CASE III



# JX60 - JX70 - JX80 - JX90 - JX95 MODEL TRACTORS SERVICE MANUAL

SECTIONS	
GENERAL	00
ENGINE	10
CLUTCH	18
GEARBOX	21
TRANSMISSION OF MOTION	23
FRONT MECHANICAL TRANSMISSION	25
REAR MECHANICAL TRANSMISSION	<i>2</i> 7
POWER TAKE-OFF	31
BRAKES	33
HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS	35
STEERING	41
AXLE AND WHEELS	44
AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT	
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM	<i>55</i>
CAB	90

S E R V I C E



**GENERAL** 

# **Repair Manual - JX Series Tractors**

# **CONTENTS**

**SECTION 00** 

Ge	neral Instructions and Health and Safety	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
00 000	General instructions Notes for spare parts Notes for equipment Safety rules Consumables	
ENGINE		SECTION 10
Eng	gine System	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
10 000	General specification	5
	Tightening torques	
	Tools	25
	Cross-sectional views	28
	Lubrication and cooling system diagrams	32
	Fault diagnosis	35
10 001 10	Engine Removal-Installation	
10 001 54	Engine Bench overhaul	53
	Checks, measurements and repairs	78
10 406 10	Radiator Removal-Installation	102
10 102 70	Crankshaft front oil seal removal installation	106
10 402 10	Coolant pump removal installation	112
10 402 30	Cooling system thermostat	115
10 206 14	Bosch injection pump removal installation	118
	Bosch injection pump timing	121
	Bosch injection pump air bleeding	123
10 218 30	Injectors removal installation	124
10 106 12	Valve clearance adjustment	126
		<b>87616417</b> - 01 - 2007

CLUTCH		SECTION 18
Clute	ches	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
18 000	General specifications Tightening torques Tools Cross-sectional views	2 3 4
18 110 10	Clutch Troubleshooting	
18 100 40	Adjustment of the main and PTO clutch control linkage	
GEARBOX		SECTION 21
Mec	hanical Transmission (12x4)	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
21 000 21 110	Main data Tightening torques Tools Section views Description and operation Fault diagnosis Removal - Refitting	
Reve	erser (12x12)	Chapter 2
Section	Description	Page
21 000 21 110	Main data Tightening torques Tools Section views Description and operation Fault diagnosis Removal-Refitting	
Reve	erser and Creeper (20x12)	Chapter 3
Section	Description	Page
21 000	Main data Tightening torques Tools Section views Description and operation Fault diagnosis	
21 110	Removal-Refitting	7
<b>87616417</b> - 01	- 2007	

 Coolant pump overhaul
 129

 Compression test
 130

10 402 28

10 001 30

DRIVE LINES	SECTION 23
DRIVE LINES	SECTION 23

Drive	Lines	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
23 000	Main specification Torque settings and Tools Cross-Sectional views	
23 101 26 23 101 40 23 101 42	Transmission shafts and guard (Disassembly - Asse Drive gear housing (Removal - Installation) Drive gear housing removed (Disassembly - Assembly - Asse	
FRONT AXL	E MECHANICAL TRANSMISSION	SECTION 25
Fron	t Axle Mechanical Transmission	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
25 000	Main data Tightening torques Tools Cross-sectional views Description and operation	
25 100 30 25 100 38 25 108 46-47	Complete front axle. Removal - Installation	
	Stub axle adjustment	
25 102 24 25 100 27	Front axle differential Overhaul Front axle differential with LIM-SLIP. Overhaul Front axle differential with NO SPIN. Overhaul	
44 511 80	Leading drive wheels toe-in check	42
REAR AXLE	AND TRANSMISSION	SECTION 27
Rear	Axle And Transmission	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
27 000	Main data Tightening torques Special tools Cross-sectional views Description and operation and troubleshooting	
21.118.10 - 12 21.118.85	Transmission-gearbox casing Removal-Installation Transmission-gearbox casing Disassembly-Overhau Gearbox driven shaft end float adjustment Differential lock engagement sleeve adjustment Determining the bevel pinion positioning adjustment Adjusting the taper roller bearings for the bevel pinion Adjusting the bearings and checking the backlash	
	Differential pinion and side gear backlash adjustment	

POWER TAKE-OFF	SECTION 31
Mechanical Power Take - Off	Chapter 1

Section	Description	Page
31 000	Main specification Tools Torque settings Sectional drawings Description and operation Troubleshooting Removal - Refitting	3 4 5 9
31 101	Bench overhaul	14
BRAKING S	YSTEM SECTION 33	
Braki	ing System Chapter 1	
Section	Description	Page
33 000 33,206	Main data Tightening torques Cross-sectional views Description & Operation Tools - Troubleshooting Front brake assembly mod. JX60 and JX70 removal and refitting -	2 2 9
33.202.60 33.202.50 33.202.40 33.120.08 33.110.08	overhauling on the bench Service brake removal and refitting Removal-Refitting of front brake pumps Bleeding air from the front braking system Adjusting service brake pedals travel Parking brake travel adjustment	14 19 23 24
HYDRAULIC	SYSTEM SECTION 35	
Rear	Mechanical Hydraulic Lift Chapter 1	
Section	Description	Page
35 000	Main specification Tightening torques Tools Cross-sectional views Description & Operation Hydraulic circuit Description and operation of lift phases Fault diagnosis	
35 110.30 35.110.40-42-4	Hydraulic lift - disassembly reassembly	15 21
35.110.08	Linkage adjustment	32
35.110.30 35.110.32	Pressure relief valve - disassembly reassembly	
35.110.14 35.0101.10	Lift control valve - disassembly assembly and overhaul on bench	36

(	Open Centre System Auxiliary Control Valves	Chapter 2
Section	Description	Page
35 000 35 204 46	Main data - Tools Auxiliary control valves - sectional views Description and operation Fault diagnosis Auxiliary control valves - Assembly-Disassembly Spool binding test Spool leakage test Adjustment of the automatic detent release pressure	
7	Trailer Brake Auxiliary Control Valve	Chapter 3
Section	Description	Page
35 000	Section views  Description and operation	1
	Trailer brake auxiliary control valve linkage adjustment	
STEERING	G S	SECTION 41
5	Steering	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
41 000	Principal data Tightening torques Section views Hydraulic diagram Operation Fault diagnosis Tools	
41 204 30	Hydrostatic steering control valve – Removal-Installation	
41 204 34	Hydrostatic steering control valve - Disassembly-Assembly	
41 204 38	Hydrostatic steering control valve - Bench testing	
41 216 20	Steering cylinder (two-wheel drive axle) - Removal-Refitting Steering cylinder (four wheel drive axle) - Removal-Refitting	32
FRONT AX	KLE AND WHEELS	SECTION 44
F	Front Axle And Wheels	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
44 000 44 101 30	Principal data	
44 101 30 44 101 22	Removal-Refitting-Overhaul	
44 101 46 44 101 80	Stub axle overhaul	

# **AUXILIARY UNITS**

# **SECTION 50**

Au	xiliary Units	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
50 000	Safety instructions	2
	General characteristics	3
	Equipment	4
	Operating principles	5
	Fault diagnosis	7
	Cab controls	11
	Use	14
	Main components of the cab air conditioning system	
	Refrigerant recovery-recycling and evacuation-charging stations	20
50 200 04	Drying recharging and checking cooling	22
50 200 03	Functional testing of air conditioning system	27
	Summary of the cab air-conditioning system charging operations	28
	Checking for refrigerant leaks using an electronic leak detector .	30
	Summary of fault diagnosis and maintenance	31
	Air conditioning and heating pipes - Replacement	33
50 200 04-74	Receiver-drier - Replacement	36
50 200 04-72	Condenser - Replacement	38
50 200 04-26	Compressor - Removal-Refitting	39
50 200 10	Compressor drive belt tension adjustment	41
ELECTRICA	L SYSTEM S	ECTION 55
Ins	struments	Chapter 1
Section	Description	Page
Analogue instru Transmitter and	ments Introduction	1 4
Co	mponents	Chapter 2
Section	Description	Page
55 500	Introduction	

5	Starting System	Chapter 3
Section	Description	Page
55 000		1
		1 2
	·	3
<b></b> 004		5
55 201		otor
		10
C	Charging System	Chapter 4
Section	Description	Page
55 000	Technical information	1
		1
		2 4
55 301		10
E	Battery	Chapter 5
Section	Description	Page
55 000		1
55.301.040	·	1 2
00.001.040		3
		4 7
_		
Ŀ	Electrical Circuits	Chapter 6
Section	Description	Page
55 100	Contents	
		2
	Symbols used in electrical circuits	4
	Electrical wire colour coding	5
	Ground locations	5
	Electrical diagrams	
	- General diagrams (W/Cab) .	9
	- General diagrams (W/Out Ca	b)15
	<ul> <li>Analogue instrument circuit a</li> </ul>	nd connector overview
	- Start-up circuit and connecto	r overview
	<ul> <li>Direction indicator &amp; hazard v</li> </ul>	varning light circuit and connector overview 25
	- Windscreen and rear window	wiper/washer circuit and connector overview 31
	- Brake light circuit and conne	ctor overview

- Heating and air-conditioning system circuit and connector overview	41
- Work lamp (without cab circuit and connector overview)	45
- Work lamp (without cab circuit and connector overview)	49
- Side lights,main and dipped headlights, parking light circuit and connector	
overview	53

# **BODYWORK AND DRIVER POSITION**

# **SECTION 90**

#### **Bodywork And Driver Position** Chapter 1 **Section** 90 160 42 - 43 90 120 10 Control levers, seat and electrical controls - disassembly and reassembly ......2 90 156 52 90 154 30 90 154 10 90 160 60 55 518 52 90154 24 90 156 10 - 14 90 156 28

# **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

#### IMPORTANT NOTICE

All maintenance and repair operations described in this manual should be carried out exclusively by the CASE IH authorised workshops. All instructions detailed should be carefully observed and special equipment indicated should be used if necessary.

Everyone who carries out service operations described without carefully observing these prescriptions will be directly responsible of deriving damages.

#### SHIMMING

At each adjustment, select adjusting shims, measure them individually using a micrometer and then sum up recorded values. Do not rely on measuring the whole shimming set, which may be incorrect, or on rated value indicated for each shim.

#### **ROTATING SHAFT SEALS**

To correctly install rotating shaft seals, observe the following instructions:

- Let the seal soak into the same oil as it will seal for at least half an hour before mounting;
- Thoroughly clean the shaft and ensure that the shaft working surface is not damaged;
- Place the sealing lip towards the fluid. In case of a hydrodynamic lip, consider the shaft rotation direction and orient grooves in order that they deviate the fluid towards the inner side of the seal;
- Coat the sealing lip with a thin layer of lubricant (oil rather than grease) and fill with grease the gap between the sealing lip and the dust lip of double lip seals;
- Insert the seal into its seat and press it down using a flat punch. Do no tap the seal with a hammer or a drift;
- Take care to insert the seal perpendicularly to its seat while you are pressing it. Once the seal is settled, ensure that it contacts the thrust element if required.;
- To prevent damaging the sealing lip against the shaft, place a suitable protection during installation.

#### **ORINGS**

Lubricate the O rings before inserting them into their seats. This will prevent the O rings from rolling over and twine during mounting which will jeopardise sealing.

#### **SEALERS**

Apply one of the following sealers: RTV SILMATE, RHODORSIL CAF 1, or LOCTITE PLASTIC GASKET over the mating surfaces marked with an X.

Before applying the sealer, prepare the surface as follows:

- remove possible scales using a metal brush;
- thoroughly degrease the surfaces using one of the following cleaning agent: trichlorethylene, petrol or a water and soda solution.

#### **BEARINGS**

It is advisable to heat the bearings to 80 to 90°C before mounting them on their shafts and cool them down before inserting them into their seats with external tapping.

#### **ROLL PINS**

When fitting straight roll pins, ensure that the pin notch is oriented in the direction of the effort to stress the pin. Coil roll pins can be installed in any position.

#### **NOTES FOR SPARE PARTS**

Use exclusively genuine CASE IH spare parts, the only ones bearing this logo.

Only genuine parts guarantee same quality, life, safety as original components as they are the same as mounted in production.

Only the CASE IH genuine spare parts can offer this guarantee.

All spare parts orders should be complete with the following data:

- tractor model (commercial name) and frame number;
- engine type and number;
- part number of the ordered part, which can be found on the "Microfiches" or the "Spare Parts Catalogue", which is the base for order processing.

#### NOTES FOR EQUIPMENT

Equipment which CASE IH proposes and shows in this manual are as follows:

- studied and designed expressly for use on CASE IH tractors;
- necessary to make a reliable repair;
- accurately built and strictly tested to offer efficient and long-lasting working means.

We also remind the Repair Personnel that having these equipment means:

- work in optimal technical conditions;
- obtain best results;
- save time and effort;
- work more safely.

#### **NOTICES**

Wear limits indicated for some details should be intended as advised, but not binding values. The words "front", "rear", "right hand", and "left hand" referred to the different parts should be intended as seen from the operator's seat oriented to the normal sense of movement of the tractor.

## HOW TO MOVE THE TRACTOR WITH THE BATTERY REMOVED

Cables from the external power supply should be connected exclusively to the respective terminals of the tractor positive and negative cables using pliers in good condition which allow proper and steady contact. Disconnect all services (lights, wind-shield wipers, etc.) before starting the tractor.

If it is necessary to check the tractor electrical system, check it only with the power supply connected. At check end, disconnect all services and switch the power supply off before disconnecting the cables.

# **SAFETY RULES**

## PAY ATTENTION TO THIS SYMBOL



This warning symbol points out important messages involving personal safety. Carefully read the safety rules contained herein and follow advised precautions to avoid potential hazards and safeguard your safety and personal integrity. In this manual you will find this symbol together with the following key-words:



**WARNING** - it gives warning about improper repair operations and deriving potential consequences affecting the service technician's personal safety.

**DANGER** - it gives specific warning about potential dangers for personal safety of the operator or other persons directly or indirectly involved.

# TO PREVENT ACCIDENTS

Most accidents and personal injuries taking place in workshops are due from non-observance of some simple and essential prudential rule and safety precautions. For this reason, IN MOST CASES THEY CAN BE AVOIDED. It suffices to foresee possible causes and act consequently with necessary caution and care.

The possibility that an accident might occur with any type of machines should not be disregarded, no matter how well the machine in question was designed and built.

A wise and careful service technician is the best precautions against accidents.

Careful observance of this only basic precaution would be enough to avoid many severe accidents.

**DANGER:** Never carry out any cleaning, lubrication or maintenance operations when the engine is running.

# SAFETY RULES

### **GENERALITIES**

- Carefully follow specified repair and maintenance procedures.
- Do not wear rings, wristwatches, jewels, unbuttoned or flapping clothing such as ties, torn clothes, scarves, open jackets or shirts with open zips which could get hold into moving parts. We advise to use approved safety clothing such as anti-slipping footwear, gloves, safety goggles, helmets, etc.
- Never carry out any repair on the machine if someone is sitting on the operator's seat, except

- if they are certified operators to assist in the operation to be carried out.
- Never operate the machine or use attachments from a place other than sitting at the operator's seat.
- Never carry out any operation on the machine when the engine is running, except when specifically indicated.
- Stop the engine and ensure that all pressure is relieved from hydraulic circuits before removing caps, covers, valves, etc.
- All repair and maintenance operations should be carried out with the greatest care and attention.
- Service stairs and platforms used in a workshop or in the field should be built in compliance with the safety rules in force.
- Disconnect the batteries and label all controls to warn that the tractor is being serviced. Block the machine and all equipment which should be raised.
- Never check or fill fuel tanks and accumulator batteries, nor use starting liquid if you are smoking or near open flames as such fluids are flammable.
- Brakes are inoperative when they are manually released for maintenance purposes. In such cases, the machine should be kept constantly under control using blocks or similar devices.
- The fuel filling gun should remain always in contact with the filler neck. Maintain this contact until the fuel stops flowing into the tank to avoid possible sparks due to static electricity buildup.

- Use exclusively specified towing points for towing the tractor. Connect parts carefully. Ensure that foreseen pins and/or locks are steadily fixed before applying traction. Do not stop near towing bars, cables or chains working under load.
- To transfer a failed tractor, use a trailer or a low loading platform trolley if available.
- To load and unload the machine from the transportation mean, select a flat area providing a firm support to the trailer or truck wheels. Firmly tie the machine to the truck or trailer platform and block wheels as required by the forwarder.
- For electrical heaters, battery-chargers and similar equipment use exclusive auxiliary power supplies with a efficient ground to avoid electrical shock hazard.
- Always use lifting equipment and similar of appropriate capacity to lift or move heavy components.
- Pay special attention to bystanders.
- Never pour gasoline or diesel oil into open, wide and low containers.
- Never use gasoline, diesel oil or other flammable liquids as cleaning agents. Use non-flammable non-toxic proprietary solvents.
- Wear protection goggles with side guards when cleaning parts using compressed air.
- On not exceed a pressure of 2.1 bar, in accordance with local regulations.
- On not run the engine in a closed building without proper ventilation.
- Do not smoke, use open flames, cause sparks in the nearby area when filling fuel or handling highly flammable liquids.
- Do not use flames as light sources when working on a machine or checking for leaks.
- Move with caution when working under a tractor, and also on or near a tractor. Wear proper safety accessories: helmets, goggles and special footwear
- Ouring checks which should be carried out with the engine running, ask an assistant to seat at the operator's seat and keep the service technician under visual control at any moment.

- In case of operations outside the workshop, drive the tractor to a flat area and block it. If working on an incline cannot be avoided, first block the tractor carefully. Move it to a flat area as soon as possible with a certain extent of safety.
- Ruined or plied cables and chains are unreliable. Do not use them for lifting or trailing. Always handle them wearing gloves of proper thickness.
- Chains should always be safely fastened. Ensure that fastening device is strong enough to hold the load foreseen. No persons should stop near the fastening point, trailing chains or cables.
- The working area should be always kept CLEAN and DRY. Immediately clean any spillage of water or oil.
- Do not pile up grease or oil soaked rags, as they constitute a great fire hazard. Always place them into a metal container. Before starting the tractor or its attachments, check, adjust and block the operator's seat. Also ensure that there are no persons within the tractor or attachment operating range.
- On not keep into your pockets any object which might fall unobserved into the tractor's inner compartments.
- Whenever there is the possibility of being reached by ejected metal parts or similar, use protection eye mask or goggles with side guards, helmets, special footwear and heavy gloves.
- Wear suitable protection such as tinted eye protection, helmets, special clothing, gloves and footwear whenever it is necessary to carry out welding procedures. All persons standing in the vicinity of the welding process should wear tinted eye protection. NEVER LOOK AT THE WELD-ING ARC IF YOUR EYES ARE NOT SUITABLY PROTECTED.
- Metal cables with the use get frayed. Always wear adequate protections (heavy gloves, eye protection, etc.)
- Andle all parts with the greatest caution. Keep your hands and fingers far from gaps, moving gears and similar. Always use approved protective equipment, such as eye protection, heavy gloves and protective footwear.

## **START UP**

- Never run the engine in confined spaces which are not equipped with adequate ventilation for exhaust gas extraction.
- Never bring your head, body, arms, legs, feet, hands, fingers near fans or rotating belts.

#### **ENGINE**

- Always loosen the radiator cap very slowly before removing it to allow pressure in the system to dissipate. Coolant should be topped up only when the engine is stopped or idle if hot.
- On not fill up fuel tank when the engine is running, mainly if it is hot, to avoid ignition of fires in case of fuel spilling.
- Never check or adjust the fan belt tension when the engine is running. Never adjust the fuel injection pump when the tractor is moving.
- Never lubricate the tractor when the engine is running.

## **ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS**

- √ If it is necessary to use auxiliary batteries, cables must be connected at both sides as follows: (+) to (+) and (-) to (-). Avoid short-circuiting the terminals. GAS RELEASED FROM BATTERIES IS HIGHLY FLAMMABLE. During charging, leave the battery compartment uncovered to improve ventilation. Avoid checking the battery charge by means of "jumpers" made by placing metallic objects across the terminals. Avoid sparks or flames near the battery area. Do no smoke to prevent explosion hazards.
- Prior to any service, check for fuel or current leaks. Remove these leaks before going on with the work.
- On not charge batteries in confined spaces. Ensure that ventilation is appropriate to prevent accidental explosion hazard due to build-up of gases releaved during charging.
- Always disconnect the batteries before performing any type of service on the electrical system.

## **HYDRAULIC SYSTEMS**

- Some fluid slowly coming out from a very small port can be almost invisible and be strong enough to penetrate the skin. For this reason, NEVER USE YOUR HANDS TO CHECK FOR LEAKS, but use a piece of cardboard or a piece of wood to this purpose. If any fluid is injected into the skin, seek medical aid immediately. Lack of immediate medical attention, serious infections or dermatosis may result.
- Always take system pressure readings using the appropriate gauges.

#### WHEELS AND TYRES

- Check that the tyres are correctly inflated at the pressure specified by the manufacturer. Periodically check possible damages to the rims and tyres.
- Keep off and stay at the tyre side when correcting the inflation pressure.
- Check the pressure only when the tractor is unloaded and tyres are cold to avoid wrong readings due to over-pressure. Do not reuse parts of recovered wheels as improper welding, brazing or heating may weaken the wheel and make it fail.
- Never cut, nor weld a rim with the inflated tyre assembled.
- To remove the wheels, block both front and rear tractor wheels. Raise the tractor and install safe and stable supports under the tractor in accordance with regulations in force.
- Oeflate the tyre before removing any object caught into the tyre tread.
- Never inflate tyres using flammable gases as they may originate explosions and cause injuries to bystanders.

# **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION**

- Lift and handle all heavy components using lifting equipment of adequate capacity. Ensure that parts are supported by appropriate slings and hooks. Use lifting eyes provided to this purpose. Take care of the persons near the loads to be lifted.
- Andle all parts with great care. Do not place your hands or fingers between two parts. Wear approved protective clothing such as safety goggles, gloves and footwear.
- Do not twine chains or metal cables. Always wear protection gloves to handle cables or chains.

# **CONSUMABLES**

COMPONENT TO BE FILLED OR QUANTITY		7	CASE IH RECOMMENDED	INTERNATIONAL	
TOPPED UP	litres/dm <sup>3</sup>	US gal	IMP gal	PRODUCTS	SPECIFICATION
Cooling system:					
JX60, JX70 models	12	3.2	2.64	Water & liquid	
JX80, JX90, JX95 models	14	3.7	3.08	AKCELA PREMIUM	
with cab :				ANTI-FREEZE	-
JX60, JX70 models	14	3.7	3.1	50% + 50%	
JX80, JX90, JX95 models	16	4.2	3.5		
Windscreen washer bottle	2	0.53	0.44	Water & cleaning liquid	-
Fuel tank	92	24.3	20.2	Decanted and filtered diesel fuel	-
Engine sump:					
without filter :					
JX60, JX70 models	7.6	1.98	1.67	AKCELA No.1	API CF-4/SG
JX80, JX90, JX95 models	10.5	2.77	2.31	ENGINE OIL	CCMC D4
with filter:				API CH-4 * ACEA	MIL-L-2104E
JX60, JX70 models	8.3	2.19	1.83	E5 * MB 228.3 *	
JX80, JX90, JX95 models	11.2	2.96	2.46	CUMMINS CES 200072/20076/20077	
Brake control circuit	0.4	0.1	0.09	AKCELA LHM FLUID Oil	ISO 7308
Hydrostatic steering circuit	2.0	0.5	0.44		
Front axle:					
<ul><li>axle housing : JX60, JX70 models</li></ul>	4.5	1.2	0.99		
JX80, JX90, JX95 models	7.0	1.8	1.54		
- final drives (each) :					
JX60, JX70 HP models	0.8	0.2	0.18		
JX80, JX90, JX95 models	1.25	0.3	0.28		
Rear transmission (bevel drive and brakes), gearbox, hydraulic lift and PTO				Oil <b>AKCELA</b>	API GL4 ISO 32/46
JX60, JX70, JX80, JX90,		12.15	10.12	NEXPLORE	SAE 10W-30
JX95 models	46	12.13	10.12		
- with synchro-reverser:					
JX60, JX70, JX80, JX90,		12.15	10.12		
JX95 models	46	12.15	10.12		
Rear final drives (each) :					
JX60, JX70 HP models	3.9	1.03	0.86		
JX80, JX90, JX95 models	5.3	1.40	1.17		
Front wheel hubs	-	-	-	Grease <b>AKCELA</b>	
Grease fittings	-	-	-	MULTI-PURPOSE GREASE	NLGI 2
				(251H EP)	

# **SECTION 10 - ENGINE**

# Chapter 1 - Engine

# **CONTENTS**

Section	Description	Page
10 000	General specification	2
	Injection pump calibration data	5
	General specifications	
	Tightening torques	24
	Tools	25
	Cross-sectional views	28
	Lubrication and cooling system diagrams	32
	Fault diagnosis	
10 001 10	Engine Removal-Installation	39
10 001 54	Engine Bench overhaul	53
	Checks, measurements and repairs	78
10 406 10	Radiator Removal-Installation	102
10 102 70	Crankshaft front oil seal removal installation	106
10 402 10	Coolant pump removal installation	112
10 402 30	Cooling system thermostat	115
10 206 14	Bosch injection pump removal installation	118
	Bosch injection pump timing	121
	Bosch injection pump air bleeding	123
10 218 30	Injectors removal installation	124
10 106 12	Valve clearance adjustment	126
10 402 28	Coolant pump overhaul	129
10 001 30	Compression test	130

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	3 cylinders	4 cylinders	
Engine type:			
- mod. JX60 normally aspirated - type 8035.05D.939		-	
(BOSCH pump)	see data pages 6-7		
- mod. JX70 turbocharged - type 8035.25C.939		-	
(BOSCH pump)	see data pages 8-9		
- mod. JX80 normally aspirated - type 8045.05R.939			
(BOSCH pump)	-	see data pages	
I N/22 I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I		10-11	
- mod. JX90 turbocharged - type 8045.25.939		ann data nagan	
(BOSCH pump)	-	see data pages 12-13	
- mod. JX95 turbocharged - type 8045.25L.939		12 10	
(BOSCH pump)	-	see data pages	
1 17		14-15	
Cycle	Diesel, 4	1-stroke	
Fuel injection	Dir	ect	
Number of cylinders in line	3	4	
Cylinder liners		dry force-fitted in	
		cylinder block	
Piston diameter			
- mod. JX60	104 mm (4.0945 in.)	-	
- mod. JX70	104 mm (4.0945 in.)	-	
- mod. JX80	-	104 mm (4.0945 in.)	
- mod. JX90	-	104 mm (4.0945 in.)	
- mod. JX95	-	104 mm (4.0945 in.)	
Piston stroke	115 mm (4.5276 in.)		
Total displacement:			
- mod. JX60-JX70	2931 cm <sup>3</sup>	-	
- mod. JX80-JX90-JX95	(178.8496 in. <sup>3</sup> )	3908 cm <sup>3</sup>	
- 1110d. JA60-JA90-JA95	-	(238.4662 in. <sup>3</sup> )	
Compression ratio	,		
		urbocharged	
Maximum power 2000/25 EC at 2500 rpm:			
- mod. JX60	43.4 kW (59 hp)	-	
- mod. JX70	50.7 kW (69 hp)	-	
- mod. JX80	-	58.8 kW (80 hp)	
- mod. JX90	-	65.5 kW (89 hp)	
- mod. JX95	-	69.1 kW (94 hp)	
Maximum power ECE R 24 at 2500 rpm:		•	
- mod. JX60	41.2 kW (56 hp)	-	
- mod. JX70	47.8 kW (65 hp)	-	
- mod. JX80	-	55.9 kW (76 hp)	
- mod. JX90	-	63.3 kW (86 hp)	
- mod. JX95	-	66.9 kW (91 hp)	
Fast idling speed	2500	rpm.	
Maximum torque (daNm) at 1500 rpm: JX60 model	20.7 (152.6753 ft lb)	-	
Maximum torque (daNm) at 1500 rpm: JX70 model	25.0 (184.3905 ft lb)	-	
Maximum torque (daNm) at 1500 rpm: JX80 model	-	27.9 (205.9778 ft lb	
Maximum torque (daNm) at 1500 rpm: JX90 model	-	32.0 (236.0194 ft lb)	
Maximum torque (daNm) at 1500 rpm: JX95 model	-	33.7 (248.5584 ft lb)	
Number of main bearings	4	5	
Sump	Structural, cast iron		

(continued)

GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	3 cylinders	(continued) 4 cylinders	
Lubrication	forced, with gear pump		
Pump drive	camshaft		
Engine speed/oil pump speed ratio	2:1		
Oil cleaning	mesh filter on oil intake and cartridge filter on delivery line		
Normal oil pressure, with engine hot and at fast idling speed .	2.9 to 3.9 bar (42.06 to 56.56 psi)		
Pressure relief valve	built into pump housing		
Valve opening pressure	3.5 bar (50.76 psi)		
For further lubrication data	See page 23		
Cooling system	coolant c	irculation	
Radiator on JX60, JX70, JX80 and JX90 models	three-row vertical pipes with copper fins		
Radiator on JX95 models	four-row vertical pipes with copper fins		
Fan, attached to coolant pump pulley	four-blade steel exhauster fan		
	6-blade steel exh	auster fan (JX95)	
Coolant pump	centrifugal vane-type		
Engine speed/coolant pump speed ratio	1:1,403		
Temperature control	Thermostat		
Coolant temperature gauge	coloured scale divided into three sections		
Temperature ranges corresponding to each section:			
- initial white section	from 30° to 65° (	C (86° to 149° F)	
- middle green section	from 65° to 105° C	C (149° to 221° F)	
- final red section	from 105° to 115° C	(221° to 300.2° F)	
For further cooling system data	See page 23		
Rev counter	incorporated in control panel		
Rev counter drive	from gear on camshaft		
Hour counter calibrated for engine speed of	1800 rpm.		

(Continued)

(continued)

CENEDAL EDECISICATIONS	2 avdindere	(continuea)
GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS	3 cylinders	4 cylinders
Timing	overhead valves operated by a camshaft located in the engine block through tappets, pushrods and rockers. Camshaft is driven by the crankshaft through helical gears.	
Intake:		
- start: before T.D.C	12	<u>2</u> °
- end: after B.D.C	31	1°
Exhaust:		
- start: before B.D.C	50	)°
- end: after T.D.C	16	3°
Valve clearance for timing check	0.45 mm (0	0.0177 in.)
Valve clearance for normal running (engine cold):		
- intake	$0.30~\pm~0.05~\text{mm}$ (0.	.0118 ± 0.0020 in.)
- exhaust	$0.30 \pm 0.05$ mm (0.0118 $\pm 0.0020$ in	
For further timing data	See page 20	
Fuel System		
Air cleaning		r filter, with clogged centrifugal pre-filter ic dust ejector.
Fuel pump	with double	diaphragm
Fuel filter		supply pump, and ge on delivery line to on pump.
Minimum fuel flow rate with pump shaft rotating at 1600 rev/min.	100 litre	es/hour
Operated by eccentric cam	on can	nshaft
BOSCH Injection pump	rotary distr	ibutor type
All-speed governor, incorporated in pump: BOSCH	centrifugal co	unterweights
Automatic advance regulator, incorporated in pump: BOSCH	hydra	aulic
For further fuel system data:	see page	s 5 to 15
For fixed advance (pump setting for start of delivery before TDC) - Pressure setting - Injection order, and other information regarding the BOSCH pump	refer to the data for the relevant engine type in the tables from page 6 to page 14.	

# DATA

Turbachargar (Madal IVOE)						
Turbocharger (Model JX95):						
GARRETT type			T25			
Fuel injection pump			distributor type with incorporated speed governor and automatic advance regulator			
BOSCH pump:						-
JX60 model			VE 3/12 F 1250 L 976 - 504054		1054473	
JX70 model			VE 3/12 F 1250 L 977 - 504054474			
JX80 model			VE 4/12 F 1250 L 985 - 504041416			
JX90 model			VE 4/12 F 1250 L 982 - 504042214			
JX95 model			VE 4/12 F 1250 L 952 - 504042718			
Direction of rotation			anticlockwise			
Injection order			1-2-3 (JX60 and JX70) 1-3-4-2 (JX80, JX90 and JX95)			
Fuel injectors:						
BOSCH						
- Nozzle holder type						
- Nozzle type						
Number of nozzle holes	5			6		
Diameter of nozzle orifices						
Pressure setting	248-272 bar (3596.9176-3945.006		4 psi)	248-272 bar i) (3596.9176-3945.0064 psi)		
	JX70	JX9	5	JX60	JX80	JX90
Fuel delivery lines - BOSCH pump						
- Type						
- Dimensions mm	-	-   -		-	-	-

#### **ENGINE**

Removal - Installation (Operation 10 001 10)

— A

**DANGER** 



Lift and handle all heavy parts using suitable lifting equipment.

Make sure that assemblies or parts are supported by means of suitable slings and hooks.

Check that no one is in the vicinity of the load to be lifted.

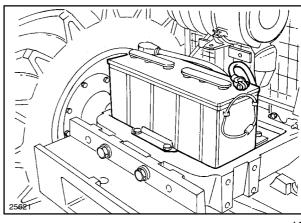
- **A** 

WARNING



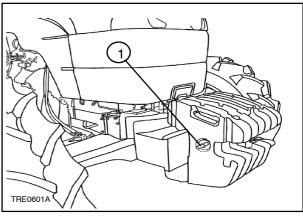
Always use suitable tools to align holes in parts. NEVER USE FINGERS OR HANDS.

- 1. Disconnect the battery negative cable.
- **2.** Drain oil from the transmission/gearbox.
- 3. Drain the cooling system.

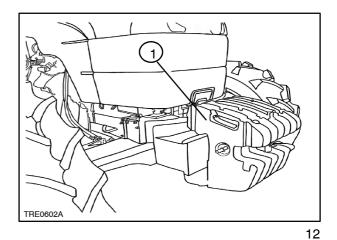


10

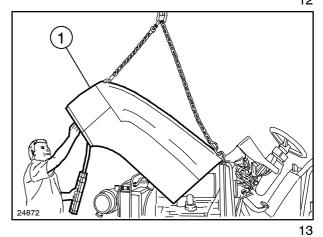
4. Unscrew the nut (1) from the weight retaining pin.



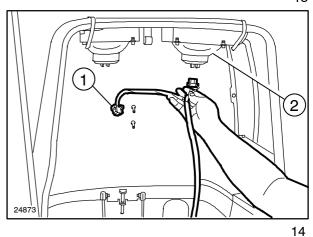
**5.** Remove the weights (1) from the front support.



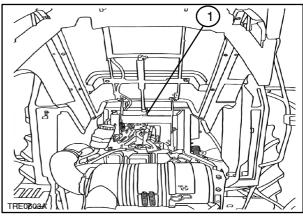
**6.** Remove the exhaust pipe, attach lifting chains to the bonnet (1) and attach the chain to the hoist.



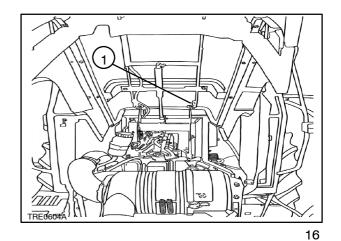
**7.** Disconnect the electrical leads (1) from headlamps (2).



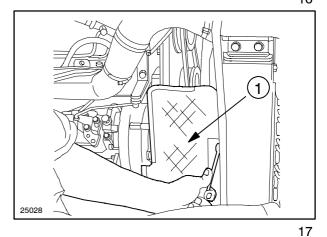
**8.** Detach the gas struts (1) from the bonnet.



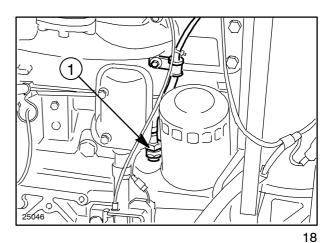
**9.** Remove the four bonnet hinge bolts (1) and lift the bonnet clear.



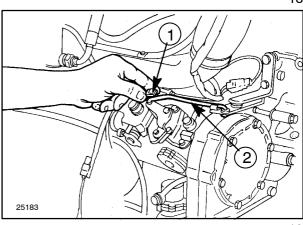
**10.** Remove the wire mesh guard (1) from right-hand side of the fan.



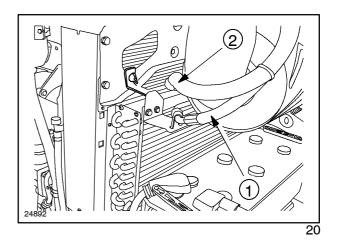
**11.** Disconnect the tachometer cable (1) and remove the retaining ring and sleeve.



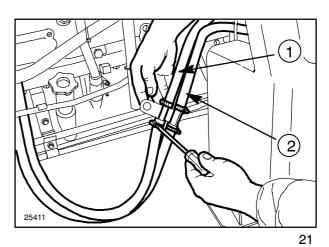
**12.** Detach the throttle control spring (1) and remove the throttle lever (2).



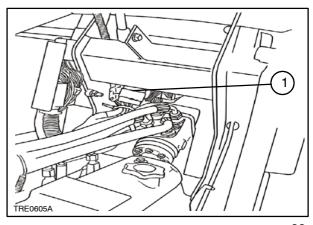
**13.** After recovering the air-conditioner gas (HRC 134a) with the **recovery and recycling station 294048**, disconnect the pipes of the cab air conditioner (1) and (2).



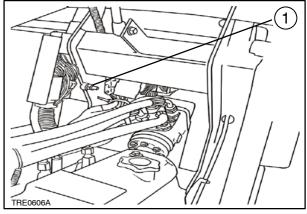
14. Detach the cab heating pipes (1) and (2).



15. Disconnect the power steering hoses (1).

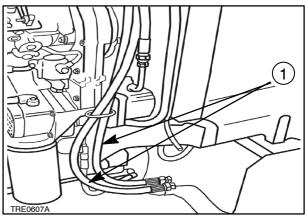


**16.** Disconnect the electrical connectors. Detach the fusebox by unscrewing the nut (1).



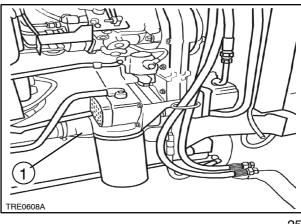
23

**17.** Disconnect the delivery and return lines (1) to the power steering cylinders.

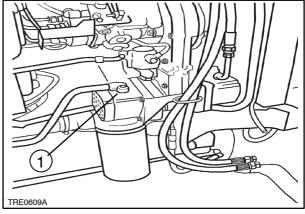


24

**18.** Remove the hose (1) from the lift pump suction pipe.

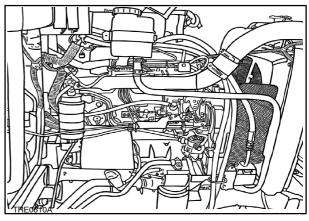


19. Detach the lift pump delivery pipe (1).



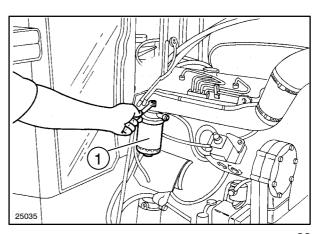
26

**20.** Detach the fuel pipes from the injection pump and fuel pump and the pipe connecting the tank to the sedimentation filter.

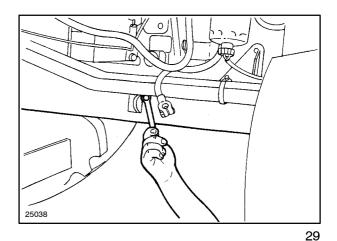


27

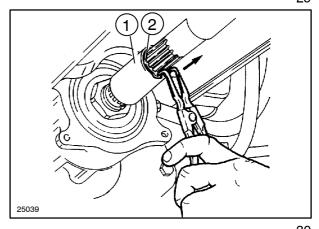
**21.** Remove the fuel filter (1) complete with its support.



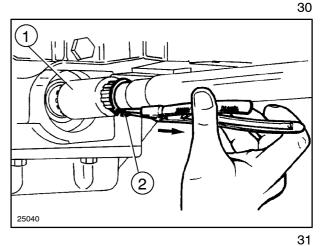
**22.** Remove the front, centre and rear retaining bolts from the front axle drive shaft guard and remove the guard.



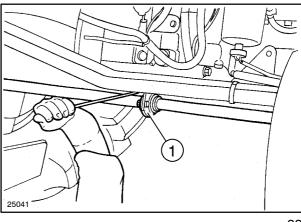
23. Remove the circlip (2) from the front of the prop shaft and slide the sleeve (1), in the direction shown by the arrow, until it is free of the splines on the front axle.



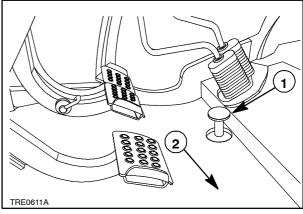
**24.** Remove the circlip (2) from the rear of the prop shaft and slide the sleeve (1), in the direction shown by the arrow, until it is free of the splines on the crankshaft.



**25.** Remove the middle support bolts (1) from the propeller shaft and remove the shaft complete with support.

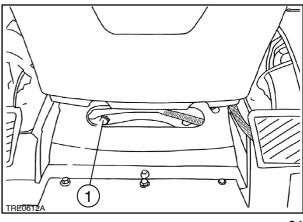


**26.** Withdraw the pin securing the differential lock (1) knob, remove the knob and remove the mat (2) from the floor.



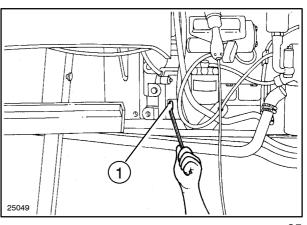
33

**27.** Unscrew the nuts (1) and the bolts securing the engine to the transmission. Access is through the two slots in the cab floor.

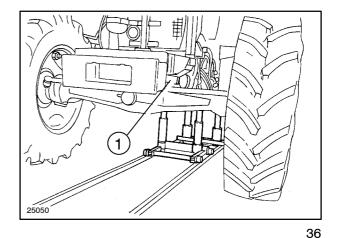


34

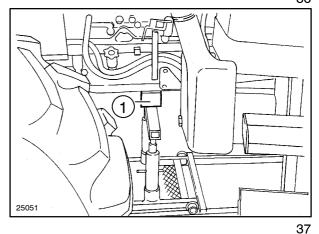
**28.** Unscrew the four lower bolts (1) securing the engine to the transmission.



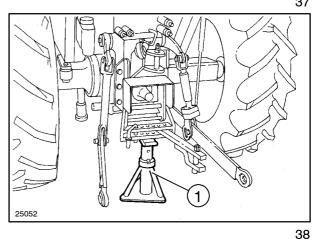
**29.** Position stand **380000236** underneath the tractor and insert a wedge (1), either side of the axle, to prevent the axle from pivoting.



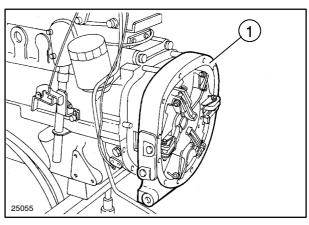
**30.** Insert a wooden block between the stands and the tractor.



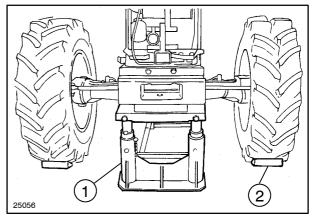
**31.** Place a fixed stand (1) underneath the drawbar support and apply the handbrake.



- **32.** Unscrew the four remaining bolts securing the engine to the transmission.
- **33.** Separate the engine from the transmission.
- **34.** Remove the spacer collar (1) between the engine and the transmission on the JX95 model.

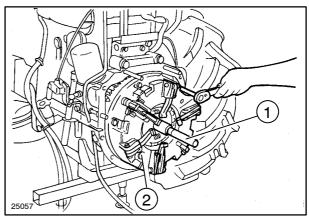


**35.** Place a fixed stand (1) underneath the front weight support and chock the wheels with wooden wedges (2).



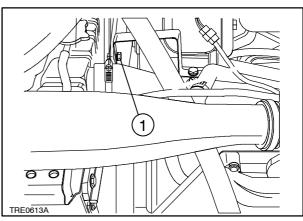
40

**36.** Insert the pin of kit **380000612** (11"/11" clutch) or the pin **380000292** (12"/12" clutch) (1) into the central hole of the clutch. Unscrew the six bolts (2) securing the clutch to the flywheel and remove complete clutch assembly.



41

**37.** Remove the radiator mounting bolt (1).



Thank you so much for reading. Please click the "Buy Now!" button below to download the complete manual.



After you pay.

You can download the most perfect and complete manual in the world immediately.

Our support email: ebooklibonline@outlook.com