service brakes .....	33.2
Hydraulic systems.....	35

[35.000] Hydraulic systems .....	35.1
[35.104] Fixed displacement pump .....	35.2
[35.114] Three-point hitch control valve .....	35.3
[35.116] Three-point hitch cylinder .....	35.4
[35.204] Remote control valves .....	35.5
[35.300] Reservoir, cooler, and filters .....	35.6
[35.350] Safety and main relief valves .....	35.7
<b>Hitches, drawbars, and implement couplings .....</b>	<b>37</b>
[37.110] Rear three-point hitch .....	37.1
<b>Steering .....</b>	<b>41</b>
[41.106] Tie rods .....	41.1
[41.200] Hydraulic control components .....	41.2
[41.216] Cylinders .....	41.3
<b>Wheels .....</b>	<b>44</b>
[44.511] Front wheels .....	44.1
[44.520] Rear wheels .....	44.2
<b>Electrical systems .....</b>	<b>55</b>
[55.000] Electrical system .....	55.1
[55.010] Fuel injection system .....	55.2
[55.011] Fuel tank system .....	55.3
[55.012] Engine cooling system .....	55.4
[55.013] Engine oil system .....	55.5
[55.031] Parking brake electrical system .....	55.6
[55.048] Rear Power Take-Off (PTO) control system .....	55.7
[55.100] Harnesses and connectors .....	55.8
[55.201] Engine starting system .....	55.9
[55.202] Cold start aid .....	55.10
[55.302] Battery .....	55.11

[55.404] External lighting .....	55.12
[55.405] External lighting switches and relays .....	55.13
[55.408] Warning indicators, alarms, and instruments .....	55.14
<b>Platform, cab, bodywork, and decals .....</b>	<b>90</b>
[90.120] Mechanically-adjusted operator seat.....	90.1



# INTRODUCTION

# Contents

---

## INTRODUCTION

Foreword .....	3
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Foreword .....	4
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
International symbols .....	5
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Safety rules .....	6
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Basic instructions - Important notice regarding equipment servicing .....	11
FARMALL B	
Basic instructions - Shop and Assembly .....	12
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Basic instructions Hardware .....	14
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Torque Specification Tables .....	15
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
General specification .....	20
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
General specification - Biodiesel Fuels .....	24
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Dimension .....	25
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Consumables .....	28
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	
Product identification .....	29
Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT	

## Foreword

Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT

This repair manual provides the technical information needed to properly service the CASE IH models Farmall 20B and 25B tractors. Use this manual in conjunction with the operator's manual for complete operation, adjustment, and maintenance information

On CASE IH equipment, left and right are determined by standing behind the unit, looking in the direction of travel.

## Foreword

Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT

Soil, air, and water are vital factors of agriculture and life in general. When legislation does not yet rule the treatment of some of the substances required by advanced technology, sound judgment should govern the use and disposal of products of a chemical and petrochemical nature.

**NOTE:** *The following are recommendations that may be of assistance:*

- Become acquainted with and ensure that you understand the relative legislation applicable to your country.
- Where no legislation exists, obtain information from suppliers of oils, filters, batteries, fuels, antifreeze, cleaning agents, etc., with regard to their effect on man and nature and how to safely store, use, and dispose of these substances.
- Agricultural consultants will, in many cases, be able to help you as well.

## Helpful hints

- Avoid filling tanks using cans or inappropriate pressurized fuel delivery systems that may cause considerable spillage.
- In general, avoid skin contact with all fuels, oils, acids, solvents, etc. Most of them contain substances that may be harmful to your health.
- Modern oils contain additives. Do not burn contaminated fuels and or waste oils in ordinary heating systems.
- Avoid spillage when draining off used engine coolant mixtures, engine, gearbox and hydraulic oils, brake fluids, etc. Do not mix drained brake fluids or fuels with lubricants. Store them safely until they can be disposed of in a proper way to comply with local legislation and available resources.
- Modern coolant mixtures, i.e. antifreeze and other additives, should be replaced every two years. They should not be allowed to get into the soil, but should be collected and disposed of properly.
- Do not open the air-conditioning system yourself. It contains gases that should not be released into the atmosphere. Your CASE IH dealer or air conditioning specialist has a special extractor for this purpose and will have to recharge the system properly.
- Repair any leaks or defects in the engine cooling or hydraulic system immediately.
- Do not increase the pressure in a pressurized circuit as this may lead to a component failure.
- Protect hoses during welding as penetrating weld splatter may burn a hole or weaken them, allowing the loss of oils, coolant, etc.



# International symbols

Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT

As a guide to the operation of the machine, various universal symbols have been utilized on the instruments, controls, switches, and fuse box. The symbols are shown below with an indication of their meaning.

 Thermostart starting aid	 Radio	 PTO	 Position Control
 Alternator charge	 KAM Keep alive memory	 N Transmission in neutral	 Draft Control
 Fuel level	 Turn signals	 Creeper gears	 Accessory socket
 Automatic Fuel shut-off	 Turn signals -one trailer	 Slow or low setting	 Implement socket
 Engine speed (rev/min x 100)	 Turn signals -two trailers	 Fast or high setting	 %age slip
 Hours recorded	 Front wind-screen wash/wipe	 Ground speed	 Hitch raise (rear)
 Engine oil pressure	 Rear wind-screen wash/wipe	 Differential lock	 Hitch lower (rear)
 Engine coolant temperature	 Heater temperature control	 Rear axle oil temperature	 Hitch height limit (rear)
 Coolant level	 Heater fan	 Transmission oil pressure	 Hitch height limit (front)
 Tractor lights	 Air conditioner	 FWD engaged	 Hitch disabled
 Headlamp main beam	 Air filter blocked	 FWD dis-engaged	 Hydraulic and transmission filters
 Headlamp dipped beam	 Parking brake	 Warning!	 Remote valve extend
 Work lamps	 Brake fluid level	 Hazard warning lights	 Remote valve retract
 Stop lamps	 Trailer brake	 Variable control	 Remote valve float
 Horn	 Roof beacon	 Pressurised! Open carefully	 Malfunction! See Operator's Manual
	 Warning! Corrosive substance		 Malfunction! (alternative symbol)

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## Safety rules

Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT


### Personal safety





This is the safety alert symbol. It is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible death or injury.

Throughout this manual and on machine decals, you will find the signal words DANGER, WARNING, and CAUTION followed by special instructions. These precautions are intended for the personal safety of you and those working with you.

Read and understand all the safety messages in this manual before you operate or service the machine.

 **DANGER** indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury. The color associated with DANGER is RED.

 **WARNING** indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury. The color associated with WARNING is ORANGE.

 **CAUTION**, used with the safety alert symbol, indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury. The color associated with CAUTION is YELLOW.

## FAILURE TO FOLLOW DANGER, WARNING, AND CAUTION MESSAGES COULD RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

### Machine safety

**NOTICE:** Notice indicates a situation which, if not avoided, could result in machine or property damage. The color associated with Notice is BLUE.

Throughout this manual you will find the signal word Notice followed by special instructions to prevent machine or property damage. The word Notice is used to address practices not related to personal safety.

### Information

**NOTE:** Note indicates additional information which clarifies steps, procedures, or other information in this manual.

Throughout this manual you will find the word Note followed by additional information about a step, procedure, or other information in the manual. The word Note is not intended to address personal safety or property damage.

## ACCIDENT PREVENTION

Most accidents or injuries that occur in workshops are the result of a non compliance to simple and fundamental safety regulations. For this reason, IN MOST CASES THESE ACCIDENTS CAN BE AVOIDED by foreseeing possible causes and consequently acting with the necessary caution and care.

Accidents may occur with all types of machines, regardless of how well the machine in question was designed and built.

A careful and informed service technician is the best guarantee against accidents.

Decisive awareness of the most basic safety rule is normally sufficient to avoid many serious accident.

**▲ WARNING**

**Unexpected machine movement!**

**Disengage power, shut down the tractor, and be sure that all moving parts have stopped before servicing, adjusting, cleaning, or unclogging the equipment.  
Failure to comply could result in death or serious injury.**

W0924A

**▲ WARNING**

**Pressurized system!**

**Never attempt to drain fluids or remove filters when the engine is running. Turn off the engine and relieve all pressure from pressurized systems before servicing the machine.  
Failure to comply could result in death or serious injury.**

W0905A

**SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR FLUID POWER SYSTEMS AND COMPONENTS - HYDRAULICS (EUROPEAN STANDARD PR EM 982)**

Flexible hose assemblies must not be constructed from hoses which have been previously used as part of a hose assembly.

Do not weld hydraulic piping.

When flexible hoses or piping are damaged, replace them immediately.

It is forbidden to modify a hydraulic accumulator by machining, welding or any other means.

Before removing hydraulic accumulators for servicing, the liquid pressure in the accumulators must be reduced to zero.

Pressure check on hydraulic accumulators shall be carried out by method recommended by the accumulator manufacturer.

Care must be taken not to exceed the maximum allowable pressure of the accumulator. After any check or adjustment there must be no leakage of gas.

**SAFETY RULES**

A careful operator is the best operator. Most accidents can be avoided by observing certain precautions. To help prevent accidents, read and take the following precautions before operating this tractor. Equipment should be operated only by those who are responsible and instructed to do so.

**THE TRACTOR**

1. Read the Operator's Manual carefully before using the tractor. Lack of operating knowledge can lead to accidents.
2. Use an approved roll bar and seat belt for safe operation. Overturning a tractor without a roll bar can result in death or injury. If your tractor is not equipped with a roll bar and seat belt, see your CASE IH Dealer.
3. Always use the seat belt. The only instance when the seat belt should not be used is if the roll bar has been removed from the tractor or folding ROPS is in down position.
4. If a front end loader is to be installed, always use a FOPS (Falling Object Protective Structure) canopy to avoid injury from falling objects.
5. Use the handholds and step plates when getting on and off the tractor to prevent falls. Keep steps and platform cleared of mud and debris.
6. Do not permit anyone but the operator to ride on the tractor. There is no safe place for extra riders.
7. Keep all safety decals clean of dirt and grime, and replace all missing, illegible, or damaged safety decals. See the list of decals in the Decal section of this manual.

**SERVICING THE TRACTOR**

1. The cooling system operates under pressure which is controlled by the radiator cap. It is dangerous to remove the cap while the system is hot. Always turn the cap slowly to the first stop and allow pressure to escape before removing the cap entirely.

## INTRODUCTION

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2. Keep any type of open flame away from the tractor and do not smoke while refueling. Wait for the engine to cool before refueling.
3. Keep the tractor and equipment, particularly brakes and steering, maintained in a reliable and satisfactory condition to ensure your safety and comply with legal requirements.
4. Keep open flame or cold weather starting aids away from the battery to prevent fires or explosions. Use jumper cables according to instructions to prevent sparks which could cause explosion.
5. Stop the engine before performing any service on the tractor.
6. Escaping hydraulic/diesel fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury. If fluid is injected into the skin, obtain medical attention immediately or gangrene may result.
  - DO NOT use your hand to check for leaks.
  - Use a piece of cardboard or paper to search for leaks.
  - Stop the engine and relieve pressure before connecting or disconnecting lines.
  - Tighten all connections before starting the engine or pressurizing lines.
7. Do not modify or permit anyone else to modify or alter this tractor or any of its components or functions without first consulting a CASE IH Dealer.
8. The fuel oil in the injection system is under high pressure and can penetrate the skin. Unqualified persons should not remove or attempt to adjust a pump, injector, nozzle, or any other part of the fuel injection system. Failure to follow these instructions can result in serious injury.
9. Continuous long-term contact with used engine oil may cause skin cancer. Avoid prolonged contact with used engine oil. Wash skin promptly with soap and water.
10. Some components of your tractor, such as gaskets and friction surfaces (brake linings, clutch linings, etc.) may contain asbestos. Breathing asbestos dust is dangerous to your health. You are advised to have any maintenance or repair on such components carried out by an authorized CASE IH Dealer. However, if service operations are to be undertaken on parts that contain asbestos, the essential precautions listed below must be observed:
  - Work out of doors or in a well ventilated area.
  - Dust found on the tractor or produced during work on the tractor should be removed by extraction, not by blowing.
  - Dust waste should be dampened, placed in a sealed container, and marked to ensure safe disposal.
  - If any cutting, drilling, etc. is attempted on materials containing asbestos, the item should be dampened and only hand tools or low speed power tools used.

## OPERATING THE TRACTOR

1. Before starting the tractor, apply the parking brake, place the PTO lever in the 'OFF' position, the lift control lever in the down position, the remote control valve levers in the neutral position, and the transmission in neutral.
2. Always sit in the tractor seat when starting the engine or operating controls. Do not start the engine or operate controls while standing beside the tractor.
3. Do not bypass the neutral start switches. Consult your CASE IH Dealer if your neutral start controls malfunction. Use jumper cables only in the recommended manner. Improper use can result in tractor runaway.
4. Avoid accidental contact with the gear shift lever while the engine is running, as this can cause unexpected tractor movement.
5. Before getting off the tractor, disengage the PTO, turn the engine off, and apply the parking brake. Never get off the tractor while it is in motion.
6. Do not park the tractor on a steep incline.
7. Do not operate the tractor engine in an enclosed building without adequate ventilation. Exhaust fumes can cause death or illness.
8. If the power steering or engine ceases operating, stop the tractor immediately.
9. Pull only from the drawbar or the lower link drawbar in the down position. Use only a drawbar pin that locks in place. Pulling from the tractor rear axle or any point above the axle may cause the tractor to upset.
10. If the front end of the tractor tends to rise when heavy implements are attached to the three-point hitch, install front end or front wheel weights. Do not operate the tractor with a light front end.

## INTRODUCTION

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11. Always set the hydraulic selector lever in position control when attaching or transporting equipment. Ensure hydraulic couplers are properly mounted and will disconnect safely in case of accidental detachment of implement
12. Do not leave equipment in the raised position.
13. Use the flasher/turn signal lights and SMV signs when traveling on public roads both day and night (unless prohibited by law).
14. When operating at night, adjust lights to prevent blinding oncoming drivers.

### DRIVING THE TRACTOR

1. Watch where you are going, especially at row ends, on roads, around trees and low hanging obstacles.
2. To avoid upsets, drive the tractor with care and at a safe speed. Use extra caution when operating over rough ground, when crossing ditches or slopes, and when turning corners.
3. To provide two-wheel braking, lock tractor brake pedals together when transporting on roads.
4. Do not coast or free wheel down hills. Use the same gear when going downhill as is used when going uphill.
5. Any towed vehicle with a total weight exceeding that of the towing tractor should be equipped with brakes for safe operation.
6. If the tractor becomes stuck or the tires become frozen to the ground, back up the tractor to prevent upset.
7. Always check overhead clearance, especially when transporting the tractor.
8. When operating at night, adjust lights to prevent blinding oncoming drivers.

### OPERATING THE PTO

1. When operating PTO driven equipment, shut off the engine and wait until the PTO stops before getting off the tractor and disconnecting the equipment.
2. Do not wear loose clothing when operating the power take-off or when near rotating equipment.
3. When operating stationary PTO driven equipment, always place all gear shift levers in neutral position.
4. To avoid injury, do not clean, adjust, unclog, or service PTO driven equipment when the tractor engine is running.
5. Ensure the PTO master shield is installed at all times. Always replace the PTO shield cap when the PTO is not in use.

### DIESEL FUEL

1. UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES should gasoline, alcohol, or blended fuels be added to diesel fuel. These combinations can create an increased fire or explosive hazard. Such blends are more explosive than pure gasoline in a closed container such as a fuel tank. **DO NOT USE THESE BLENDS.**
2. Never remove the fuel cap or refuel with the engine running or hot.
3. Do not smoke while refueling or when standing near fuel.
4. Maintain control of the fuel filler pipe nozzle when filling the tank.
5. Do not fill the fuel tank to capacity. Allow room for expansion.
6. Wipe up spilled fuel immediately.
7. Always tighten the fuel tank cap securely.
8. If the original fuel tank cap is lost, replace it with a CASE IH approved cap. A non-approved, proprietary cap may not be safe.
9. Keep equipment clean and properly maintained.
10. Do not drive equipment near open fires.
11. Never use fuel for cleaning purposes.
12. Arrange fuel purchases so that winter grade fuels are not held over and used in the spring.

### SAFETY FRAME (ROPS)

Your CASE IH tractor is equipped with a safety frame. It must be maintained in a serviceable condition. Be careful when driving through doorways or working in confined spaces with low headroom.

## INTRODUCTION

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UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES should you:

- Modify, drill, or alter the safety frame in any way. Doing so may render you liable to legal prosecution.
- Attempt to straighten or weld any part of the main frame or retaining brackets which have suffered damage. Doing so may weaken the structure and endanger your safety.
- Secure any parts on the main frame or attach your safety frame with anything other than the special high tensile bolts and nuts specified.
- Attach chains or ropes to the main frame for pulling purposes.
- Take unnecessary risks even though your safety frame affords you the maximum protection possible.

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## **Basic instructions - Important notice regarding equipment servicing**

FARMALL B

All repair and maintenance work listed in this manual must be carried out only by qualified dealership personnel, strictly complying with the instructions given, and using, whenever possible, the special tools.

Anyone who performs repair and maintenance operations without complying with the procedures provided herein shall be responsible for any subsequent damages.

The manufacturer and all the organizations of its distribution chain, including - without limitation - national, regional, or local dealers, reject any responsibility for damages caused by parts and/or components not approved by the manufacturer, including those used for the servicing or repair of the product manufactured or marketed by the manufacturer. In any case, no warranty is given or attributed on the product manufactured or marketed by the manufacturer in case of damages caused by parts and/or components not approved by the manufacturer.

The information in this manual is up-to-date at the date of the publication. It is the policy of the manufacturer for continuous improvement. Some information could not be updated due to modifications of a technical or commercial type, or changes to the laws and regulations of different countries.

In case of questions, refer to your CASE IH Sales and Service Networks.

## Basic instructions - Shop and Assembly

Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT

### SHIMMING

For each adjustment operation, select adjusting shims and measure individually using a micrometer, then add up the recorded values. Do not rely on measuring the entire shimming set, which may be incorrect, or the rated value indicated on each shim.

### ROTATING SHAFT SEALS

For correct rotating shaft seal installation, proceed as follows:

- before assembly, allow the seal to soak in the oil it will be sealing for at least thirty minutes.
- thoroughly clean the shaft and check that the working surface on the shaft is not damaged.
- position the sealing lip facing the fluid; with hydrodynamic lips, take into consideration the shaft rotation direction and position the grooves so that they will deviate the fluid towards the inner side of the seal.
- coat the sealing lip with a thin layer of lubricant (use oil rather than grease) and fill the gap between the sealing lip and the dust lip on double lip seals with grease.
- insert the seal in its seat and press down using a flat punch or seal installation tool. Do not tap the seal with a hammer or mallet.
- whilst inserting the seal, check that it is perpendicular to the seat; once settled, make sure that it makes contact with the thrust element, if required.
- to prevent damaging the seal lip on the shaft, position a protective guard during installation operations.

### O-RING SEALS

Lubricate the O-RING seals before inserting them in the seats, this will prevent them from overturning and twisting, which would jeopardise sealing efficiency.

### SEALING COMPOUNDS

Apply one of the following sealing compounds on the mating surfaces when specified: SILMATE® RTV1473, or LOCTITE® RTV 598 or LOCTITE® INSTANT GASKET 587 BLUE. Before applying the sealing compound, prepare the surfaces as directed on product container or as follows:

- remove any incrustations using a metal brush.
- thoroughly de-grease the surfaces using a locally approved cleaning agent such as safety solvent or brake parts cleaner.

### SPARE PARTS

Only use "CNH Original Parts" or " CASE IH Parts".

Only genuine spare parts guarantee the same quality, duration and safety as original parts, as they are the same parts that are assembled during standard production. Only "CNH Original Parts" or " CASE IH Parts" can offer this guarantee.

When ordering spare parts, always provide the following information:

- machine model (commercial name) and serial number
- part number of the ordered part, which can be found in the "Microfiches" or the "Service Parts Catalogue", used for order processing



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## PROTECTING THE ELECTRONIC/ ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS DURING CHARGING OR WELDING

To avoid damage to the electronic/electrical systems, always observe the following:

1. Never make or break any of the charging circuit connections, including the battery connections, when the engine is running.
2. Never short any of the charging components to ground.
3. Always disconnect the ground cable from the battery before arc welding on the combine or on any header attached to the combine.
  - position the welder ground clamp as close to the welding area as possible
  - if welding in close proximity to a computer module, then the module should be removed from the combine
  - never allow welding cables to lay on, near or across any electrical wiring or electronic component while welding is in progress
4. Always disconnect the negative cable from the battery when charging the battery in the combine with a battery charger.

**NOTICE:** *If welding must be performed on the unit, either the combine or the header (if it is attached), the battery ground cable must be disconnected from the combine battery. The electronic monitoring system and charging system will be damaged if this is not done.*

Remove the battery ground cable. Reconnect the cable when welding is completed.



**Battery acid causes severe burns. Batteries contain sulfuric acid. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Antidote - EXTERNAL: flush with water. INTERNAL: drink large quantities of water or milk. Follow with milk of magnesia, beaten egg or vegetables oil. Call physician immediately. EYES: flush with water for 15 minutes and get prompt medical attention.**

84-110

## TOOLS

The tools that CASE IH suggests and illustrate in this manual have been:

- specifically researched and designed for use with CASE IH machines
- essential for reliable repair operations
- accurately built and rigorously tested so as to offer efficient and long-lasting operation

By using these tools, repair personnel will benefit from:

- operating in optimal technical conditions
- obtaining the best results
- saving time and effort
- working in safe conditions

**NOTE:** *The terms "front", "rear", "right-hand" and "left-hand" (when referred to different parts) are determined from the rear, facing in the direction of travel of the machine during operation.*

## Basic instructions Hardware

Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT

### General

Your tractor has been built using metric hardware.

**NOTE:** *Be sure to use the hardware specified when using tapped holes, as trying to install a metric bolt in an inch thread, or an inch bolt in a metric thread, will damage the thread.*

Certain hardware must be tightened to specific torque specifications. If specific torque specifications are not noted, tighten the hardware to the standard torque chart specification listed in this manual.

### Plating

Hardware used on CASE IH balers is plated with zinc chromate (gold color). Gold colored hardware has different torquing requirements from unplated or zinc plated (silver color) hardware because of the difference in the coefficient of friction of the plating material. The torque charts in this manual list the correct specifications for gold, silver, and unplated bolts.

### Nut Tightening

Whenever possible, the nut should be tightened, not the head of the bolt. When tightening using the bolt head, the clamp load can be lost because some of the torque applied twists the bolt instead of tensioning (stretching) it. The tension on the bolt is what holds the joint together.

Approximately 90% of the torque applied during assembly goes to overcoming friction between the parts. The other 10% is used to tension (stretch) the bolt. After assembly, the frictional forces disappear, which is the basis for the saying 'If it does not fail during assembly, it will not fail in service.' The bolt may later fail due to other factors, but not from being over tightened.

### Locknuts

Most locknuts are coated with a special lubricant that is dry to the touch. Anytime a locknut is used, a lower than normal torque is required. Refer to the torque charts in this manual for specific values.

### Jam Nuts

When using a jam nut to lock a regular nut, the jam nut should be installed first and tightened to one half the recommended torque, then held in place while installing a regular nut to the recommended torque.

### Thread Lubrication

The addition of antiseize compound, Molykote, oil, graphite, or any other lubricant to a bolt decreases the friction between it and a nut. This makes it necessary to reduce the recommended torque to prevent over tensioning of the bolt. When using the torque charts in this manual, decrease the value by 20% whenever a lubricant is used.

# Torque Specification Tables

Farmall 20B INT, Farmall 25B INT

## Standard Bolt Hardware & Hydraulic Connector Torques, Specifications and Information

This specification establishes general torque values to be used in bolted joints for metric and inch hardware. This specification is assumed to apply unless another specification (standard or specified requirement) is indicated in the repair manual.

NOTE: These Standards do not include electrical or hydraulic components, they are referred to in their specific charts or tables.

### INCH 'NON-FLANGED' HARDWARE AND LOCKNUTS {MINIMUM HARDWARE TIGHTENING TORQUES}

IN NEWTON-METERS (FOOT-POUNDS) FOR NORMAL ASSEMBLY APPLICATIONS								
Nominal Size	SAE GRADE 2		SAE GRADE 5		SAE GRADE 8		LOCKNUTS	
	Unplated or Plated Silver	Plated w/ZnCr Gold	Unplated or Plated Silver	Plated w/ZnCr Gold	Unplated or Plated Silver	Plated w/ZnCr Gold	Gr.B w/Gr5 Bolt	Gr.C w/Gr8 Bolt
1/4	6.2 (55)*	8.1 (72)*	9.7 (86)*	13 (112)*	14 (121)*	18 (157)*	8.5 (75)*	12.2 (109)*
5/16	13 (115)*	17 (149)*	20 (178)*	26 (229)*	28 (21)	37 (27)	17.5 (155)*	25 (220)*
3/8	23 (17)	30 (22)	35 (26)	46 (34)	50 (37)	65 (48)	31 (23)	44 (33)
7/16	37 (27)	47 (35)	57 (42)	73 (54)	80 (59)	104 (77)	50 (37)	71 (53)
1/2	57 (42)	73 (54)	87 (64)	113 (83)	123 (91)	159 (117)	76 (56)	108 (80)
9/16	81 (60)	104 (77)	125 (92)	163 (120)	176 (130)	229 (169)	111 (82)	156 (115)
5/8	112 (83)	145 (107)	174 (128)	224 (165)	244 (180)	316 (233)	153 (113)	215 (159)
3/4	198 (146)	256 (189)	306 (226)	397 (293)	432 (319)	560 (413)	271 (200)	383 (282)
7/8	193 (142)	248 (183)	495 (365)	641 (473)	698 (515)	904 (667)	437 (323)	617 (455)
1	289 (213)	373 (275)	742 (547)	960 (708)	1048 (773)	1356 (1000)	654 (483)	924 (681)

NOTE: Torque values shown with \* are inch pounds.

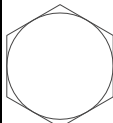




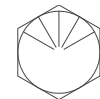
**NOTICE:** Values shown on these charts are minimum hardware tightening torques unless otherwise stated.

### METRIC 'NON-FLANGED' HARDWARE AND LOCKNUTS {MINIMUM HARDWARE TIGHTENING TORQUES}

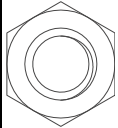

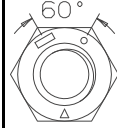
IN NEWTON-METERS (FOOT-POUNDS) FOR NORMAL ASSEMBLY APPLICATIONS							
Nominal Size	CLASS 5.8		CLASS 8.8		CLASS 10.9		LOCK-NUTS
	Unplated	Plated w/ZnCr	Unplated	Plated w/ZnCr	Unplated	Plated w/ZnCr	Cl.8 w/Cl8.8 Bolt
M4	1.7 (15)*	2.2 (19)*	2.6 (23)*	3.4 (30)*	3.7 (33)*	4.8 (42)*	2.3 (20)*
M6	5.8 (51)*	7.6 (67)*	8.9 (79)*	12 (102)*	13 (115)*	17 (150)*	7.8 (69)*
M8	14 (124)*	18 (159)*	22 (195)*	28 (21)	31 (23)	40 (30)	19 (169)*
M10	28 (21)	36 (27)	43 (32)	56 (41)	61 (45)	79 (58)	38 (28)
M12	49 (36)	63 (46)	75 (55)	97 (72)	107 (79)	138 (102)	66 (49)
M16	121 (89)	158 (117)	186 (137)	240 (177)	266 (196)	344 (254)	164 (121)
M20	237 (175)	307 (226)	375 (277)	485 (358)	519 (383)	671 (495)	330 (243)
M24	411 (303)	531 (392)	648 (478)	839 (619)	897 (662)	1160 (855)	572 (422)

NOTE: Torque values shown with \* are inch pounds.




### SAE HARDWARE IDENTIFICATION CHART

Grade	1 or 2	5	8
SAE Markings for Bolts and Cap Screws		  	 

INTRODUCTION

<b>SAE Markings for Hex Nuts</b>			
<b>Grade A-B-C Locknuts</b>	<b>A (No Notches)</b>	<b>B (Three Marks)</b>	<b>C (Six Marks)</b>

**METRIC HARDWARE IDENTIFICATION CHART**

<b>Class</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>
			
<b>Hex Cap Screw and Carriage Bolts</b>	Located on the face or flat, on the cap of the bolt	Located on the face or flat, on the cap of the bolt	Located on the face or flat, on the cap of the bolt
<b>Hex Nuts and Locknuts</b>	Located on the face or flat of the nut	Located on the face or flat of the nut	Located on the face or flat of the nut

**Metric cap screws and nuts are identified by the grade number stamped on the head of the cap screw or on the surface of the nuts. U.S. customary cap screws are identified by radial lines stamped on the head of the cap screw.**

**DEFINITIONS:**

1. Break-Away Torque - Torque measured in the direction of tightening, the moment before the bolt/nut starts to turn.
2. Clamping Force - Force equal to the tension in the fastener that clamps the parts together.
3. Stabilized Torque - Torque measured on a joint that has had a settling time after fastener installation, and the torque is measured in the direction of tightening, the moment after the bolt/nut begins to turn.
4. Proof Load - Safe test load for fasteners, approximately 10% below the yield load.
5. Torque - Force on the wrench handle times the handle length.
6. Torque and Turn - Bolting method utilizing a torque sufficient to close the joint, followed by rotation of a specific angle to obtain the desired bolt stretch.
7. Torque to Yield - Bolting method that tightens the joint until 0.2% yield is detected. Generally requires a computer monitored tightening tool.
8. Target Torque - Torque specified by engineering, generally nominal torque.
9. Ultimate Load - Load when bolt failure occurs.
10. Yield Load - Load when 0.2% deformation occurs.

**NOTE:** Fasteners should be replaced with the same or higher grade. If higher grade fasteners are used, these should only be tightened to the strength of the original. When replacing cap screws, always use a cap screw of the same measurement and strength as the cap screw being replaced.

**NOTE:** Make sure the fasteners threads are clean, and that thread engagement is started. This will prevent them from failing when being tightened. Assure that joints that utilize threaded fasteners are properly tightened, and that they remain tight during the period of their intended usage.

**NOTE:** Tighten plastic insert or crimped steel-type lock nuts to approximately 50 % of table torque, applied to the nut, not the bolt head. Tighten toothed or serrated type lock nuts to their full torque value.

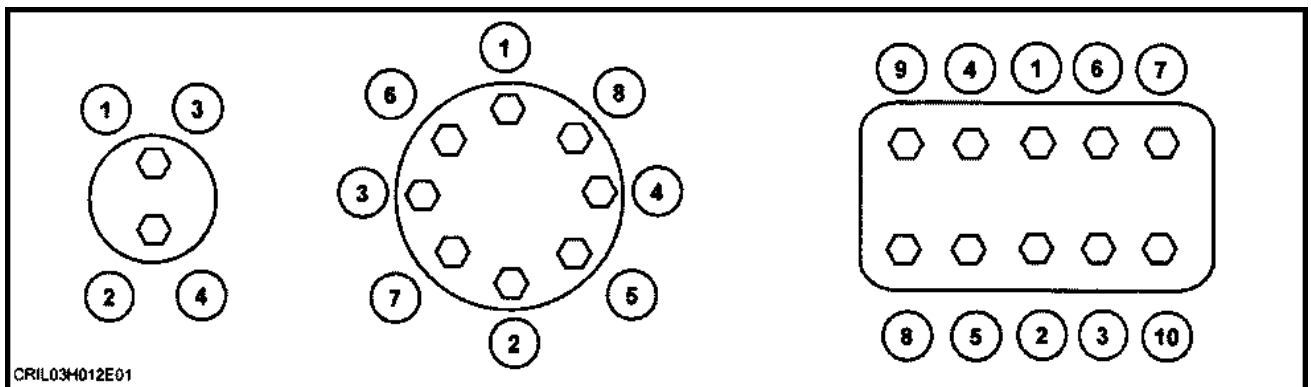
**NOTE:** Always use the torque values listed in the supplied charts in this section when values are not supplied in a procedure.

**NOTE:** DO NOT use these torque values when values are given in a specified procedure.

**NOTE:** Reuse of fasteners. Fasteners that have been tightened above yield point during assembly should not be reused after disassembly. They have been permanently deformed and the elastic range has been shifted closer to the ultimate tensile point.

**NOTE:** Torque and Turn is a recommended procedure for manufacturing and service when sophisticated tools are not available, especially for large diameter fasteners.

**NOTE:** Large diameter fasteners, unless specifically stated, should be tightened in sequence using the related torque chart below, at a low torque that is sufficient until the joint is closed. Each bolt is then rotated 90 degrees in sequence. Each bolt is then rotated another 90 degrees in sequence. The result is a clamp load above the yield point. This procedure results in a consistent clamp load. The fasteners should not be reused after disassembly.



**NOTE:** Shown above is the suggested initial torque tightening sequences for general applications, tighten in sequence from item 1 through to the last item of hardware.

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