# ISUZU WORKSHOP MANUAL INDUSTRIAL DIESEL ENGINE 4B.6B SERIES

4BB1-4BD1-6BB1-6BD1-6BG1 4BD1T-6BD1T-6BG1T MODELS

#### **FOREWORD**

This Workshop Manual is designed to help you perform necessary maintenance, service, and repair procedures on applicable Isuzu industrial engines.

Information contained in this Workshop Manual is the latest available at the time of publication.

Isuzu reserves the right to make changes at any time without prior notice.

The Table of Contents at the right hand side of this page shows you the general arrangement of the material in this Workshop Manual. A more detailed Table of Contents precedes each individual section.

The black spot at the right hand side of some pages indicates the first page of a given section.

This Workshop Manual is applicable to 1986 and later models.

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# **SECTION 1**

# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

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#### **GENERAL REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Before performing any service operation with the engine mounted, disconnect the grounding cable from the battery.
  - This will reduce the chance of cable damage and burning due to short circuiting.
- 2. Always use the proper tool or tools for the job at hand.
  - Where specified, use the specially designed tool or tools.
- 3. Use genuine ISUZU parts referring ISUZU PARTS CATALOG for the engines surely.
- 4. Never reuse cotter pins, gaskets, O-rings, lock washers, and self locking nuts. Discard them as you remove them. Replace them with new ones.
- 5. Always keep disassembled parts neatly in groups. This will ensure a smooth reassembly operation. It is especially important to keep fastening parts separate. These parts vary in hardness and design, depending on their installation position.
- 6. All parts should be carefully cleaned before inspection or reassembly.
  - Oil ports and other openings should be cleaned with compressed air to make sure that they are completely free of obstructions.
- 7. Rotating and sliding part surfaces should be lubricated with oil or grease before reassembly.
- 8. If necessary, use a sealer on gaskets to prevent leakage.
- 9. Nut and bolt torque specifications should be carefully followed.
- 10. Always release the air pressure from any machine-mounted air tank(s) before dismounting the engine or disconnecting pipes and hoses. To not do so is extremely dangerous.
- 11. Always check and recheck your work. No service operation is complete until you have done this.
- 12. Information contained in the "Main Data and Specifications" of the Workshop Manual and the Instruction Book may differ. In this case, the information contained in the Instruction Book should be considered applicable.

#### NOTES ON THE FORMAT OF THIS MANUAL

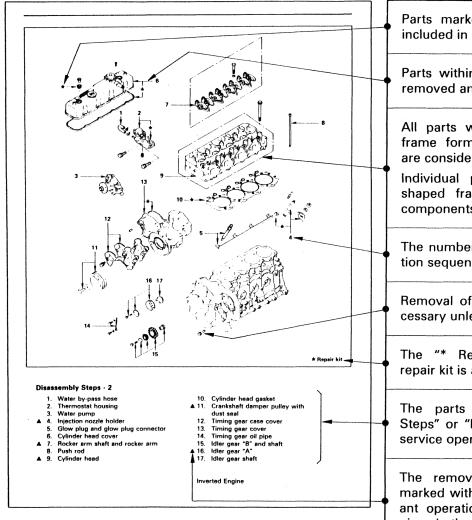
This Workshop Manual is applicable to the 4BB1, 4BD1, 4BD1T, 6BB1, 6BD1, 6BD1T, 6BG1, and 6BG1T family of industrial diesel engines. Unless otherwise specified, these engines have common parts and components as well as data and specifications.

Illustrations used in this Workshop Manual are based on the 6BD1 and 6BD1T engines.

The 4BD1T, 6BD1T and the 6BG1T engine are turbocharged.

- 1. Find the applicable section by referring to the Table of Contents at the beginning of the Manual.
- 2. Common technical data such as general maintenance items, service specifications, and tightening torques are included in the "General Information" section.
- 3. Each section is divided into sub-sections dealing with disassembly, inspection and repair, and reassembly.
  - The section ENGINE ASSEMBLY is an exception. This part is divided into three sections to facilitates quick indexing.
- 4. When the same servicing operation is applicable to several different units, the manual will direct you to the appropriate page.
- 5. For the sake of brevity, self-explanatory removal and installation procedures are omitted. More complex procedures are covered in detail.

6. Each service operation section in this Workshop Manual begins with an exploded view of the applicable area. A brief explanation of the notation used follows.



Parts marked with an asterisk (\*) are included in the repair kit.

Parts within a square frame are to be removed and installed as a single unit.

All parts within an irregularly shaped frame form a single assembly. They are considered a "major component".

Individual parts within the irregularly shaped frame are considered "minor components".

The number tells you the service operation sequence.

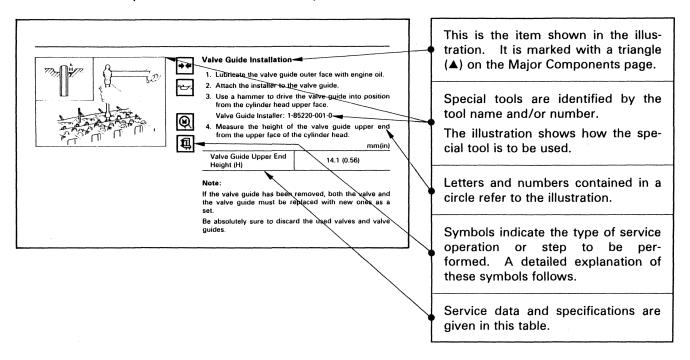
Removal of unnumbered parts is unnecessary unless replacement is required.

The "\* Repair Kit" indicates that a repair kit is available.

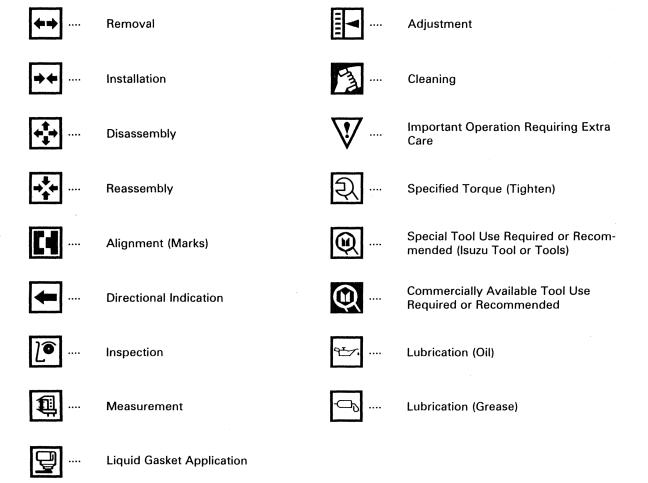
The parts listed under "Reassembly Steps" or "Installation Steps" are in the service operation sequence.

The removal or installation of parts marked with a triangle (▲) is an important operation. Detailed information is given in the text.

7. Below is a sample of the text of the Workshop Manual.



8. The following symbols appear throughout this Workshop Manual. They tell you the type of service operation or step to perform.



9. Measurement criteria are defined by the terms "standard" and "limit".

A measurement falling within the "standard" range indicates that the applicable part or parts are serviceable.

"Limit" should be thought of as an absolute value.

A measurement which is outside the "limit" indicates that the applicable part or parts must be either repaired or replaced.

- 10. Components and parts are listed in the singular form throughout the Manual.
- 11. Directions used in this Manual are as follows:

Front

The cooling fan side of the engine viewed from the flywheel.

Right

The injection pump side of the engine.

Left

The exhaust manifold side of the engine.

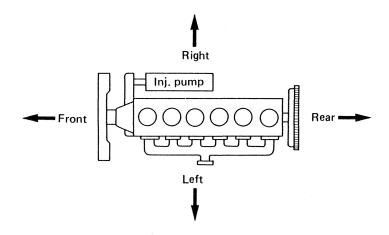
Rear

The flywheel side of the engine.

Cylinder numbers are counted from the front of the engine.

The front most cylinder is No. 1 and rear most cylinder is No. 4 or No. 6.

The engine's direction of rotation is counterclockwise viewed from the flywheel.



# MAIN DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS

Engine Model Item	4BB1	4BD1	4BD1T
Engine type	Water cooled, four	r cycle, vertical in-lir	ne, overhead valve
Combustion chamber type		Direct injection	
Cylinder liner type		Dry	
No. of cylinders — bore $\times$ stroke — mm(in)	4-102.0×110.0 (4.02×4.33)	$4 - 102.0 \times 118$	8.0 (4.02 × 4.65)
Total piston displacement cm <sup>3</sup> (in <sup>3</sup> )	3,595 (219)	3,856	(235)
Compression ratio (To 1)		17.5	
*Engine dimensions mm(in) Length $\times$ width $\times$ height	842×645×775 (33.1×25.4×30.5)	842×645×775 (33.1×25.4×30.5)	810×690×856 (31.9×27.2×33.7)
*Engine weight (Dry) kg(lb)	325 (716)	325 (716)	340 (750)
Fuel injection order		1 - 3 - 4 - 2	'
Specified fuel	Diesel	fuel (ASTM D975 N	lo. 2D)
Injection pump	In-lin	e plunger, Bosch A	type
Governor	N	Mechanical, RSV typ	е
Injection nozzle		Multi hole	
*Injection starting pressure kg/cm²(psi)	n <sup>2</sup> (psi) 150 (2,133), or 185 (2,630) 185 (2,630)		185 (2,630)
Fuel filter type	Center bolt or cartridge (spin-on)		pin-on)
Water sedimentor (if so equipped)	Sediment/water level indicating type		ting type
Compression pressure (At warm)kg/cm²(psi)	31 (44	1) at 200 rpm at sea	level
Valve clearances (At cold) Intake mm(in)		0.40 (0.016)	
Exhaust mm(in)		0.40 (0.016)	
Lubrication method	P	ressurized circulatio	n
Oil pump		Gear type	
Main oil filter type	Center bolt	, full flow or cartridg	ge (spin-on)
*Lubricating oil capacity lit(US/UK gal)		13 (3.44/2.86)	
Oil cooler Water cooled		ter cooled integral t	ype
Cooling method			ation
Coolant capacity (engine only) lit(US/UK gal)		8.5 (2.25/1.87)	
Water pump	Belt driven impeller type		
Thermostat type	Wax pellet type		
*Alternator V-A			
*Starter V-KW		24 — 3.5	
*Turbocharger manufacturer	_	<del>-</del>	IHI
*Turbocharger model	_		RHB6A

**Note:** 1. These specifications are based on the standard engine.

2. Specifications for items marked with an asterisk (\*) will vary according to the type of equipment on which the engnine is installed.

If you are unable to locate the data applicable to these specifications, please contact Isuzu Motors LTD through your machine supplier.

# MAIN DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS

Engine Model			
Item	6BB1	6BD1	6BD1T
Engine type	Water cooled, fou	r cycle, vertical in-lir	ne, overhead valve
Combustion chamber type		Direct injection	
Cylinder liner type		Dry	
No. of cylinders — bore $\times$ stroke — mm(in)	6-102.0×110.0 (4.02×4.33)	$6 - 102.0 \times 118$	8.0 (4.02 × 4.65)
Total piston displacement cm <sup>3</sup> (in <sup>3</sup> )	5,394 (329)	5,785	(353)
Compression ratio (To 1)		17.5	
*Engine dimensions mm(in) Length × width × height	1122×648×775 (44.1×25.5×30.5)	1122×648×775 (44.1×25.5×30.5)	1132×680×883 (44.6×26.8×34.8)
*Engine weight (Dry) kg(lb)	450 (992)	450 (992)	497 (1096)
Fuel injection order	1 -	_ 5 — 3 — 6 — 2 –	- 4
Specified fuel	Diesel	l fuel (ASTM D975 N	lo. 2D)
Injection pump	In-lin	ne plunger, Bosch A	type
Governor	יו	Mechanical, RSV typ	е
Injection nozzle		Multi hole	
*Injection starting pressure kg/cm²(psi)	150 (2,133), (	or 185 (2,630)	185 (2,630)
Fuel filter type	Center	bolt or cartridge (s	pin-on)
Water sedimentor (if so equipped)	(if so equipped) Sediment/water level inc		ting type
Compression pressure (At warm)kg/cm²(psi)	31 (44	1) at 200 rpm at sea	level
Valve clearances (At cold) Intake mm(in)	mm(in) 0.40 (0.016)		
Exhaust mm(in)		0.40 (0.016)	
Lubrication method	P	ressurized circulatio	n
Oil pump		Gear type	
Main oil filter type	Center bolt	, full flow or cartrido	ge (spin-on)
*Lubricating oil capacity lit(US/UK gal) 13 (3.44/2.86)			
Oil cooler	Water cooled integral type		
Cooling method Pressurized forced circulation		ation	
Coolant capacity (engine only) lit(US/UK gal)		12.0 (3.2/2.6)	
Water pump		elt driven impeller ty	pe
Thermostat type	Wax pellet type		
*Alternator V-A			
*Starter V-KW			
*Turbocharger manufacturer			IHI
*Turbocharger model	. ————————————————————————————————————	<del></del>	RHB7 or RHC7

Note: 1. These specifications are based on the standard engine.

2. Specifications for items marked with an asterisk (\*) will vary according to the type of equipment on which the engnine is installed.

If you are unable to locate the data applicable to these specifications, please contact Isuzu Motors LTD through your machine supplier.

# MAIN DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS

Engine Model Item	6BG1	6BG1T
Engine type	Water cooled, four cycle, ve	ertical in-line, overhead valve
Combustion chamber type	Direct i	njection
Cylinder liner type	D	ry
No. of cylinders — Bore $\times$ stroke mm(in)	$6 - 105.0 \times 129$	5.0 (4.13 × 4.92)
Total piston displacement cm <sup>3</sup> (in <sup>3</sup> )	6,494	(396)
Compression ratio (To 1)	1	7
*Engine dimensions mm(in)	$1122 \times 648 \times 775$	$1132 \times 672 \times 875$
Length × width × height	$(44.2 \times 25.5 \times 30.5)$	$(44.6 \times 26.5 \times 34.4)$
*Engine weight (Dry) kg(lb)	458 (1009)	505 (1112)
Fuel injection order	1 — 5 — 3 -	_ 6 — 2 — 4
Specified fuel	Diesel fuel (AST	M D975 No. 2D)
Injection pump	In-line plunger	, Bosch A type
Governor	Mechanica	I, RSV type
Injection nozzle	Multi	i hole
Injection starting pressure kg/cm²(psi)	185 (	2,630)
Fuel filter type	Cartridge	(spin-on)
Water sedimentor (if so equipped)	Sedimenter/water I	evel indicating type
Compression pressure kg/cm²(psi)	31 (441) at 200 r	pm at sea level
Valve clearances (At cold) Intake mm(in)	0.40 (	0.016)
Exhaust mm(in)	0.40 (	0.016)
Lubrication method	Pressurized	l circulation
Oil pump	Gear	type
Main oil filter type	Centerbolt, fullflow of	or cartridge (spin-on)
Partial oil filter	Equipped	by OEM
*Lubricating oil capacity lit(US/UK gal)	13 (3.4	4/2.86)
Oil cooler		
Cooling method Pressurized forced circulation		ced circulation
Coolant capacity (engine only) lit(US/UK gal)	12 (3.	2/2.6)
Water pump	Belt driven i	mpeller type
Thermostat type	Wax pe	llet type
*Alternator V-A	24 -	– 25
*Starter V-KW	24 –	- 4.5
*Turbocharger manufacturer	_	IHI .
*Turbocharger model	_	RHB7 or RHC7

Note: 1. These specifications are based on the standard engine.

2. Specifications for items marked with an asterisk (\*) will vary according to the type of equipment on which the engnine is installed.

If you are unable to locate the data applicable to these specifications, please contact Isuzu Motors LTD through your machine supplier.

#### DESIGN FEATURES AND GENERAL OUTLINE

1. General Outline of ISUZU 4B and 6B Series Diesel Engines

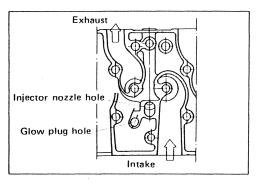
Industrial diesel engines offering high performance and durability as well as maximum operating economy are in great demand in today's energy conscious world. ISUZU 4B and 6B series industrial diesel engines are specifically designed to meet this demand.

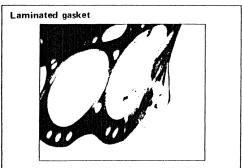
4B and 6B engines have either four or six cylinders. All models are vertical in-line, four stroke, water-cooled engines with direct fuel injection.

4BD1T, 6BD1T and 6BG1T engines are turbocharger equipped.

4B and 6B engines feature the unique ISUZU troidal square combustion chamber. This design provides superior fuel economy for varied industrial applications.

#### 2. Main Engine Parts and Their Function





#### Cylinder Head

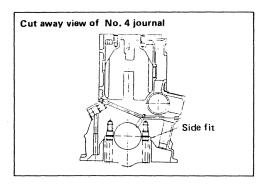
The engine uses a mono-block cylinder head with alternately arranged independent intake and exhaust ports.

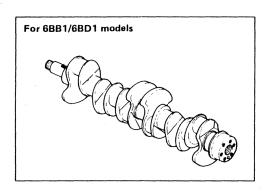
Helical flow intake ports generate a very stable intake swirl.

Sectionally shaped exhaust ports minimize exhaust resistance.

A laminated steel sheet cylinder head gasket eliminates the need for cylinder head bolt retightening. This type of gasket provides high durability and maximum service economy.

#### 1-10 GENERAL INFORMATION





#### 2) Cylinder Body

A cast iron mono-block cylinder body provides optimum rigidity around the crankcase.

4BD1T, 6BD1T and 6BG1T turbocharger equipped engines have piston cooling oil jets at the bottom of each cylinder. Piston thermal load is minimized to provide high durability.

Chrome plated dry type cylinder liners are used. This type of cylinder liner has a proven reputation for high durability.

The liner is made from 1.5 mm and 1 mm (6BG1) thick steel piping. The bore surfaces are plated with chrome. The chrome has countless microscopic pores.

#### 3) Crankshaft

The crankshaft is a special steel one-piece precision forging. Six cylinder engines have seven crankshaft support bearings and four cylinder engines have five.

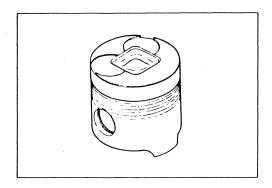
Pins and journals for non-turbocharged engines (without 6BG1) are machined with a fillet-rolling technique.

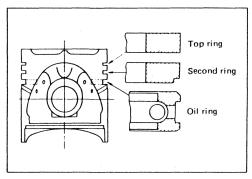
Pins and journals for turbocharged engines and 6BG1 engine are tufftrided to increase their fatigue strength.

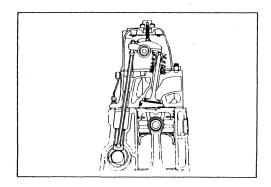
The crankshaft pulley on 6B series engines is securely coupled to the crankshaft front end with a taper bushing.

Crankshaft counterweights minimize engine dynamic imbalance.

Front and rear crankshaft end oil seals are lipped. Scroll threads are cut into the sealing surface.







#### 4) Pistons

The tapered slipper pistons are constructed from Low-ex aluminum alloy.

The piston skirt is cut at a right angle to prevent side thrust from being applied to the piston flank. This also reduces piston weight and friction area.

The head of the piston forms a square combustion chamber. Ideal combustion is provided at all engine operating speeds.

Turbocharged B series and 6BG1 engines have a special ring trigger cast into the top piston ring groove. This improves the ring groove's anti-wear characteristics.

Each piston has two compression rings and one oil ring.

The compression rings have an mark at the top to indicate direction of installation.

The piston rings are made of special cast iron which provides superior durability.

The top compression ring has hard chrome plated on the top, bottom, and back surfaces. The ring is not chamfered.

The second compression ring is tapered and continuously undercut.

The oil ring has a coil expander.

#### 5) Valve Mechanism

All engines use a standard overhead valve configuration.

6B series engines have six bearings supporting the camshaft and 4B series engines have four.

The bearings pressed into the camshaft holes in the cylinder body.

An oil pump drive gear is installed to the camshaft center.

Tappets are made of special cast iron. The tappet driven surface has a chilled layer coated with phosphate film. This provides superior initial conforming.

Rocker arms are also made of special cast iron with a chilled rocker surface layer.

# **TIGHTENING TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS**



# **STANDARD BOLTS**

The torque values given in the following table should be applied where a particular torque is not specified.

kg·m(ft.lb)

Bolt identification	( <del>4</del> )	(7)	(9)
Bolt diameter x pitch	4T (Low carbon steel)	7T (High carbon steel)	9T (Alloy steel)
(mm)			
M 6 × 1.0	0.6 ±0.2 ( 4.4± 1.4)	0.75± 0.2 ( 5.43± 1.43)	_
M 8 × 1.25	1.3 ±0.5 ( 0.4± 3.4)	1.75± 0.5 ( 12.66± 3.00)	2.0 ± 0.7 ( 17.36± 5.36)
M10 × 1.25	2.8 ±0.7 ( 20.3± 5.2)	3.75± 0.9 ( 27.20± 7.2 )	5.0 ± 1.3 ( 36.88± 9.88)
M12 × 1.25	6.25±1.2 ( 45.2± 9.2)	7.75± 1.5 ( 56.03± 11.03)	9.65± 1.9 ( 69.77± 13.77)
M14 × 1.5	8.75±1.9 ( 70.5±14.5)	11.85± 2.3 ( 85.67± 16.6 )	14.50± 2.9 (104.84± 20.83)
M16 × 1.5	13.3 ±2.7 ( 94.0±17.0)	17.30± 3.5 (125.07± 25.07)	20.40± 4.1 (147.50± 29.49)
M18 × 1.5	19.2 ±3.8 (138.9±27.9)	24.90± 5.0 (180.03± 36.3 )	29.30± 5.9 (211.84± 42.83)
M20 × 1.5	26.3 ±5.3 (190.2±38.2)	34.40± 6.9 (248.72± 49.7 )	40.40± 8.1 (292.10± 58.09)
M22 × 1.5	33.0 ±8.3 (245.1±60.1)	46.25± 9.2 (334.39± 66.38)	54.10±10.8 (391.15± 78.14)
M24 × 2.0	45.8 ±9.2 (331.2±60.2)	58.20±14.0 (420.70±102.78)	70.60±14.1 (510.44±101.44)
*M10 × 1.5	2.7 ±0.7 ( 19.6± 5.6)	3.7 ± 0.9 ( 26.75± 6.7 )	4.9 ± 1.2 ( 35.43± 8.42)
*M12 × 1.5	5.8 ±1.2 ( 42.0± 9.0)	7.2 ± 1.4 ( 52.05± 10.05)	9.1 ± 1.8 ( 65.80± 12.80)
*M14 × 2.0	9.1 ±1.8 ( 65.8±12.8)	11.2 ± 2.2 ( 80.97± 15.7 )	13.6 ± 2.7 ( 98.33± 19.33)
*M16 × 2.0	12.7 ±2.5 ( 91.9±17.9)	16.5 ± 3.3 (119.30± 24.3 )	19.5 ± 3.9 (140.99± 27.99)

#### Note:

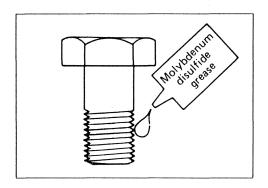
Bolts marked with an astarisk (\*) are used for female threaded parts made of soft materials such as casting.



# ANGULAR NUT AND BOLT TIGHTENING METHOD

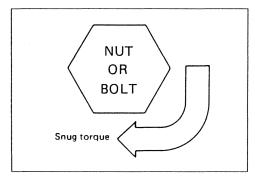


1. Carefully wash the nuts and bolts to remove all oil and grease.



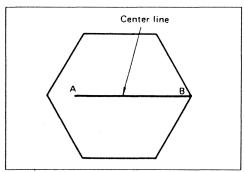


2. Apply a coat of molybdenum disulfide grease to the threads and setting faces of the nuts and bolts.

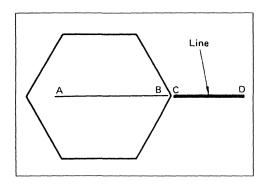




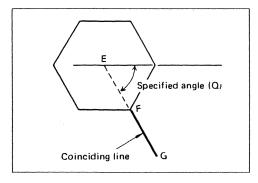
3. Tighten the nuts and bolts to the specified torque (snug torque) with a torque wrench.



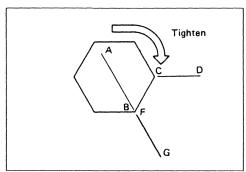
4. Draw a line [A-B] across the center of each bolt.



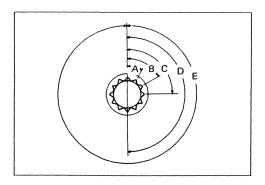
5. Draw another line [C-D] on the face of each of the parts to be clamped. This line should be an extension of the line [A-B].



6. Draw another line [F-G] on the face of each of the parts to be clamped. This line will be in the direction of the specified angle [Q] across the center [E] of the nut or bolt.



7. Use a socket wrench to tighten each nut or bolt to the point where the line [A-B] is aligned with the line [F-G].



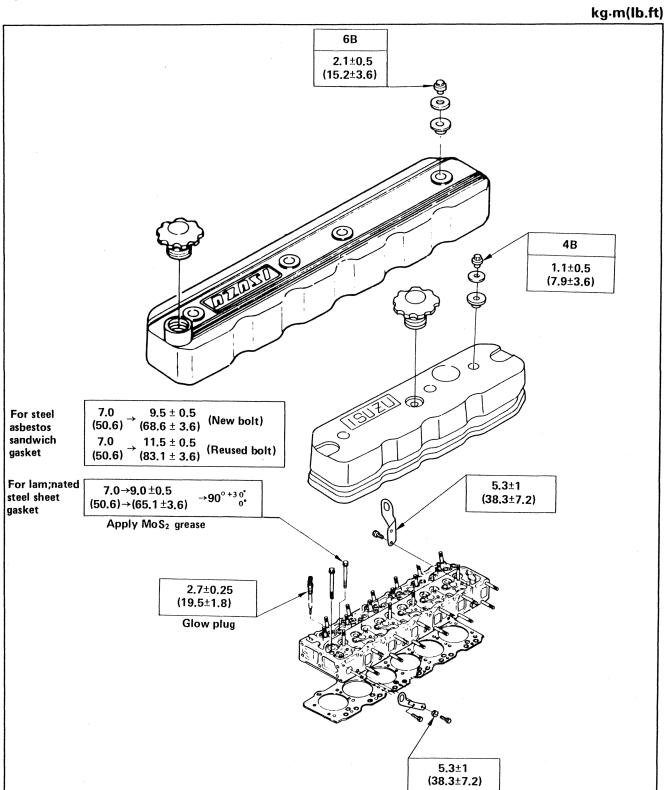
**Example: Specified Angle and Tightening Rotation** 

Α	30°	1/12 of a turn
В	60°	1/6 of a turn
С	90°	1/4 of a turn
D	180°	1/2 of a turn
E	360°	One full turn



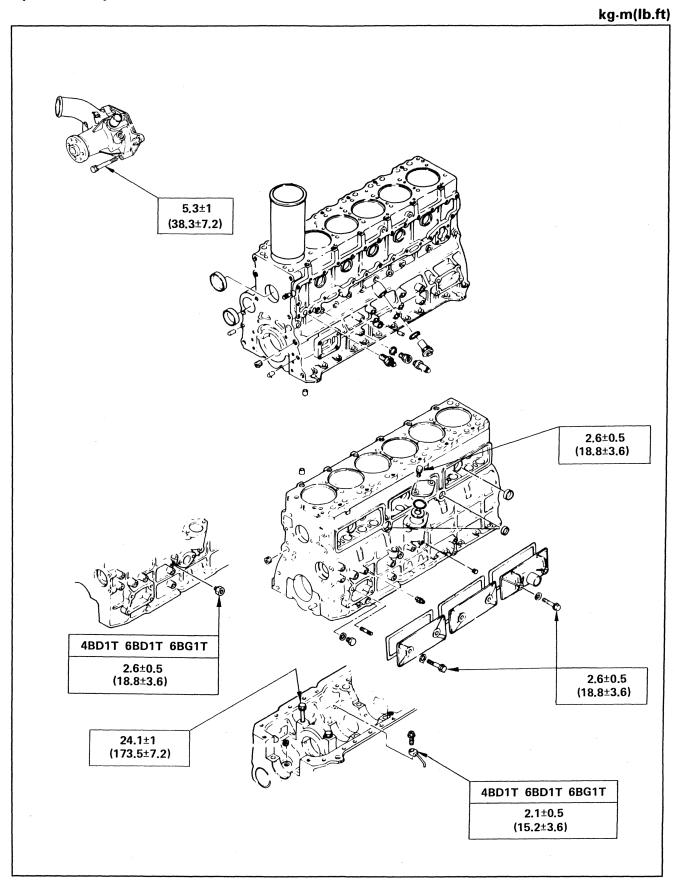
# **MAJOR PART FIXING NUTS AND BOLTS**

### **Cylinder Head and Cover**



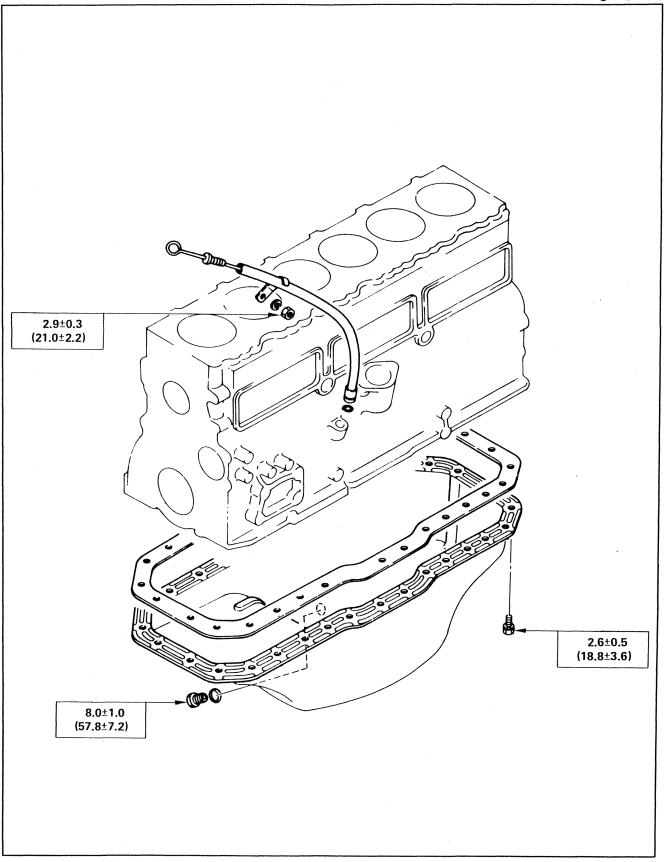
Mos<sub>2</sub> ...... Molybdenum disulfide paste.

# **Cylinder Body**

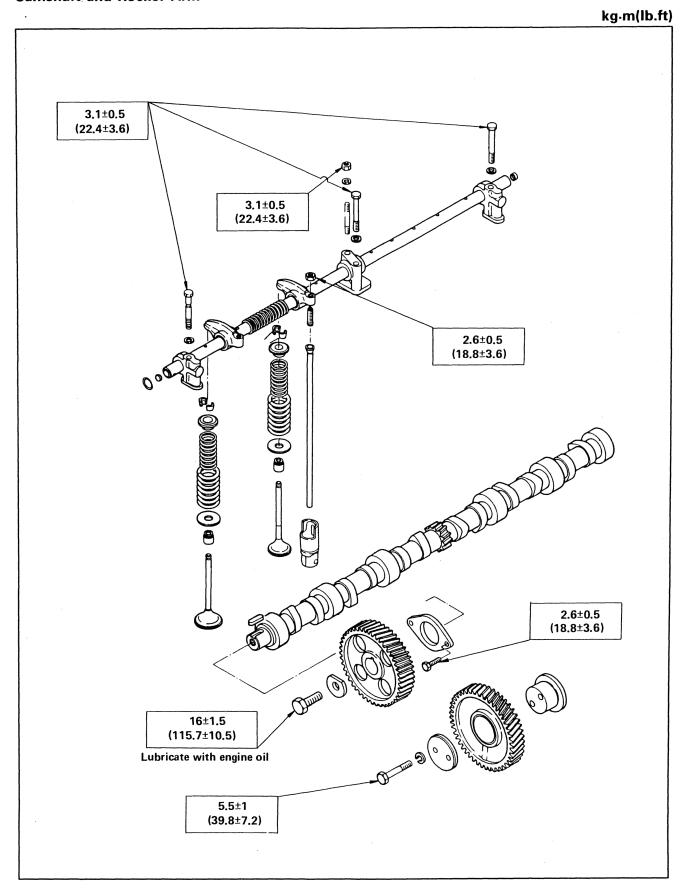


# Oil Pan and Dipstick

# kg-m(lb.ft)

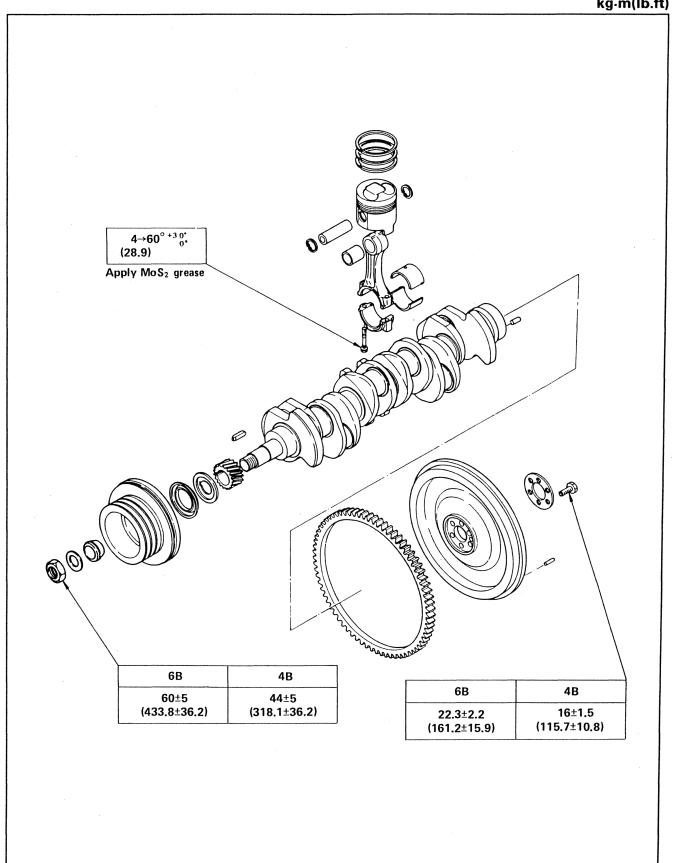


#### Camshaft and Rocker Arm



# Crankshaft, Piston, and Flywheel

# kg-m(lb.ft)



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