

# **CASE Engines 668T/M2 and 668T/E2**

**Service Manual**

**Bur 6-47950NA**



# ENGINES

## F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL



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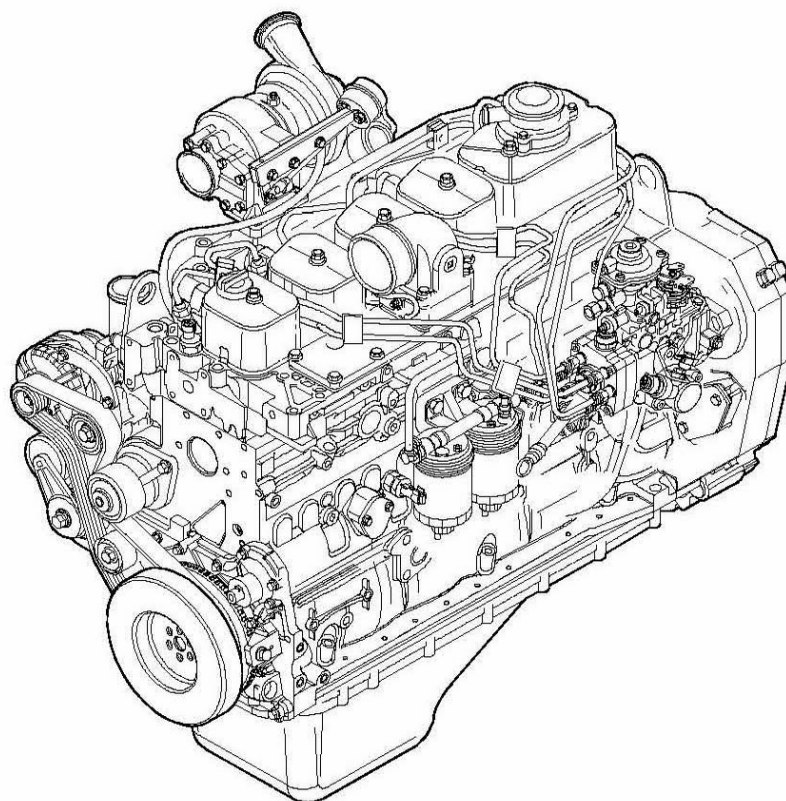
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ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL

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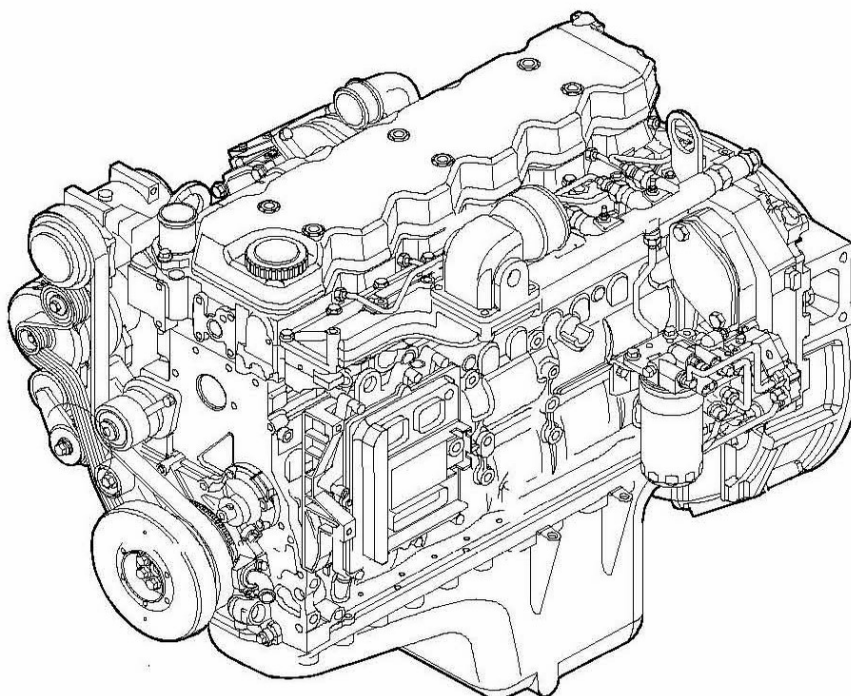
Figure 1



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ENGINE F4GE0684F

Figure 2



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ENGINE F4HE0684J

## ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL

## DESCRIPTION OF MAIN MECHANIC ENGINE COMPONENTS

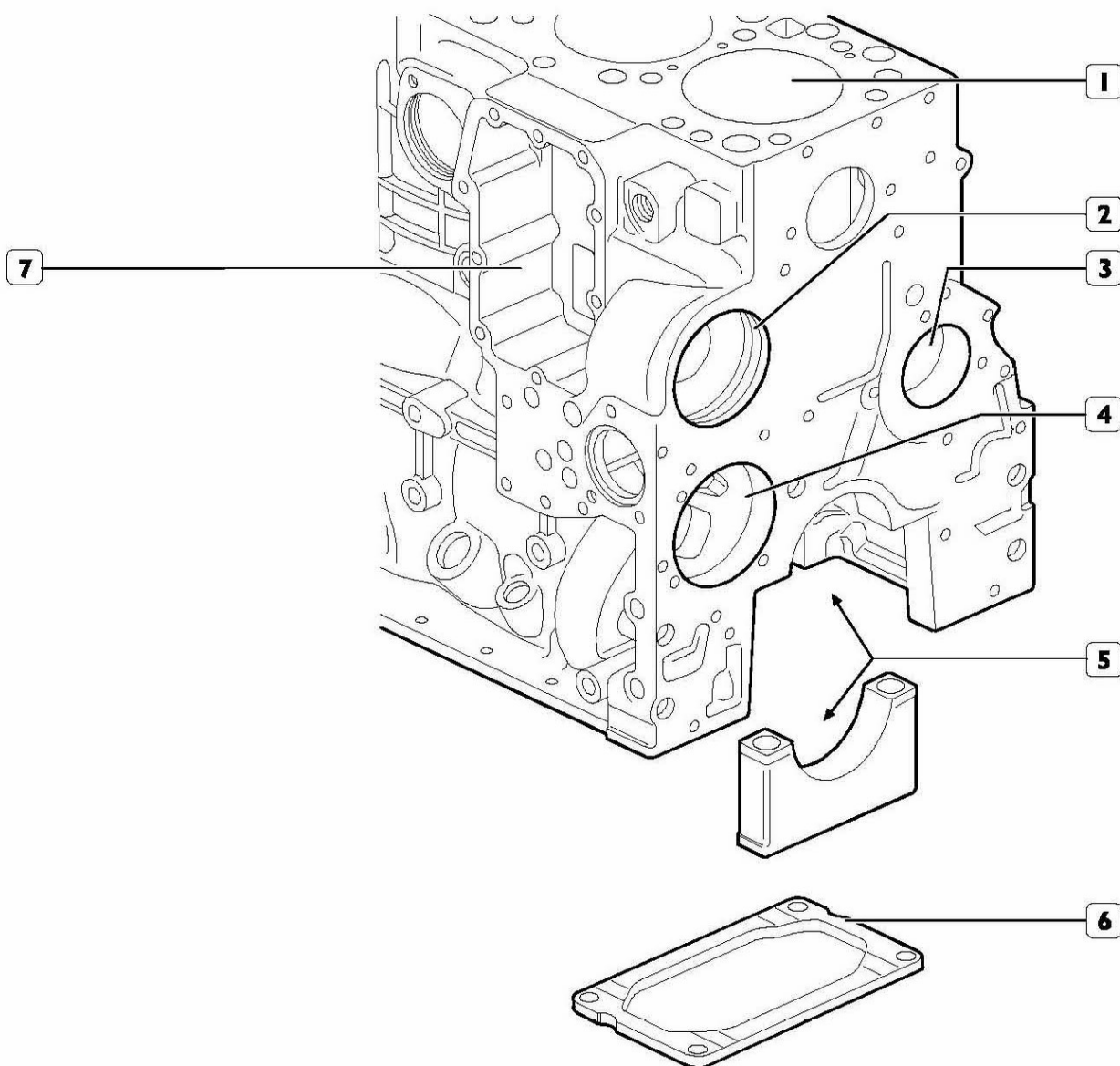
**Crankcase**

It consists of a cast-iron structure in which the following items are realized: cylinder liners (1); bed supports (5) and seats for: distributing shaft bushings (3), tappets, water/oil heat exchanger (7), water pump (2) and oil pump (4).

It also incorporates the coolant circulation chambers and the engine member lubricating circuit ducts.

Plate (6) is fitted to the lower part of the crankcase and ensures greater resistance to forces and stress.

Figure 5



**Drive shaft**

It is made of steel and rests on seven induction-hardened supports.

Inside the drive shaft are the lubricating oil ducts.

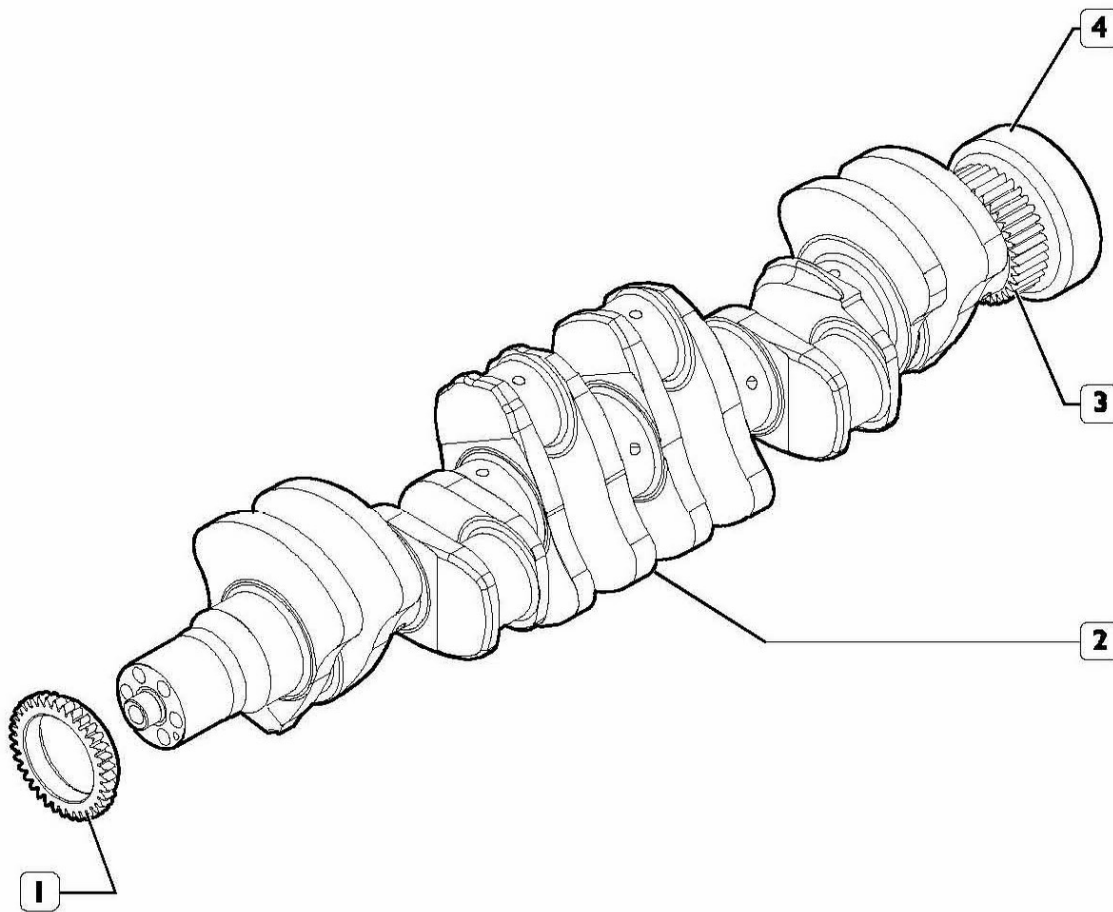
The following items are force-fitted on the front shank: oil pump drive gear, phonic wheel, damper flywheel and auxiliary component drive pulley.

The following items are force-fitted on the rear shank: distributing shaft drive gear and engine fly-wheel mounting hub.

The main half bearings are made of steel with anti-friction alloy coating.

The penultimate main half bearings are equipped with a shoulder to restrain the drive shaft end play. Parts (1) and (3) are mounted in an interfering manner on the rear shank and cannot be replaced.

Figure 6



1. Oil pump drive gear - 2. Drive shaft - 3. Valve gear drive gear -  
4. Flywheel attachment hub

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**Drive shaft seal rings**

The front and rear seal rings are of the "box" type, with radial seal.

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**ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL**

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**Connecting rods**

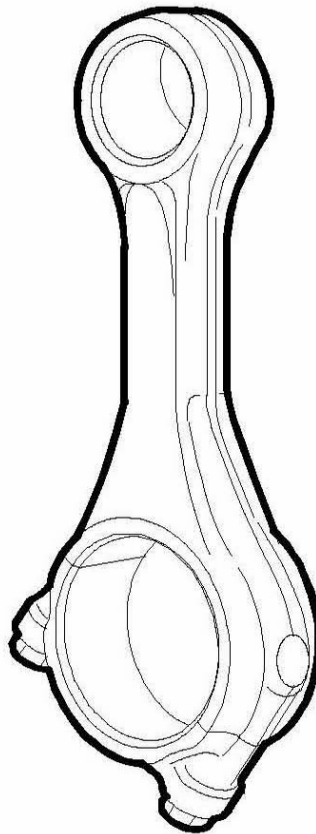
They are steel-stamped, of the oblique cut type, with separation of the cap obtained by an advanced technology (fracture split) instead of mechanic machining.

The connecting rod half bearings are made of steel, with anti-friction alloy coating.

Each connecting rod is marked:

- By a number (on the connecting rod body and cap) indicating its respective match and the cylinder in which it is mounted.
- By a letter (on the connecting rod body) indicating the weight class of the factory-assembled connecting rod.

Figure 7



### Pistons

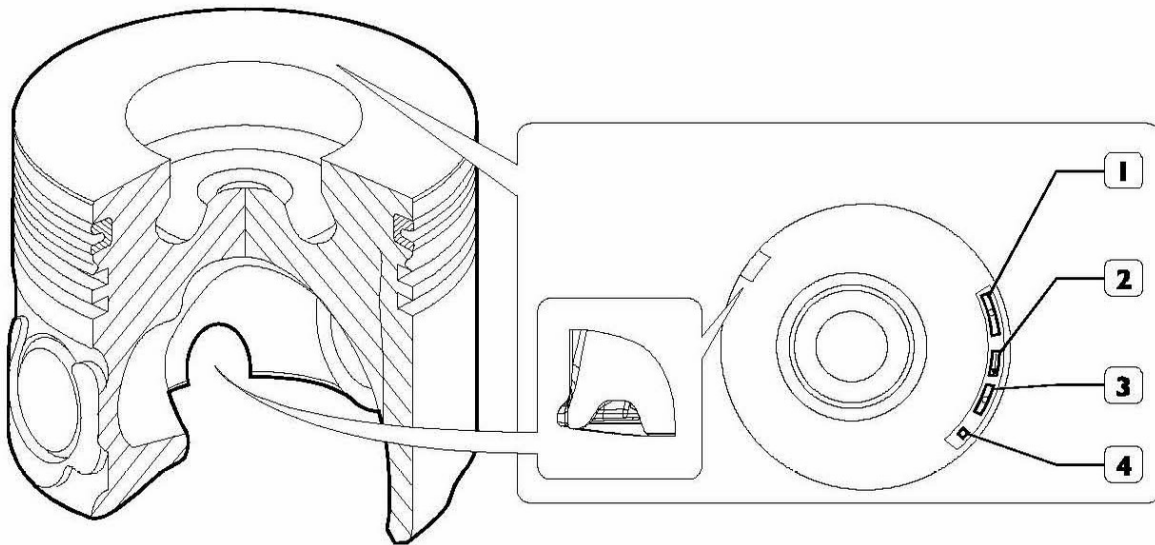
The combustion chamber is machined in the piston crown. The crown of the piston is cooled by the engine oil supplied by the sprayer.

There are three grooves that house the compression rings; the 1st of which is V shaped and is obtained using a cast iron insert.

The following references are engraved on the crown of the piston:

1. Spare part number and design change number.
2. Arrow indicating the assembly sign of the piston in the cylindrical liner; this must be facing towards the front side of the engine block.
3. Date of manufacture.
4. Stamp indicating testing of the 1st groove insert

Figure 8





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**ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL**


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**Distributing shaft**

The distributing shaft rests on seven supports in the crankcase.

The supports (front and rear) are equipped with steel bushings mounted in an interfering manner and coated with anti-friction material; two control eccen-

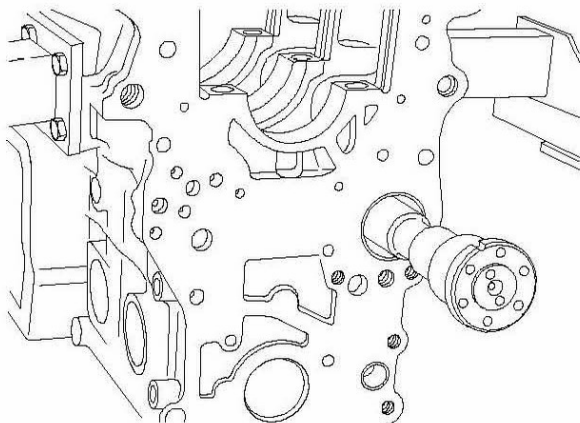
trics are provided for each cylinder.

**A.** Intake valve control

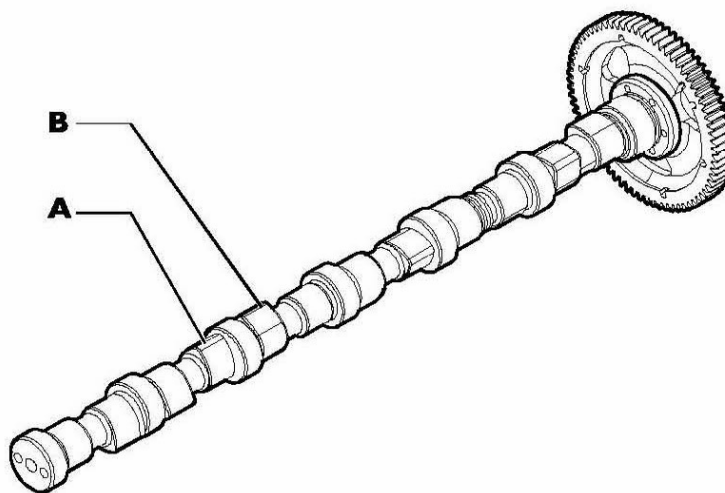
**B.** Exhaust valve control

The distributing shaft is controlled directly by the drive shaft by means of straight-tooth gears.

Figure 9



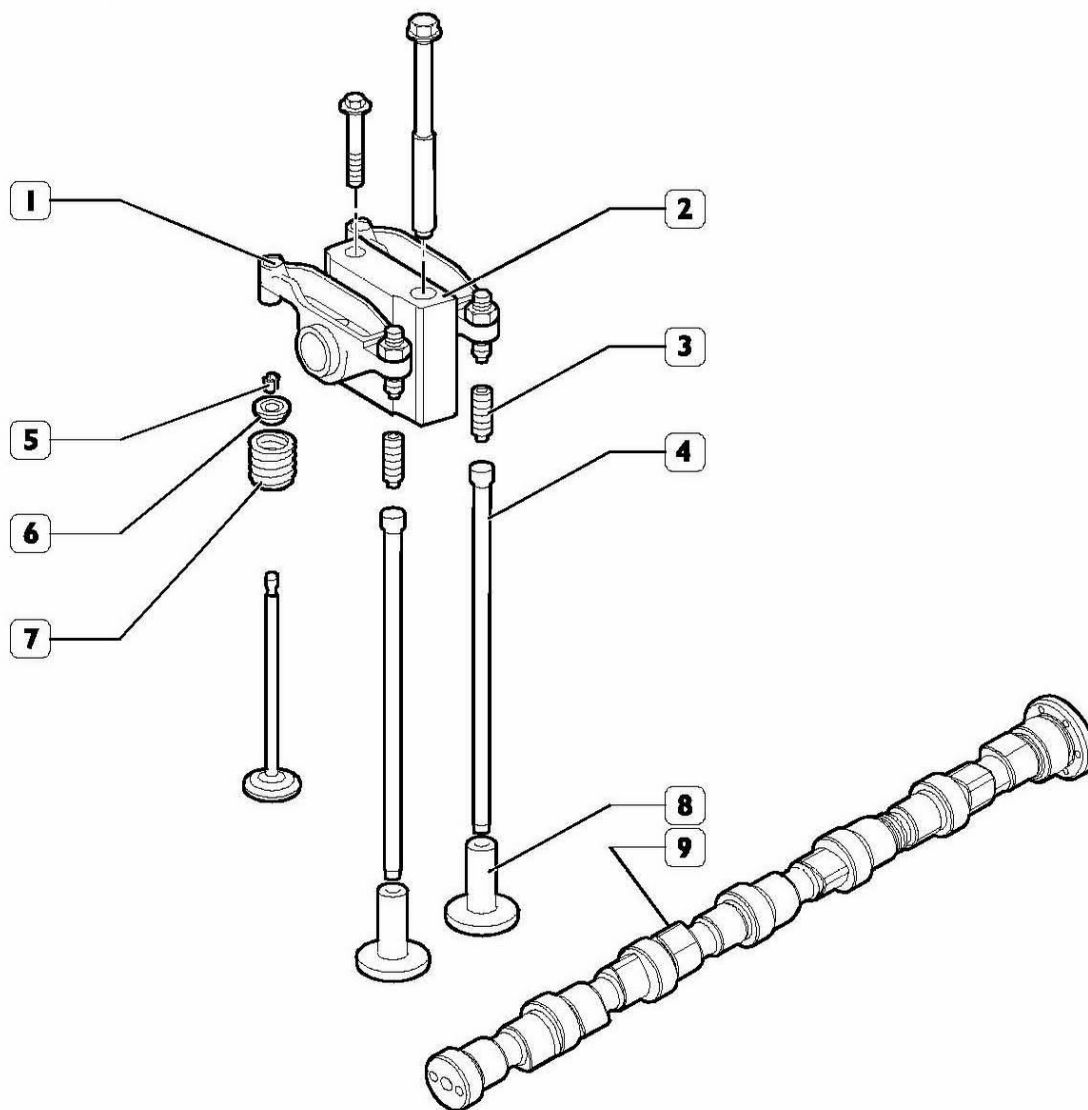
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## Engine F4GE0684F valve control

Figure 10



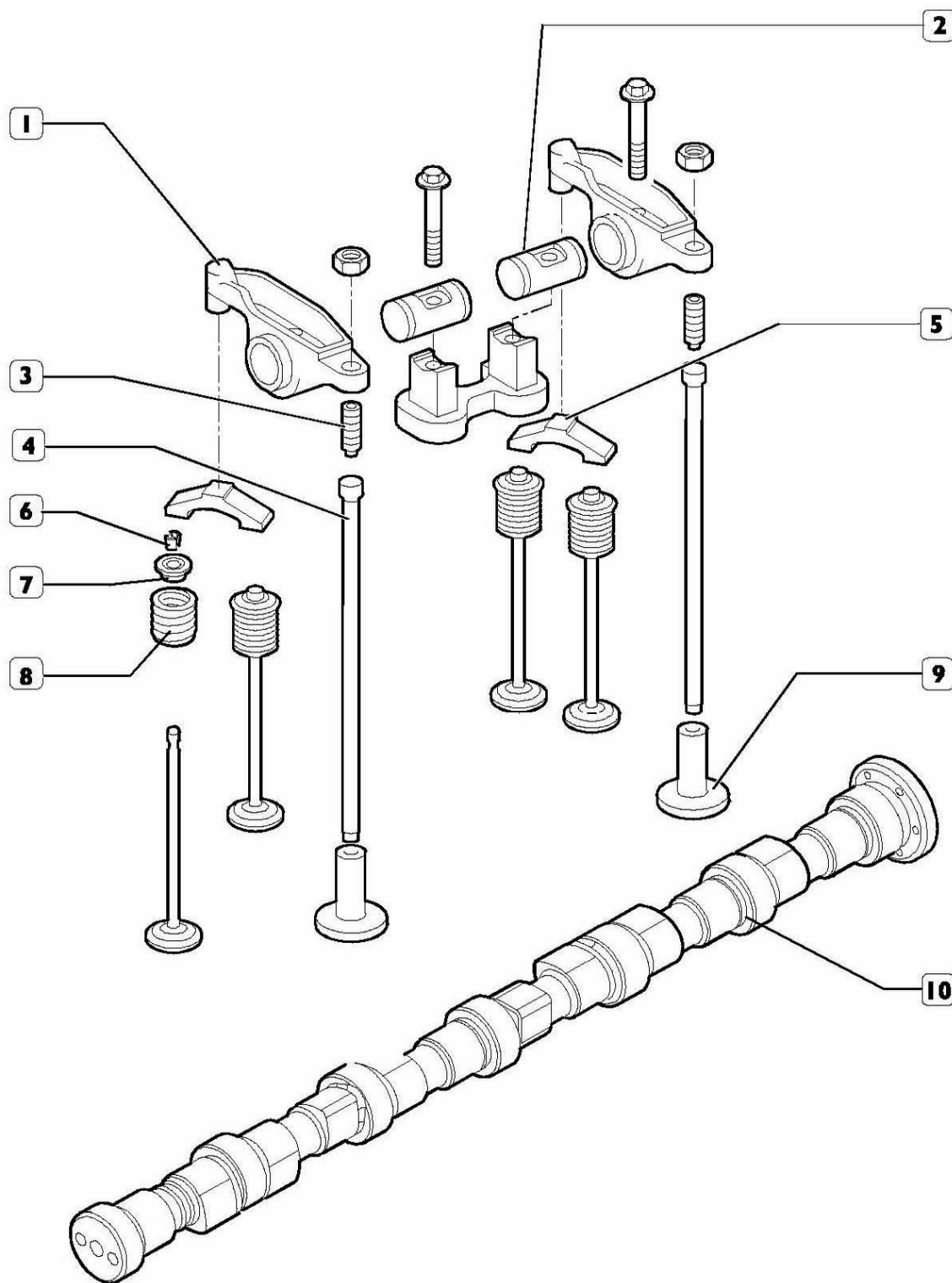
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1. Rocker arm – 2. Arbour support – 3. Adjusting screw – 4. Rod – 5. Lock cones – 6. Cup – 7. Spring –  
8. Tappet – 9. Distributing shaft

## ENGINE F4GE0684F - F4HE0684J OVERHAUL

## Engine F4HE0684J valve control

Figure 11



1. Rocker arm - 2. Shaft - 3. Adjustment screw - 4. Rod - 5. Bridge - 6. Half-cones -  
7. Retainer - 8. Spring - 9. Tappet - 10. Timing shaft

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