# HITACHI

# **Operator's Manual** ZAXIS 27U-3 27U-3F 30U-3 30U-3F 35U-3 35U-3F 40U-3 40U-3F 50U-3 50U-3F Hydraulic Excavator

Serial No					
ZX27U-3	020270	and up	ZX27U-3F	050003	and up
ZX30U-3	020639	and up	ZX30U-3F	050059	and up
ZX35U-3	020171	and up	ZX35U-3F	050059	and up
ZX40U-3	020310	and up	ZX40U-3F	050046	and up
ZX50U-3	020215	and up	ZX50U-3F	050345	and up



#### MACHINE NUMBERS ...... 1

	C 1
SAFETY	
Recognize Safety Information	
Understand Signal Words	
Follow Safety Instructions	
Prepare For Emergencies	
Wear Protective Clothing	
Protect Against Noise	
Inspect Machine	
Tidy Up Inside Operator's Space	
Use Handrails and Steps	
Never Ride Attachment	
Adjust the Operator's Seat	S-5
Ensure Safety Before Rising From or Leaving	
Operator's Seat	
Fasten Your Seat Belt	S-5
Move and Operate Machine Safely	S-6
Operate Only From Operator's Seat	S-7
Jump Starting	S-7
Keep Riders Off Machine	S-7
Precautions for Operations	S-8
Investigate Job Site Beforehand	
Equipment of OPG	
Provide Signals for Jobs Involving Multiple Machines.	
Confirm Direction of Machine to be Driven	
Drive Machine Safely	
Avoid Injury From Rollaway Accidents	
Avoid Injury From Back-over and Swing Accidents	
Keep Person Clear From Working Area	
Never Position Bucket Over Anyone	
Avoid Undercutting	
Avoid Tipping	
Never Undercut a High Bank	
Dig With Caution	
Operate With Caution	
Avoid Power Lines	
Precautions for Lightning	
Do Not Use for Craning Operations	
Protect Against Flying Debris	
Park Machine Safely	
Handle Fluids Safely Avoid Fires	
Safety Transporting	
Practice Safe Maintenance	
Warn Others of Service Work	
Support Machine Properly	
Stay Clear of Moving Parts	
Prevent Parts From Flying	
Store Attachments Safely	
•	
Prevent Burns	
Replace Rubber Hoses Periodically	
Avoid High-Pressure Fluids	
Prevent Fires	
Evacuating in Case of Fire	
Beware of Exhaust Fumes	

Beware of Asbestos and Silicon Dust and Other
ContaminationS-28
Precautions for Welding and Grinding S-29
Avoid Heating Near Pressurized Fluid Lines S-29
Avoid Applying Heat to Lines
Containing Flammable Fluids
Remove Paint Before Welding or Heating
Prevent Battery Explosions
Precautions for Handling Refrigerant
Handle Chemical Products Safely
Dispose of Waste Properly
SAFETY SIGNS
<b>COMPONENTS NAME</b> 1-1
OPERATOR'S STATION
Pedals, Levers and Monitor Panel
Key Switch
Switch Panel 1-4
Monitor Panel
Hour Meter
Fuel Gauge
Coolant Temperature Gauge
System Failure Indicator1-6
Engine Oil Pressure Indicator 1-6
Overheat Indicator
Fuel Level Indicator
Alternator Indicator 1-7
Preheat Indicator 1-7
Fast Travel Mode Indicator1-7
Auto-Idle Indicator (Except ZX27U-3)
Auto-Idle Switch (Except ZX27U-3) 1-8
Air Conditioner Operation 1-9
Tips for Air Conditioner Usage1-11
Radio (Cab Equipped Machines)1-12
AM/FM Radio Operation1-13
Cab Door Release Lever
(Cab-equipped Machines)1-16
Opening/Closing Cab Front Window
(Cab-equipped Machines)1-17
Adjusting Operator's Seat1-18
Tool and Operator's Manual Boxes1-18
Emergency Exit (Cab-equipped Machines)1-19
Seat Belt (Optional)1-20
Cab Light (Cab-equipped Machines)1-20
BREAK-IN
Breaking in New Machine
2.22
OPERATING ENGINE
Before Starting Engine 3-1
Starting Engine
Check Machine After Starting Engine
Using Booster Battery 3-5

DRIVING MACHINE	4-1
Travel Levers and Pedals	4-1
Travel Mode Switch	4-3
Traveling on Soft Ground	
Raise One Track Using Boom and Arm	
Towing Machine	4-5
Driving in Water or on Soft Ground	
Parking and Stopping on Slopes	4-7
Parking on Slopes	4-7

OPERATING MACHINE
Control Lever (ISO Excavator Pattern)
Control Lever (H-pattern: HITACHI Excavator Pattern) 5-2
Control Lever (SAE-backhoe Pattern)
Boom-Swing Pedal
Auxiliary Pedal
AUX Function Lever Switch (Optional)
Blade Lever
Precautions for Blade Operation
Pilot Control Shut-off Lever 5-8
Warming Up Operation
Warming Up in Cold Weather 5-9
Auto-Idle Control (Except ZX27U-3)
Operating Backhoe5-11
Grading Operation5-12
Avoid Driving Bucket Teeth into Ground5-12
Avoid Abusive Operation5-12
Avoid Striking With Bucket5-13
Avoid Excavation Using Upperstructure
and/or Boom Swing Power5-13
Use Correct Track Shoe5-13
Avoid other than Specified Machine Operations5-14
Boom Cylinder may Hit Blade5-15
Shackle Bracket Usage5-16
Avoid Hitting Blade With Bucket5-17
Avoid Colliding Blade Against Rocks5-17
Avoid Colliding Boom Cylinder With Track5-17
Precautions for Installing Wide Bucket
or Special Type Bucket5-17
Using Rubber Crawler5-18
Piping for Breaker and Crusher5-20
Hydraulic Breaker (Optional)5-21
Crusher Operation (Optional)5-25
Precautions for After Operating Machine5-26
Auxiliary Flow Rate Control (Optional)
(Except ZX27U-3)5-27
Emergency Boom Lowering Procedure5-28
TRANSPORTING
Transporting by Road 6-1
Trailer Loading/Unloading

Loading ...... 6-2

Securing Machine to Trailer for Transportation (Machines with Lightweight Object-Towing Bracket Provided)	6.2
	0-3
Securing Machine to Trailer for Transportation	
(Machines without Lightweight Object-Towing	
Bracket Provided)	
Unloading	
Lifting Machine With Crane	6-6
MAINTENANCE	
Procedures	7-1
Check Hour Meter Regularly	7-2
Use Correct Fuels and Lubricants	7-2
Prepare Machine for Inspection/Maintenance	7-3
Opening/Closing Engine Access Covers	7-4
Opening/Closing Tank Covers	7-5
Daily Inspection	7-6
Periodic Replacement of Parts	7-7
Maintenance Guide	7-8
Brand Names of Recommended Oil and Lubricants	7-11
A. Greasing	7-13
Front Joint Pins (Incl. Swing Post Joint Pins)	7-13
Bucket and Link Pins	7-16
Blade Pins	7-16
Swing Bearing	7-17
Swing Internal Gear	
Control Lever Universal Joint	
Tilt Mechanism	7-19
B. Engine	
Engine Oil	
Change Engine Oil	
Replace Engine Oil Filter	
C. Transmission	
Travel Reduction Gear	7-22
D. Hydraulic System	
Inspection and Maintenance	
of Hydraulic Equipment	7-24
Check Hydraulic Oil Level	
Drain Hydraulic Oil Tank Sump	
Change Hydraulic Oil	
Clean Suction Filter	
Replace Full Flow Filter Element	
Replace Pilot Filter Element	
Check Hoses and Lines	
E. Fuel System	
Check Water Separator	
Drain Fuel Tank Sump	
Replace Fuel Filter	
Check Fuel Hoses	
F. Air Cleaner	
Clean Air Cleaner Element	
Replace Air Cleaner Element	
G. Cooling System	
Check Coolant Level	
Check and Adjust Fan Belt Tension	

Change Coolant	
Clean Radiator and Oil Cooler Core	7-50
Clean Air Conditioner Condenser	7-50
H. Electrical System	7-51
Battery	7-51
Replacing Fuses	7-54
I. Miscellaneous	
Check Bucket Teeth for Looseness and/or Wear	7-55
Replace Bucket	7-57
Adjust Track Sag (Rubber Crawler)	
and Check for Damage	
Replace Rubber Crawler	
Check Track Sag (Steel Crawler) (Optional)	
Check and Replace Seat Belt	
Check Air Conditioner (Machine with Cab)	7-66
Clean and Replace Air Conditioner	
Recirculation Filter	7-68
Clean Cab Floor	7-70
Check, Clean and Function Check	
Injection Nozzle	
Check and Adjust Valve Clearance	7-71
Check and Adjust Injection Timing	
Measure Engine Compression Pressure	
Check Starter and Alternator	
Check Crankcase Breather	
Check Radiator Cap	
Check Tightening Torque of Bolts and Nuts	
Check Tilt Mechanism Fulcrum Bolts for Looseness	7-75
Preparation for Inspection and Maintenance	
Tilting Floor Down	
Tilting Floor Down	7-78
	7-78
Tilting Floor Down	7-78
Tilting Floor Down	7-78 8-1
Tilting Floor Down	7-78 8-1 9-1
Tilting Floor Down	7-78 8-1 9-1
Tilting Floor Down	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1
Tilting Floor Down	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-1
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine Removing Machine from Storage	7-78 
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine	7-78 
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine Removing Machine from Storage	7-78 
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING SPECIFICATIONS	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING SPECIFICATIONS	7-78 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-2 12-3
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Bucket Types and Applications ZX27U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-2 12-3 12-4
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-2 12-3 12-4
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Bucket Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Specifications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX30U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-3 12-4 12-5 12-6
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Specifications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3	7-78 9-1 10-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-3 12-4 12-5 12-6 12-7
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine	7-78 9-1 10-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-3 12-3 12-5 12-6 12-7 12-8
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Specifications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-2 12-3 12-4 12-5 12-6 12-7 12-8 12-9
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Bucket Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Specifications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Bucket Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-3 12-4 12-5 12-6 12-7 12-8 12-9 12-10
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Bucket Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Specifications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX35U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX35U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-3 12-4 12-5 12-6 12-7 12-8 12-9 12-10 12-11
Tilting Floor Down CONSUMABLE PARTS LIST MAINTENANCE UNDER SPECIAL ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS STORAGE Storing Machine from Storage Removing Machine from Storage TROUBLESHOOTING Specifications ZX27U-3 Working Ranges ZX27U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Bucket Types and Applications ZX27U-3 Specifications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Shoe Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Bucket Types and Applications ZX30U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3 Working Ranges ZX35U-3	7-78 8-1 9-1 10-1 10-1 10-2 11-1 12-1 12-1 12-3 12-4 12-5 12-6 12-7 12-8 12-9 12-10 12-11

Specifications ZX40U-3	12-13
Working Ranges ZX40U-3	12-14
Shoe Types and Applications ZX40U-3	12-15
Bucket Types and Applications ZX40U-3	12-16
Specifications ZX50U-3	12-17
Working Ranges ZX50U-3	12-18
Shoe Types and Applications ZX50U-3	12-19
Bucket Types and Applications ZX50U-3	12-20
OPTIONAL ATTACHMENT AND DEVICE	13-1
Ignition Block System (Optional)	13-1
Additional Counterweight (Optional)	13-8
INDEX	

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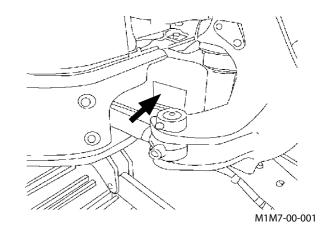
#### **MACHINE NUMBERS**

The manufacturing Nos. explained in this group is the individual number (serial No.) given to each machine and hydraulic components. These numbers are requested when inquiring any information on the machine and/or components. Fill these serial Nos. in the blank spaces in this group to immediately make them available upon request.

#### Machine

MODEL/TYPE:\_\_\_\_\_

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:



#### **Product Identification Number**

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:

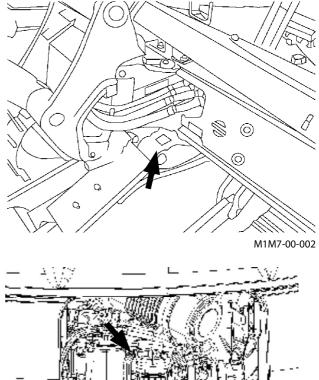
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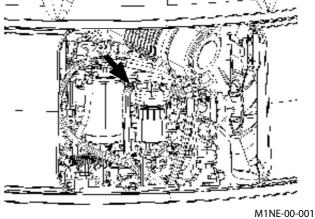
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#### Engine

TYPE:

MFG. NO.:\_\_\_\_\_





#### **MACHINE NUMBERS**

#### **Travel Motor**

ТҮРЕ:\_\_\_\_\_

MFG. NO.:\_\_\_\_\_

#### Swing Motor

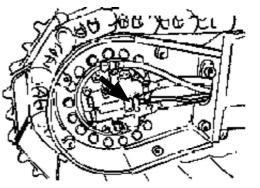
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MFG. NO.:\_\_\_\_\_

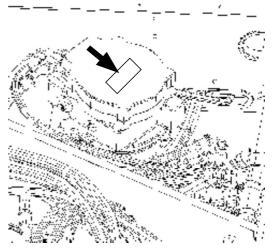
### Hydraulic Pump

ТҮРЕ:\_\_\_\_\_

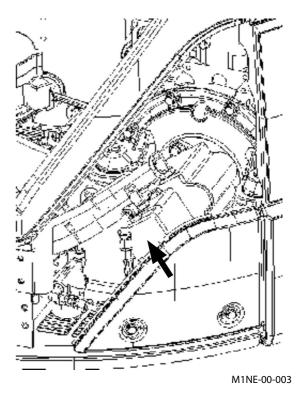
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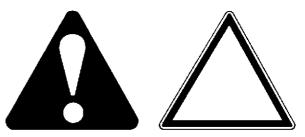


M1NE-00-002



#### **Recognize Safety Information**

- These are the **SAFETY ALERT SYMBOLS**.
  - When you see these symbols on your machine or in this manual, be alert to the potential for personal injury.
  - Follow recommended precautions and safe operating practices.



SA-688

#### **Understand Signal Words**

- On machine safety signs, signal words designating the degree or level of hazard DANGER, WARNING, or CAUTION are used with the safety alert symbol.
  - **DANGER** indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
  - **WARNING** indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
  - **CAUTION** indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury.
  - DANGER or WARNING safety signs are located near specific hazards. General precautions are listed on CAUTION safety signs.
  - Some safety signs do not use any of the designated signal words above after the safety alert symbol are occasionally used on this machine.
- To avoid confusing machine protection with personal safety messages, a signal word **IMPORTANT** indicates a situation which, if not avoided, could result in damage to the machine.
- **Ø NOTE** indicates an additional explanation for an element of information.



#### **Follow Safety Instructions**

- Carefully read and follow all safety signs on the machine as well as all safety messages in this manual.
- Safety signs must be installed, maintained and replaced if damaged.
  - If a safety sign or this manual is damaged or missing, order a replacement from your authorized dealer in the same way you order other replacement parts (be sure to state machine model and serial number when ordering).
- Allow only properly trained, qualified, authorized personnel to operate the machine.
- Learn how to correctly operate and service the machine.
- Keep your machine in proper working condition.
- Always operate the machine within the specification.
  - Unauthorized modifications of the machine may impair the functions and/or safety and affect machine life and the warranty will become void.
- The safety messages in this SAFETY chapter are intended to illustrate basic safety procedures of machines. However it is impossible for these safety messages to cover every possible hazardous situation you may encounter. If you have any questions concerning safety, you should first consult your supervisor and/or your authorized dealer before operating or performing maintenance work on the machine.

SA-003

#### **Prepare For Emergencies**

- Be prepared if a fire starts or if an accident occurs.
  - Keep a first aid kit and fire extinguisher on hand.
  - Thoroughly read and understand the label attached on the fire extinguisher and use it properly.
  - To ensure that a fire extinguisher can be always used when necessary, check and service the fire extinguisher at the recommended intervals as specified in the fireextinguisher manual.
  - Establish emergency procedure guidelines to cope with any fire or accidents which may occur.
  - Keep emergency numbers for doctors, ambulance service, hospitals, and fire department posted near your telephone.



SA-437

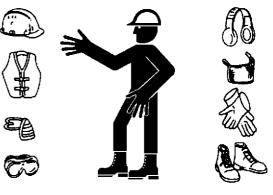
#### **Wear Protective Clothing**

• Wear close fitting clothing and safety equipment appropriate to the job.

You may need: A hard hat Safety belt Safety shoes Safety glasses, goggles, or face shield Heavy gloves Hearing protection Reflective clothing Wet weather gear Respirator or filter mask.

Respirator or filter mask. Be sure to wear the correct equipment and clothing for the job. Do not take any chances.

- Avoid wearing loose clothing, jewelry, or other items that can catch on control levers or other parts of the machine.
- Operating equipment safely requires the full attention of the operator. Do not wear radio or music headphones while operating the machine.



SA-438

#### **Protect Against Noise**

- Prolonged exposure to loud noise can cause impairment or loss of hearing.
  - Wear a suitable hearing protective device such as earmuffs or earplugs to protect against objectionable or uncomfortably loud noises.



SA-434

#### **Inspect Machine**

- If any abnormality is found, be sure to repair it immediately before operating the machine.
  - In the walk-around inspection, be sure to cover all points described in the "Daily Inspection" section in the operator's manual.



#### Tidy Up Inside Operator's Space

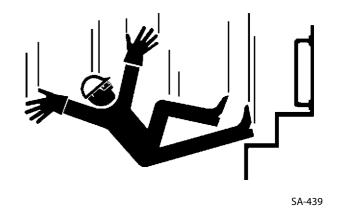
- Always keep inside the cab clean by observing instructions below, to prevent any personal accidents from occurring.
  - Remove mud and/or oily material from the shoe soles before entering the operator's space. If pedals are operated without removing mud or oily matter, the foot may slip off the pedal, possibly creating a hazardous situation.
  - Do not leave parts and/or tools around the operator's seat.
  - Do not keep a transparent water bottle in the cab. The transparent water bottle may focus the sun light like a lens, possibly causing a fire.
  - Do not wear radio or music headphones and do not use a cell phone while traveling or operating the machine.
  - Never allow hazardous materials such as combustible and/or explosive material in the operator's space.
  - Do not leave cigarette lighters in the cab. If the temperature in the cab increases, the lighter may explode.

#### **Use Handrails and Steps**

- Falling is one of the major causes of personal injury.
  - When you get on and off the machine, always face the machine.
  - Maintain a three-point contact with the steps and handrails.
  - Do not use any controls as handholds.
  - Never jump on or off the machine. Never mount or dismount a moving machine.
  - In case adhered slippery material such as oil, grease, or mud is present on steps, handrails, or platforms, thoroughly remove such material.

#### **Never Ride Attachment**

• Never allow anyone to ride attachments or the load. This is an extremely dangerous practice.



#### Adjust the Operator's Seat

- A poorly adjusted seat for either the operator or the work at hand may quickly fatigue the operator leading to misoperation of the machine.
  - The seat should be adjusted whenever the operator for the machine changes.
  - The operator should be able to fully depress the pedals and to correctly operate the control levers with his back firmly against the seat back.
  - If not, readjust the seat forward or backward, and check again.



SA-378

## Ensure Safety Before Rising From or Leaving Operator's Seat

- Before rising from the operator's seat to open/close cab front window or to adjust the seat position, be sure to first lower the front attachment to the ground and then move the pilot control shut-off lever to the LOCK position. Failure to do so may allow the machine to unexpectedly move when a body part unintentionally comes in contact with a control lever, possibly resulting in serious personal injury or death.
- Before leaving the machine, be sure to first lower the front attachment to the ground and then move the pilot control shut-off lever to the LOCK position. Turn the key switch OFF to stop the engine.
- Before leaving the machine, close all windows, doors, and access covers and lock them up.

#### **Fasten Your Seat Belt**

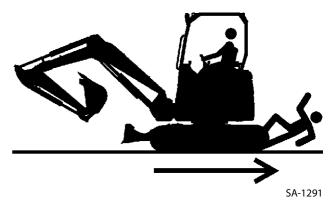
- If the machine should overturn, the operator may become injured and/or thrown from the cab. Additionally the operator may be crushed by the overturning machine, resulting in serious injury or death.
  - Be sure to remain seated with the seat belt securely fastened whenever operating the machine.
  - Prior to operating the machine, thoroughly examine webbing, buckle and attaching hardware. If any item is damaged or worn, replace the seat belt or component before operating the machine. Replace the seat belt at least once every 3 years regardless of appearance.



SA-237

#### Move and Operate Machine Safely

- Always be aware that there is a potential danger around the machine while operating the machine.
  - Take extra care not to run over bystanders. Confirm the location of bystanders before moving, swinging, or operating the machine.
  - Always keep the travel alarm and horn in working condition (if equipped).
  - Before starting to move or operate the machine, sound the travel alarm and horn to alert bystanders.
  - Use a signal person when moving, swinging, or operating the machine in congested areas. Locate the signal person so that the operator can always witness the signal person.
  - Coordinate the meanings of all safety signs, hand signals and marks before starting the machine. Appoint a person who is responsible to make a signal and/or guidance.
  - Never allow any persons or obstacles to enter the machine operation areas.
  - Use appropriate illumination.



#### **Operate Only From Operator's Seat**

- Inappropriate engine starting procedures may cause the machine to runaway, possibly resulting in serious injury or death.
  - Start the engine only when seated in the operator's seat.
  - NEVER start the engine while standing on the tracks or on ground.
  - Do not start engine by shorting across starter terminals. A hazardous situation may be created and/or possible damage to the machine may result.
  - Before starting the engine, confirm that all control levers are in neutral.



SA-444

#### **Jump Starting**

- Failure to follow correct jump starting procedures could result in a battery explosion or a runaway machine.
  - If the engine must be jump started, be sure to follow the instructions shown in the "OPERATING ENGINE" chapter.
  - The operator must be seated in the operator's seat so that the machine will be under control when the engine starts. Jump starting is a two-person operation.
  - Never use a frozen battery.
  - Failure to follow correct jump starting procedures could result in a battery explosion or a runaway machine.



SA-032

#### **Keep Riders Off Machine**

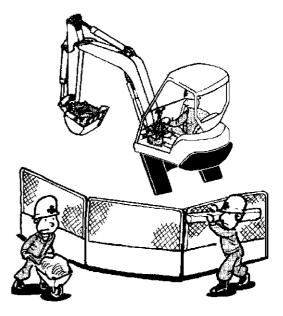
- Riders on machine are subject to injury such as being struck by foreign objects and being thrown off the machine.
  - Riders also obstruct the operator's view, resulting in the machine being operated in an unsafe manner.
  - Only the operator is allowed on the machine. Keep riders off.



SA-1292

#### **Precautions for Operations**

- Thoroughly make certain safety at the work site before starting operations. Especially always observe the following points.
  - Be sure to wear close fitting clothing and required safety items, such as a hard hat, when operating the machine.
  - Keep all bystanders and unnecessary objects out of and away from the machine working areas. Always beware of the surroundings while operating the machine. Take care not to allow the rear part of the upperstructure to come in contact with objects when swinging the machine in a small area.
  - When loading a dump truck, bring the bucket from the rear side of the dump truck to avoid moving the bucket over the dump truck cab or over any co-workers.



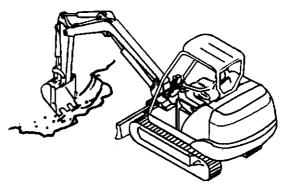
M586-12-012

#### **Investigate Job Site Beforehand**

- When working at the edge of an excavation or on a road shoulder, the machine could tip over due to collapse of the ground, possibly resulting in serious injury or death.
  - Investigate the configuration and ground conditions of the job site beforehand to prevent the machine from falling and to prevent the ground, stockpiles, or banks from collapsing.
  - Make a work plan. Use machines appropriate to the work and job site.
  - Reinforce ground, edges, and road shoulders as necessary. Keep the machine well back from the edges of excavations and road shoulders.
  - When working on an incline or on a road shoulder, employ a signal person as required.
  - Never allow bystanders to enter the working area such as swing radius or traveling range.
  - When the footing is weak, reinforce the ground before starting work.
  - When working on frozen ground, be extremely alert. As ambient temperatures rise, footing may become loose and slippery.
  - When operating the machine near open flame, sparks, and/or dead grass, a fire may easily break out. Use special care not to cause a fire.
- Make sure the work site ground has sufficient strength to firmly support the machine. When working close to an excavation or on road shoulders, operate the machine with the tracks positioned perpendicular to the cliff face with travel motors at the rear and with the blade at the front, so that the machine can more easily evacuate if the cliff face collapses.
- If working at the bottom of a cliff or on a high bank is required, be sure to investigate the area first and confirm that no danger of the cliff or bank collapsing exists. If any possibility of cliff or bank collapsing exists, do not work in that area.
- Soft ground may collapse when operating the machine on it, possibly causing the machine to tip over. When working on a soft ground is required, be sure to reinforce the ground first using large pieces of steel plates strong enough and firm to easily support the machine.
- Note that there is always a possibility of machine tipping over when working on rough terrain or on slopes. Prevent machine tipping over from occurring. Operate the machine slowly to ensure safe operation.



SA-1293



M586-05-021

#### **Equipment of OPG**

- In case the machine is operated in areas where the possibility of falling stones or debris exists, equip genuine Hitachi OPG guard. Contact your nearest Hitachi dealer for installation method of the OPG guard. Depending on the specifications applied to your machine, modification of the machine to meet ROPS standards will be possible.
- To maintain unimpaired operator protection and manufacture's protective structure.
  - Damaged ROPS, OPG guard must be replaced, not repaired or revised.
  - Any alternation to the ROPS or OPG guard must be approved by the manufacturer.

ROPS : Roll Over Protective Structure OPG : Operator Protective Guard

#### Provide Signals for Jobs Involving Multiple Machines

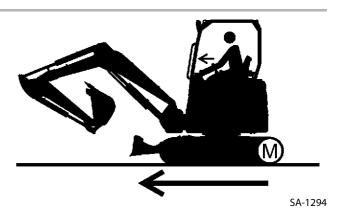
- In case more than one machine is operated in the same job site, accidental collision between machines may cause serious injury or death.
- For jobs involving multiple machines, provide signals commonly known by all personnel involved. Also, appoint a signal person to coordinate the job site. Make sure that all personnel obey the signal person's directions.



SA-481

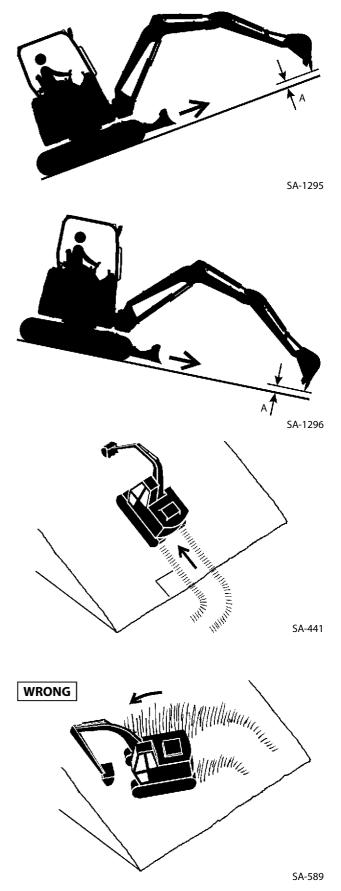
#### **Confirm Direction of Machine to be Driven**

- Incorrect travel pedal/lever operation may result in serious injury or death.
  - Before driving the machine, confirm the position of the undercarriage in relation to the operator's position.
  - If the travel motors are located towards the front of the cab, the machine will move in the reverse direction when travel pedals/levers are operated.

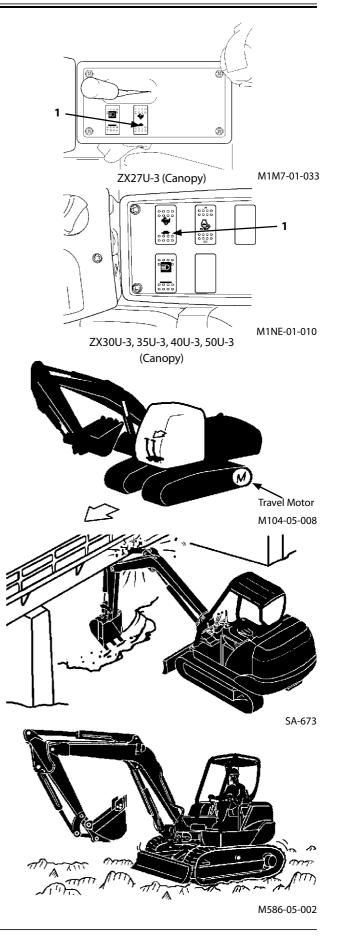


#### **Drive Machine Safely**

- Use a signal person when traveling the machine along road shoulders or in congested areas.
- Driving the machine in the incorrect direction may result in serious injury or death and/or severe damage to property.
- Before driving the machine, always confirm that the travel pedals/levers direction corresponds to the direction you wish to drive.
  - Be sure to detour around any obstructions.
  - Avoid traveling over obstructions. Soil, fragments of rocks, and/or metal pieces may scatter around the machine. Do not allow personnel to stay around the machine while traveling.
- Driving on a slope may cause the machine to slip or overturn, possibly resulting in serious injury or death.
  - Never attempt to ascend or descend 30 degrees or steeper slopes.
  - Be sure to fasten the seat belt.
  - When driving up or down a slope, keep the bucket facing the direction of travel, approximately 200 to 300 mm (8 to 12 in) (A) above the ground.
  - If machine starts to skid or becomes unstable, immediately lower the bucket to the ground and stop.
  - Driving across the face of a slope or steering on a slope may cause the machine to skid or turnover. If the direction must be changed, move the machine to level ground, then, change the direction to ensure safe operation.
  - Avoid swinging the upperstructure on slopes. Never attempt to swing the upperstructure downhill. The machine may tip over. If swinging uphill is unavoidable, carefully operate the upperstructure and boom at slow speed.
  - If the engine stalls on a slope, immediately lower the bucket to the ground. Return the control levers to neutral. Then, restart the engine.
  - Be sure to thoroughly warm up the machine before ascending steep slopes. If hydraulic oil has not warmed up sufficiently, sufficient performance may not be obtained.

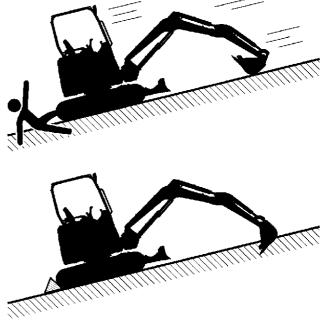


- Traveling down a slope in the fast mode requires a longer time to stop the machine. When traveling down a slope, place travel mode switch (1) in the TURTLE position.
- Select a travel route that is as flat as possible. Steer the machine as straight as possible, making small gradual changes repeatedly in direction.
- Check the strengths of bridges and road shoulders before traveling on them, and reinforce if necessary.
- When the machine is equipped with steel shoes, cover the road surface with wood plates in order not to damage the road surface. Be careful of steering when operating on asphalt roads in summer.
- When crossing train tracks, lay wood plates over the tracks not to allow the machine to ride on only the rails.
- Check that the machine can pass under a bridge and electric lines before driving the machine.
- When crossing a river, drive the machine slowly while measuring the depth of the river using the bucket. Do not cross the river when the depth of the river is deeper than the upper track shoe surface.
- Reduce the engine speed when traveling on rough terrains. Select a slow travel speed. Slower speed will reduce possible damage to the machine.
- Drive the machine so that the travel motors do not come in contact with loose rocks. If the machine crosses over an obstruction, abnormally large loads may be loaded on the machine. Avoid contact with an obstruction while traveling the machine.
- During freezing weather, always clean snow and ice from track shoes before driving the machine on snowy and/or frozen roads, or loading and unloading the machine for transportation, to prevent the machine from slipping.



#### **Avoid Injury From Rollaway Accidents**

- Death or serious injury may result if you attempt to mount or try to bodily stop a moving machine.
- Park the machine in compliance with the safe parking procedures described on page S-19 to prevent the machine from running away.
  - Block both tracks and lower the bucket to the ground, thrust the bucket teeth into the ground if you must park on a grade.
  - Park at a reasonable distance from other machines.



SA-1297

#### Avoid Injury From Back-over and Swing Accidents

• If any person is present near the machine when backing or swinging the upperstructure, the machine may hit or run over that person, resulting in serious injury or death.

To avoid back-over and swing accidents:

- Always look around BEFORE YOU BACK UP AND SWING THE MACHINE. BE SURE THAT ALL BYSTANDERS ARE CLEAR.
- Keep the travel alarm in working condition (if equipped). ALWAYS BE ALERT FOR BYSTANDERS MOVING INTO THE WORK AREA. USE THE HORN OR OTHER SIGNAL TO WARN BYSTANDERS BEFORE MOVING MACHINE.
- USE A SIGNAL PERSON WHEN BACKING UP IF YOUR VIEW IS OBSTRUCTED. ALWAYS KEEP THE SIGNAL PERSON IN VIEW.

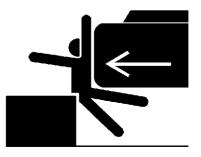
Use hand signals, which conform to your local regulations, when work conditions require a signal person.

- No machine motions shall be made unless signals are clearly understood by both signal person and operator.
- Learn the meanings of all flags, signs, and markings used on the job and confirm who has the responsibility for signaling.
- Keep windows, mirrors, and lights clean and in good condition.
- Dust, heavy rain, fog, etc., can reduce visibility. As visibility decreases, reduce speed and use proper lighting.
- Read and understand all operating instructions in the operator's manual.

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SA-383



SA-384

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