## **Service Manual**



## **WLS 432ZX**

Service Manual - WLS 432ZX

Section 1 - General Information

Section 2 - Care and Safety

Section 3 - Routine Maintenance

Section B - Body and Framework

Section C - Electrics

Section E - Hydraulics

Section F - Transmission

Section G - Brakes

Section H - Steering

Section K - Engine



Publication No. 9813/0800-5



Copyright © 2007 JCB SERVICE. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any other means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without prior permission from JCB SERVICE.

World Class

## **Section 1**



## **General Information**

Service Manual - WLS 432ZX

Section 1 - General Information

Section 2 - Care and Safety

Section 3 - Routine Maintenance

Section B - Body and Framework

Section C - Electrics

Section E - Hydraulics

Section F - Transmission

Section G - Brakes

Section H - Steering

Section K - Engine



Publication No. **9813/0800-5** 



Copyright © 2007 JCB SERVICE. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any other means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without prior permission from JCB SERVICE.

World Class



# **Section 1 - General Information**

Contents	Page No.
Introduction	
About this Manual	1-1
Machine Model and Serial Number	1-1
Using the Service Manual	
Section Numbering	
Left Side, Right Side	
Cab/Canopy	
Cross References	
Identifying Your Machine	1-3
Machine Identification Plate	1-3
Component Identification Plates	1-4
Machine Description	
The JCB Wheeled Loader	1-5
Intended Use	1-5
Component Location	1-5
Standard Targus Sattings	
Standard Torque Settings Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners	1 7
Introduction	
Bolts and Screws	
Hydraulic Connections	
'O' Ring Face Seal System	
'Torque Stop' Hose System	
JCB Standard Torque Settings	
B.S.P. Port Connection (Colour Coded)	
Hose Ends and Flange Fittings (Colour Coded)	
Service Tools	4 47
Numerical List	
Tool Detail Reference Section B - Body and Framework	
Numerical List Section C - Electrics	
Numerical List Section E - Hydraulics  Tool Detail Reference Section E- Hydraulics	
Numerical List Section F - Transmission	
Tool Detail Reference Section F - Transmission	
Numerical List Section K - Engine	
Tool Detail Reference Section K - Engine	
, and the second	
Service Consumable	4.00
Sealing and Retaining Compounds	1-36
Terms and Definitions	
Colour Coding	1-38
Hydraulic Schematic Colour Codes	1_38

1-i 1-i



## Introduction

## **About this Manual**

### **Machine Model and Serial Number**

This manual provides information for the following model(s) in the JCB machine range:

- 432ZX from 2079294 to 2081294
- 432ZX from 1507477 to 1507999

## **Using the Service Manual**

T11-00

This publication is designed for the benefit of JCB Distributor Service Engineers who are receiving, or have received, training by JCB Technical Training Department.

These personnel should have a sound knowledge of workshop practice, safety procedures, and general techniques associated with the maintenance and repair of hydraulic earthmoving equipment.

The illustrations in this publication are for guidance only. Where the machines differ, the text and/or the illustration will specify.

General warnings in Section 2 are repeated throughout the manual, as well as specific warnings. Read all safety statements regularly, so you do not forget them.

Renewal of oil seals, gaskets, etc., and any component showing obvious signs of wear or damage is expected as a matter of course. It is expected that components will be cleaned and lubricated where appropriate, and that any opened hose or pipe connections will be blanked to prevent excessive loss of hydraulic fluid and ingress of dirt.

Where a torque setting is given as a single figure it may be varied by plus or minus 3%. Torque figures indicated are for dry threads, hence for lubricated threads may be reduced by one third.

The manufacturer's policy is one of continuous improvement. The right to change the specification of the machine without notice is reserved. No responsibility will be accepted for discrepancies which may occur between specifications of the machine and the descriptions contained in this publication.

Finally, please remember above all else safety must come first!

## Section Numbering

T11-005

The manual is compiled in sections, the first three are numbered and contain information as follows:

- 1 General Information includes torque settings and service tools.
- 2 Care and Safety includes warnings and cautions pertinent to aspects of workshop procedures etc.
- 3 Maintenance includes service schedules and recommended lubricants for all the machine.

The remaining sections are alphabetically coded and deal with Dismantling, Overhaul etc. of specific components, for example:

- **A** Attachments
- **B** Body and Framework, etc.

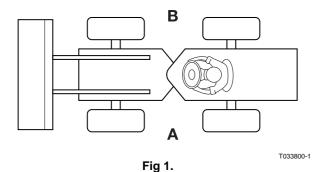
Section contents, technical data, circuit descriptions, operation descriptions etc. are inserted at the beginning of each alphabetically coded section.



About this Manual

## Left Side, Right Side

In this manual, 'left'  ${\bf A}$  and 'right'  ${\bf B}$  mean your left and right when you are seated correctly in the machine.



## Cab/Canopy

T1-003 2

This manual frequently makes references to the cab. For instance, 'do not operate the machine without a manual in the cab'. It should be noted that these statements also apply to canopy build machines.

#### **Cross References**

T1-004\_2

In this publication, page cross references are made by presenting the subject title printed in bold, italic and underlined. It is preceded by the 'go to' symbol. The number of the page upon which the subject begins, is indicated within the brackets. For example: ⇒ Cross References (↑ 1-2).



Identifying Your Machine

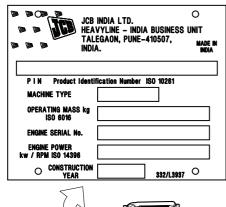
## **Identifying Your Machine**

### **Machine Identification Plate**

#### Introduction

Your machine has an identification plate.

The machine and engine serial numbers can help identify exactly the type of equipment you have.



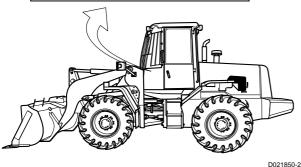


Fig 2.

### **Typical Product Identification Number**

**1 2 3 4 5 6**JCB 432 Z I D 2081294

- 1 World Manufacturer Identification (3 Digits)
- 2 Model Number (3 Digits)
- 3 Loader End Type (1 Digit)
- O HT Loader End
- Z ZX Loader End
- 4 Designation (1 Digit)
- S Farm Master
- O None Farm Master
- I India
- 5 Check Letter (1 Digit)

The Check Letter is used to verify the authenticity of the machines Product Identification Number (PIN).

6 Machine Serial Number (8 Digits)

Each machine has a unique serial number.



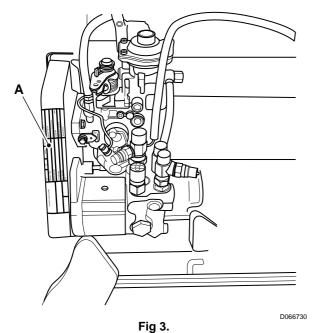
Identifying Your Machine

## **Component Identification Plates**

#### **Unit Identification**

The engine serial number is shown on two identification plates **A**, one on the side of the engine and one on the rocker cover.

When you order a replacement part, always quote the complete engine serial number.



ROPS and FOPS Data Plate

Note: Applicable for machine from 2079294 to 2081294.

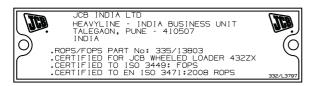


Fig 4.

## **A** WARNING

#### **Seat Belts**

The ROPS/FOPS is designed to give you protection in an accident. If you do not wear your seat belt, you could be thrown out of the machine and crushed. You must wear a seat belt when using the machine. Fasten the seat belt before starting the engine.

0153

A machine built to the ROPS/FOPS standard has a data plate attached to the inside of the cab.

## **A** WARNING

Do not use the machine if the falling objects protection level provided by the structure is not sufficient for the application. Falling objects can cause serious injury.

8-2-8-17

If the machine is used where there is a risk of falling objects then a Falling-Objects Protective Structure (FOPS) must be installed. For further information on the level of FOPS your machine has, contact your JCB Dealer

There are two levels of FOPS:

- Level I Impact Protection impact strength for protection from small falling objects (e.g. bricks, small concrete blocks, hand tools) encountered in operations such as highway maintenance, landscaping and other construction site services.
- Level II Impact Protection impact strength for protection from heavy falling objects (e.g. trees, rocks) for machines involved in site clearing, overhead demolition or forestry.

D067190



Machine Description

## **Machine Description**

### The JCB Wheeled Loader

94-100

Self-propelled wheeled machine with an integral front mounted shovel-supporting structure and linkage, which loads or excavates through forward motion of the machine, and lifts, transports and discharges material.

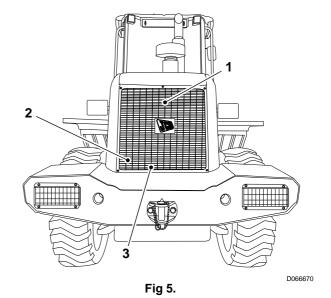
#### **Intended Use**

The machine is intended to be used under normal conditions for the applications described in this manual. If the machine is used for other purposes or in dangerous environments, for example in a flammable atmosphere or in areas with dust containing asbestos, special safety regulations must be followed and the machine must be equipped for use in these environments.

## **Component Location**

- 1 Radiator
- 2 Battery isolator switch
- 3 Batteries
- 4 Rear work lights
- 5 Exhaust stack
- 6 Rain cap (air filter system) Pre-air cleaner
- 7 Engine cover
- 8 Rear grille
- 9 Bucket
- 10 Loader arm
- **11** Ram
- 12 Front work lights
- 13 Tool box (Behind the seat)
- 14 Hydraulic oil level sight glass
- 15 Coolant filler cap access point

**Note:** The illustrations show a typical machine model, your machine may look different to the model shown. For example, the grilles and the cover lights are optional.





Machine Description

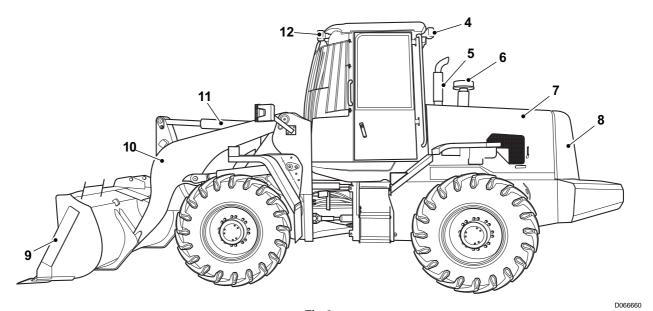


Fig 6.

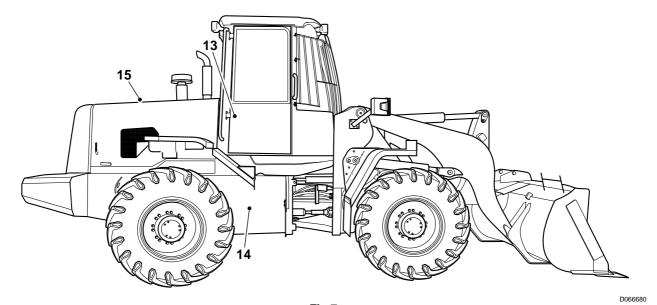


Fig 7.



Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

# **Standard Torque Settings**

### **Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners**

T11-002

#### Introduction

Some external fasteners on JCB machines are manufactured using an improved type of corrosion resistant finish. This type of finish is called Dacromet and replaces the original Zinc and Yellow Plating used on earlier machines.

The two types of fasteners can be readily identified by colour and part number suffix. ⇒ *Table 1. Fastener Types* ( ↑ 1-7).

**Table 1. Fastener Types** 

Fastener Type	Colour	Part No. Suffix
Zinc and Yellow	Golden finish	'Z' (e.g. 1315/3712Z)
Dacromet	Mottled silver finish	'D' (e.g. 1315/3712D)

**Note:** As the Dacromet fasteners have a lower torque setting than the Zinc and Yellow fasteners, the torque figures used must be relevant to the type of fastener.

**Note:** A Dacromet bolt should not be used in conjunction with a Zinc or Yellow plated nut, as this could change the torque characteristics of the torque setting further. For the same reason, a Dacromet nut should not be used with a Zinc or Yellow plated bolt.

**Note:** All bolts used on JCB machines are high tensile and must not be replaced by bolts of a lesser tensile specification.

**Note:** Dacromet bolts, due to their high corrosion resistance are used in areas where rust could occur. Dacromet bolts are only used for external applications. They are not used in applications such as gearbox or engine joint seams or internal applications.

#### **Bolts and Screws**

Use the following torque setting tables only where no torque setting is specified in the text.

**Note:** Dacromet fasteners are lubricated as part of the plating process, do not lubricate.

Torque settings are given for the following conditions:

#### Condition 1

- Un-lubricated fasteners
- Zinc fasteners
- Yellow plated fasteners

#### **Condition 2**

- Zinc flake (Dacromet) fasteners
- Lubricated zinc and yellow plated fasteners
- Where there is a natural lubrication. For example, cast iron components

#### **Verbus Ripp Bolts**

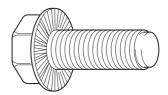


Fig 1.

Torque settings for these bolts are determined by the application. Refer to the relevant procedure for the required settings.



Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Table 2. Torque Settings - UNF Grade 'S' Fasteners

Bolt	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	(	Condition	1	(	Condition	2
in.	mm	in.	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/4	6.3	7/16	11.2	1.1	8.3	10.0	1.0	7.4
5/16	7.9	1/2	22.3	2.3	16.4	20.0	2.0	14.7
3/8	9.5	9/16	40.0	4.1	29.5	36.0	3.7	26.5
7/16	11.1	5/8	64.0	6.5	47.2	57.0	5.8	42.0
1/2	12.7	3/4	98.00	10.0	72.3	88.0	9.0	64.9
9/16	14.3	13/16	140.0	14.3	103.2	126.0	12.8	92.9
5/8	15.9	15/16	196.0	20.0	144.6	177.0	18.0	130.5
3/4	19.0	1 1/8	343.0	35.0	253.0	309.0	31.5	227.9
7/8	22.2	1 15/16	547.0	55.8	403.4	492.0	50.2	362.9
1	25.4	1 1/2	814.0	83.0	600.4	732.0	74.6	539.9
1 1/8	31.7	1 7/8	1181.0	120.4	871.1	1063.0	108.4	784.0
1 1/4	38.1	2 1/4	1646.0	167.8	1214.0	1481.0	151.0	1092.3

**Table 3. Torque Settings - Metric Grade 8.8 Fasteners** 

Bolt S	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	(	Condition	1	Condition 2		2
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M5	5	8	5.8	0.6	4.3	5.2	0.5	3.8
M6	6	10	9.9	1.0	7.3	9.0	0.9	6.6
M8	8	13	24.0	2.4	17.7	22.0	2.2	16.2
M10	10	17	47.0	4.8	34.7	43.0	4.4	31.7
M12	12	19	83.0	8.5	61.2	74.0	7.5	54.6
M16	16	24	205.0	20.9	151.2	184.0	18.8	135.7
M20	20	30	400.0	40.8	295.0	360.0	36.7	265.5
M24	24	36	690.0	70.4	508.9	621.0	63.3	458.0
M30	30	46	1372.0	139.9	1011.9	1235.0	125.9	910.9
M36	36	55	2399.0	244.6	1769.4	2159.0	220.0	1592.4

**1-8** 9813/0800-5 **1-8** 



Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

## **Table 4. Metric Grade 10.9 Fasteners**

Bolt	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	Condition 1		1	Condition 2		2
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M5	5	8	8.1	0.8	6.0	7.3	0.7	5.4
M6	6	10	13.9	1.4	10.2	12.5	1.3	9.2
M8	8	13	34.0	3.5	25.0	30.0	3.0	22.1
M10	10	17	67.0	6.8	49.4	60.0	6.1	44.2
M12	12	19	116.0	11.8	85.5	104.0	10.6	76.7
M16	16	24	288.0	29.4	212.4	259.0	26.4	191.0
M20	20	30	562.0	57.3	414.5	506.0	51.6	373.2
M24	24	36	971.0	99.0	716.9	874.0	89.1	644.6
M30	30	46	1930.0	196.8	1423.5	1737.0	177.1	1281.1
M36	36	55	3374.0	344.0	2488.5	3036.0	309.6	2239.2

### **Table 5. Metric Grade 12.9 Fasteners**

Bolt S	Size	Hexagon (A/F)	(	Condition	1	(	Condition 2	
ISO Metric Thread	mm	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M5	5	8	9.8	1.0	7.2	8.8	0.9	6.5
M6	6	10	16.6	1.7	12.2	15.0	1.5	11.1
M8	8	13	40.0	4.1	29.5	36.0	3.7	26.5
M10	10	17	80.0	8.1	59.0	72.0	7.3	53.1
M12	12	19	139.0	14.2	102.5	125.0	12.7	92.2
M16	16	24	345.0	35.2	254.4	311.0	31.7	229.4
M20	20	30	674.0	68.7	497.1	607.0	61.9	447.7
M24	24	36	1165.0	118.8	859.2	1048.0	106.9	773.0
M30	30	46	2316.0	236.2	1708.2	2084.0	212.5	1537.1
M36	36	55	4049.0	412.9	2986.4	3644.0	371.6	2687.7

**1-9** 9813/0800-5 **1-9** 



Zinc Plated Fasteners and Dacromet Fasteners

Table 6. Torque Settings - Rivet Nut Bolts/Screws

Bolt Size				
ISO Metric Thread	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M3	3	1.2	0.1	0.9
M4	4	3.0	0.3	2.0
M5	5	6.0	0.6	4.5
M6	6	10.0	1.0	7.5
M8	8	24.0	2.5	18.0
M10	10	48.0	4.9	35.5
M12	12	82.0	8.4	60.5

Table 7. Torque Settings - Internal Hexagon Headed Cap Screws (Zinc)

Bolt Size			
ISO Metric Thread	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
M3	2.0	0.2	1.5
M4	6.0	0.6	4.5
M5	11.0	1.1	8.0
M6	19.0	1.9	14.0
M8	46.0	4.7	34.0
M10	91.0	9.3	67.0
M12	159.0	16.2	117.0
M16	395.0	40.0	292.0
M18	550.0	56.0	406.0
M20	770.0	79.0	568.0
M24	1332.0	136.0	983.0



**Hydraulic Connections** 

## **Hydraulic Connections**

T11-003

## 'O' Ring Face Seal System

## **Adaptors Screwed into Valve Blocks**

Adaptor screwed into valve blocks, seal onto an 'O' ring which is compressed into a 45° seat machined into the face of the tapped port.

Table 8. Torque Settings - BSP Adaptors

BSP Adaptor Size	Hexagon (A/F)			
in.	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft
1/4	19.0	18.0	1.8	13.0
3/8	22.0	31.0	3.2	23.0
1/2	27.0	49.0	5.0	36.0
5/8	30.0	60.0	6.1	44.0
3/4	32.0	81.0	8.2	60.0
1	38.0	129.0	13.1	95.0
1 1/4	50.0	206.0	21.0	152.0

**Table 9. Torque Settings - SAE Connections** 

	idalo di Torquo dottinigo di La dominociono						
SAE Tube	SAE Port	Hexagon (A/F)					
Size	Thread Size	mm	Nm	kgf m	lbf ft		
4	7/16 - 20	15.9	20.0 - 28.0	2.0 - 2.8	16.5 - 18.5		
6	9/16 - 18	19.1	46.0 - 54.0	4.7 - 5.5	34.0 - 40.0		
8	3/4 - 16	22.2	95.0 - 105.0	9.7 - 10.7	69.0 - 77.0		
10	7/8 - 14	27.0	130.0 - 140.0	13.2 - 14.3	96.0 - 104.0		
12	1 1/16 - 12	31.8	190.0 - 210.0	19.4 - 21.4	141.0 - 155.0		
16	1 5/16 - 12	38.1	290.0 - 310.0	29.6 - 31.6	216.0 - 230.0		
20	1 5/8	47.6	280.0 - 380.0	28.5 - 38.7	210.0 - 280.0		



Our support email: ebooklibonline@outlook.com