## **Service Manual**



## 1CX

**Service Manual - 1CX** 

Section 1 - General Information

Section 2 - Care and Safety

Section 3 - Maintenance

Section A - Attachments

Section B - Body and Framework

Section C - Electrics

Section E - Hydraulics

Section F - Transmission

Section G - Brakes

**Section J - Tracks** 

Section K - Engine



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## **Section 1**



## **General Information**

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## Introduction

### **About This Manual**

#### **Machine Model and Serial Number**

This manual provides information for the following model(s) in the JCB machine range:

- 1CX (series 1) from 751600
- 1CX (series 2) from 1743153

## **Using the Service Manual**

T11-00

This publication is designed for the benefit of JCB Distributor Service Engineers who are receiving, or have received, training by JCB Technical Training Department.

These personnel should have a sound knowledge of workshop practice, safety procedures, and general techniques associated with the maintenance and repair of hydraulic earthmoving equipment.

The illustrations in this publication are for guidance only. Where the machines differ, the text and/or the illustration will specify.

General warnings in Section 2 are repeated throughout the manual, as well as specific warnings. Read all safety statements regularly, so you do not forget them.

Renewal of oil seals, gaskets, etc., and any component showing obvious signs of wear or damage is expected as a matter of course. It is expected that components will be cleaned and lubricated where appropriate, and that any opened hose or pipe connections will be blanked to prevent excessive loss of hydraulic fluid and ingress of dirt.

Where a torque setting is given as a single figure it may be varied by plus or minus 3%. Torque figures indicated are for dry threads, hence for lubricated threads may be reduced by one third.

The manufacturer's policy is one of continuous improvement. The right to change the specification of the machine without notice is reserved. No responsibility will be accepted for discrepancies which may occur between specifications of the machine and the descriptions contained in this publication.

Finally, please remember above all else safety must come first!

## **Section Numbering**

T11-005

The manual is compiled in sections, the first three are numbered and contain information as follows:

- General Information includes torque settings and service tools.
- 2 Care and Safety includes warnings and cautions pertinent to aspects of workshop procedures etc.
- 3 Maintenance includes service schedules and recommended lubricants for all the machine.

The remaining sections are alphabetically coded and deal with Dismantling, Overhaul etc. of specific components, for example:

- **A** Attachments
- **B** Body and Framework, etc.

Section contents, technical data, circuit descriptions, operation descriptions etc. are inserted at the beginning of each alphabetically coded section.

## Cab/Canopy

T1-003\_

This manual frequently makes references to the cab. For instance, 'do not operate the machine without a manual in the cab'. It should be noted that these statements also apply to canopy build machines.

## Left Side, Right Side

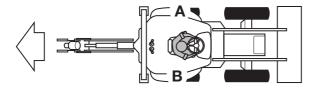
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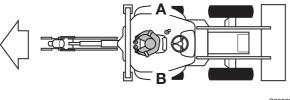
In this manual, 'left' **A** and 'right' **B** mean your left and right when you are seated correctly in the machine.

This is so whether you are facing the loader (front) or the backhoe (rear).



About This Manual







Identifying Your Machine

## **Identifying Your Machine**

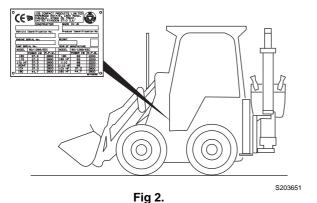
### **Machine Identification Plate**

Your machine has an identification plate mounted as shown. ⇒ *Fig 2.* ( 1-3). The serial numbers of the machine and its major units are stamped on the plate.

**Note:** The machine model and build specification is indicated by the VIN (earlier machines) or PIN (later machines). A detailed description of the VIN/PIN numbering system is included later in this section.

The serial number of each major unit is also stamped on the unit itself. If a major unit is replaced by a new one, the serial number on the identification plate will be wrong. Either stamp the new number of the unit on the identification plate, or simply stamp out the old number. This will prevent the wrong unit number being quoted when replacement parts are ordered.

The machine and engine serial numbers can help identify exactly the type of equipment you have.



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Identifying Your Machine

## **Component Identification Plates**

## **Typical Vehicle Identification Number (VIN)**

**1 2 3 4 5 6 7**SLP 1CX S B 6 E 751601

- World Manufacturer Identification.
- 2 Machine Model.
- **3** Steer Type (S = Standard, H = High Flow).
- 4 Build Type (A = Canopy, B = Cab).
- 5 Year of Manufacture:
  - 2 = 2002
  - 3 = 2003
  - 4 = 2004
  - 5 = 2005
  - 6 = 2006
  - 7 = 2007
- 6 Manufacturer Location (E = England).
- 7 Machine Serial Number.

## **Typical Product Identification Number (PIN)**

**1 2 3 4**JCB 1CXWS L 01299167

1 World Manufacturer Identification (3 Digits).

JCB = UK Build.

2 Machine Type and Model (5 Digits).

1CXWS = 1CX Wheeled Standard.

3 Check Letter (1 Digit).

The check letter is used to verify the authenticity of a machine's PIN.

4 Machine Serial Number (8 Digits).

Each machine has a unique serial number.

Identifying Your Machine

## **Typical Engine Identification Number**

The engine data label is located on the cylinder block at position A.  $\Rightarrow$  *Fig 3.* (1) 1-5). The data label includes the engine identification number.

A typical engine identification number is explained as follows:

RE	50261	U	500405	Ρ
1	2	3	4	5

1 Engine Type

GN = Naturally aspirated (Tier 3).

GP = Turbocharged (Tier 3).

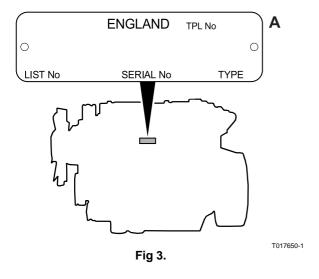
HP = Naturally aspirated (Tier 2).

RG = Turbocharged (Tier 2).

- 2 Build Number
- 3 Country of manufacture

U = United Kingdom

- 4 Engine Serial Number
- 5 Year of Manufacture





Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

## **Torque Settings**

## **Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners**

T11-002

#### Introduction

Some external fasteners on JCB machines are manufactured using an improved type of corrosion resistant finish. This type of finish is called Dacromet and replaces the original Zinc and Yellow Plating used on earlier machines.

The two types of fasteners can be readily identified by colour and part number suffix. ⇒ *Table 1. Fastener Types* (↑ 1-7).

**Table 1. Fastener Types** 

Fastener Type	Colour	Part No. Suffix
Zinc and Yellow	Golden finish	'Z' (e.g. 1315/3712Z)
Dacromet	Mottled silver finish	'D' (e.g. 1315/3712D)

**Note:** As the Dacromet fasteners have a lower torque setting than the Zinc and Yellow fasteners, the torque figures used must be relevant to the type of fastener.

**Note:** A Dacromet bolt should not be used in conjunction with a Zinc or Yellow plated nut, as this could change the torque characteristics of the torque setting further. For the same reason, a Dacromet nut should not be used with a Zinc or Yellow plated bolt.

**Note:** All bolts used on JCB machines are high tensile and must not be replaced by bolts of a lesser tensile specification.

**Note:** Dacromet bolts, due to their high corrosion resistance are used in areas where rust could occur. Dacromet bolts are only used for external applications. They are not used in applications such as gearbox or engine joint seams or internal applications.

### **Bolts and Screws**

Use the following torque setting tables only where no torque setting is specified in the text.

**Note:** Dacromet fasteners are lubricated as part of the plating process, do not lubricate.

Torque settings are given for the following conditions:

#### Condition 1

- Un-lubricated fasteners
- Zinc fasteners
- Yellow plated fasteners

#### **Condition 2**

- Zinc flake (Dacromet) fasteners
- Lubricated zinc and yellow plated fasteners
- Where there is a natural lubrication. For example, cast iron components

#### **Verbus Ripp Bolts**

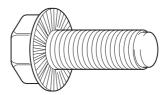


Fig 1.

Torque settings for these bolts are determined by the application. Refer to the relevant procedure for the required settings.



Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Table 2. Torque Settings - UNF Grade 'S' Fasteners

Bolt	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	Condition 1			Condition	2	
in.	mm	in.	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/4	6.3	7/16	11.2	1.1	8.3	10.0	1.0	7.4
5/16	7.9	1/2	22.3	2.3	16.4	20.0	2.0	14.7
3/8	9.5	9/16	40.0	4.1	29.5	36.0	3.7	26.5
7/16	11.1	5/8	64.0	6.5	47.2	57.0	5.8	42.0
1/2	12.7	3/4	98.00	10.0	72.3	88.0	9.0	64.9
9/16	14.3	13/16	140.0	14.3	103.2	126.0	12.8	92.9
5/8	15.9	15/16	196.0	20.0	144.6	177.0	18.0	130.5
3/4	19.0	1 1/8	343.0	35.0	253.0	309.0	31.5	227.9
7/8	22.2	1 15/16	547.0	55.8	403.4	492.0	50.2	362.9
1	25.4	1 1/2	814.0	83.0	600.4	732.0	74.6	539.9
1 1/8	31.7	1 7/8	1181.0	120.4	871.1	1063.0	108.4	784.0
1 1/4	38.1	2 1/4	1646.0	167.8	1214.0	1481.0	151.0	1092.3

Table 3. Torque Settings - Metric Grade 8.8 Fasteners

Bolt Size		Hexagon (A/F)	(	Condition 1			Condition 2		
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	
M5	5	8	5.8	0.6	4.3	5.2	0.5	3.8	
M6	6	10	9.9	1.0	7.3	9.0	0.9	6.6	
M8	8	13	24.0	2.4	17.7	22.0	2.2	16.2	
M10	10	17	47.0	4.8	34.7	43.0	4.4	31.7	
M12	12	19	83.0	8.5	61.2	74.0	7.5	54.6	
M16	16	24	205.0	20.9	151.2	184.0	18.8	135.7	
M20	20	30	400.0	40.8	295.0	360.0	36.7	265.5	
M24	24	36	690.0	70.4	508.9	621.0	63.3	458.0	
M30	30	46	1372.0	139.9	1011.9	1235.0	125.9	910.9	
M36	36	55	2399.0	244.6	1769.4	2159.0	220.0	1592.4	

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Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

### **Table 4. Metric Grade 10.9 Fasteners**

Bolt Size		Hexagon (A/F)	(	Condition	1	(	Condition 2		
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	
M5	5	8	8.1	0.8	6.0	7.3	0.7	5.4	
M6	6	10	13.9	1.4	10.2	12.5	1.3	9.2	
M8	8	13	34.0	3.5	25.0	30.0	3.0	22.1	
M10	10	17	67.0	6.8	49.4	60.0	6.1	44.2	
M12	12	19	116.0	11.8	85.5	104.0	10.6	76.7	
M16	16	24	288.0	29.4	212.4	259.0	26.4	191.0	
M20	20	30	562.0	57.3	414.5	506.0	51.6	373.2	
M24	24	36	971.0	99.0	716.9	874.0	89.1	644.6	
M30	30	46	1930.0	196.8	1423.5	1737.0	177.1	1281.1	
M36	36	55	3374.0	344.0	2488.5	3036.0	309.6	2239.2	

#### **Table 5. Metric Grade 12.9 Fasteners**

Bolt Size		Hexagon (A/F)	Condition 1			Condition 2		
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M5	5	8	9.8	1.0	7.2	8.8	0.9	6.5
M6	6	10	16.6	1.7	12.2	15.0	1.5	11.1
M8	8	13	40.0	4.1	29.5	36.0	3.7	26.5
M10	10	17	80.0	8.1	59.0	72.0	7.3	53.1
M12	12	19	139.0	14.2	102.5	125.0	12.7	92.2
M16	16	24	345.0	35.2	254.4	311.0	31.7	229.4
M20	20	30	674.0	68.7	497.1	607.0	61.9	447.7
M24	24	36	1165.0	118.8	859.2	1048.0	106.9	773.0
M30	30	46	2316.0	236.2	1708.2	2084.0	212.5	1537.1
M36	36	55	4049.0	412.9	2986.4	3644.0	371.6	2687.7

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Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Table 6. Torque Settings - Rivet Nut Bolts/Screws

Bolt Size				
ISO Metric Thread	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M3	3	1.2	0.1	0.9
M4	4	3.0	0.3	2.0
M5	5	6.0	0.6	4.5
M6	6	10.0	1.0	7.5
M8	8	24.0	2.5	18.0
M10	10	48.0	4.9	35.5
M12	12	82.0	8.4	60.5

Table 7. Torque Settings - Internal Hexagon Headed Cap Screws (Zinc)

Bolt Size			
ISO Metric Thread	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M3	2.0	0.2	1.5
M4	6.0	0.6	4.5
M5	11.0	1.1	8.0
M6	19.0	1.9	14.0
M8	46.0	4.7	34.0
M10	91.0	9.3	67.0
M12	159.0	16.2	117.0
M16	395.0	40.0	292.0
M18	550.0	56.0	406.0
M20	770.0	79.0	568.0
M24	1332.0	136.0	983.0



**Hydraulic Connections** 

## **Hydraulic Connections**

T11-003

## 'O' Ring Face Seal System

## **Adaptors Screwed into Valve Blocks**

Adaptor screwed into valve blocks, seal onto an 'O' ring which is compressed into a 45° seat machined into the face of the tapped port.

**Table 8. Torque Settings - BSP Adaptors** 

BSP Adaptor Size	Hexagon (A/F)			
in.	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/4	19.0	18.0	1.8	13.0
3/8	22.0	31.0	3.2	23.0
1/2	27.0	49.0	5.0	36.0
5/8	30.0	60.0	6.1	44.0
3/4	32.0	81.0	8.2	60.0
1	38.0	129.0	13.1	95.0
1 1/4	50.0	206.0	21.0	152.0

**Table 9. Torque Settings - SAE Connections** 

idalo di forquo dottingo dotte domicolione						
SAE Tube	SAE Port	Hexagon (A/F)				
Size	Thread Size	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	
4	7/16 - 20	15.9	20.0 - 28.0	2.0 - 2.8	16.5 - 18.5	
6	9/16 - 18	19.1	46.0 - 54.0	4.7 - 5.5	34.0 - 40.0	
8	3/4 - 16	22.2	95.0 - 105.0	9.7 - 10.7	69.0 - 77.0	
10	7/8 - 14	27.0	130.0 - 140.0	13.2 - 14.3	96.0 - 104.0	
12	1 1/16 - 12	31.8	190.0 - 210.0	19.4 - 21.4	141.0 - 155.0	
16	1 5/16 - 12	38.1	290.0 - 310.0	29.6 - 31.6	216.0 - 230.0	
20	1 5/8	47.6	280.0 - 380.0	28.5 - 38.7	210.0 - 280.0	



**Hydraulic Connections** 

## **Hoses Screwed into Adaptors**

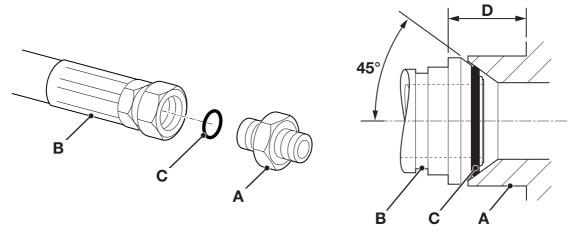


Fig 2.

Hoses **2-B** screwed into adaptors **2-A** seal onto an O' ring **2-C** which is compressed into a  $45^\circ$  seat machined into the face of the adaptor port.

**Note:** Dimension **2-D** will vary depending upon the torque applied.

Table 10. BSP Hose - Torque Settings

BSP Hose Size	Hexagon (A/F)			
in.	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/8	14.0	14.0 - 16.00	1.4 - 1.6	10.3 - 11.8
1/4	19.0	24.0 - 27.0	2.4 - 2.7	17.7 - 19.9
3/8	22.0	33.0 - 40.0	3.4 - 4.1	24.3 - 29.5
1/2	27.0	44.0 - 50.0	4.5 - 5.1	32.4 - 36.9
5/8	30.0	58.0 - 65.0	5.9 - 6.6	42.8 - 47.9
3/4	32.0	84.0 - 92.0	8.6 - 9.4	61.9 - 67.8
1	38.0	115.0 - 126.0	11.7 - 12.8	84.8 - 92.9
1 1/4	50.0	189.0 - 200.0	19.3 - 20.4	139.4 - 147.5
1 1/2	55.0	244.0 - 260.0	24.9 - 26.5	180.0 - 191.8



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